

# **Organocatalytic Asymmetric Michael/Acyl Transfer Reaction between $\alpha$ -Nitroktones and 4-Arylidene-pyrrolidine-2,3-diones**

Chandrakanta Parida, and Subhas Chandra Pan\*

Department of Chemistry, Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati,

North Guwahati, Assam, 781039

Email id: span@iitg.ac.in

## **Table of contents**

1. General information.....	S2
2. General procedure for the synthesis of $\gamma$ -hydroxyenones.....	S2
3. General procedure for the synthesis of $\alpha$ -nitro ketone .....	S2
4. General procedure for the synthesis of catalyst.....	S2
5. General procedure for the synthesis of compound <b>3a</b> .....	S2
6. Catalyst and Solvent optimization.....	S3
7. Characterization of the products .....	S4-S14
8. NMR spectra of the products.....	S15-S37
9. HPLC chromatogram of the products.....	S38-S60
10. References.....	S4

## **1. General Information:**

Chemicals and solvents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used as received. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra were recorded on 400 MHz, 500MHz and 600 MHz spectrometer. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were recorded on 100 MHz, and 150 MHz. Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million (ppm), and the residual solvent peak was used as an internal reference: proton (chloroform δ 7.260), carbon (chloroform δ 77.23). Multiplicity was indicated as follows: s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), dd (doublet of doublet), brs (broad singlet). Coupling constants were reported in Hertz (Hz). Using ESI mode HRMS spectra were recorded. Enantiomeric ratios were determined by HPLC analysis performed on Chiral Columns using a Daicel Chiraldapak IA, IF, ID and AD-H Column. For visualizing the products UV light and I<sub>2</sub> were used. Silica gel (60-120 mesh size) was used for the column chromatography. Reactions were monitored by TLC on silica gel 60 F254 (0.25 mm).

## **2. General procedure for the synthesis of $\gamma$ -hydroxyenones:<sup>1</sup>**

$\gamma$ -hydroxyenones was prepared according to reported procedures.

## **3. General procedure for the synthesis of $\alpha$ -nitro ketone:<sup>1</sup>**

$\alpha$ -nitro ketone was prepared according to reported procedures.

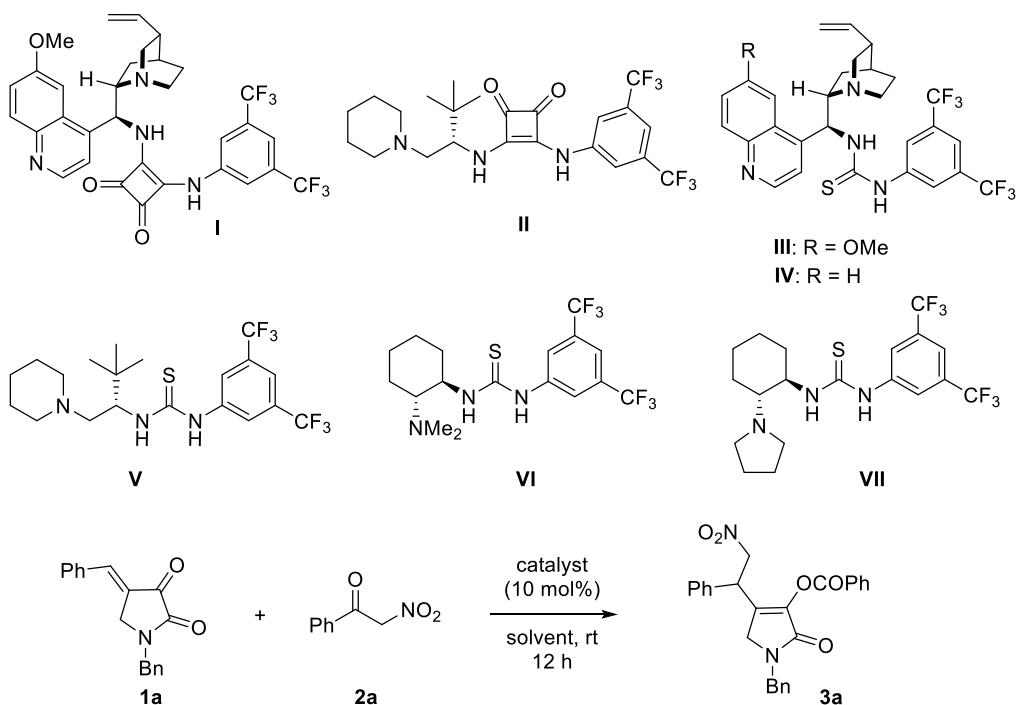
## **4. General procedure for the synthesis of catalyst VII:**

The catalyst (**VII**) was prepared according to reported procedures.<sup>2</sup>

## **5. General procedure for the synthesis of compound 3:**

In an oven dried round bottom flask, **1a** (27.7 mg, 0.1 mmol), **2a** (16.5 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 10 mol% of catalyst (**VII**) were taken. 0.6 mL 1,2-DCE of was added to the reaction mixture and stirred at room temperature for 12h. Completion of reaction was checked by TLC. After the completion of reaction, solvent was concentrated and reaction mixture was directly purified by column chromatography on silica gel eluting with hexane/ethyl acetate (10-12%) to afford desired product **3a-w**.

**6. Catalyst optimization for (R)-1-benzyl-4-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl benzoate**



entry <sup>a</sup>	catalyst	solvent	yield <sup>b</sup>	ee <sup>c</sup>
1	<b>I</b>	CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>	70	20
2	<b>II</b>	CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>	73	34
3	<b>III</b>	CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>	76	55
4	<b>IV</b>	CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>	78	52
5	<b>V</b>	CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>	80	74
6	<b>VI</b>	CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>	75	50
7	<b>VII</b>	CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>	80	80
8	<b>VII</b>	PhCF <sub>3</sub>	78	78
9	<b>VII</b>	THF	80	80
10	<b>VII</b>	CHCl <sub>3</sub>	80	86
11	<b>VII</b>	(CH <sub>2</sub> Cl) <sub>2</sub>	80	90

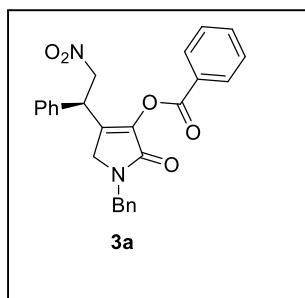
<sup>a</sup>Reactions were carried out with 0.1 mmol of **1a** and 0.1 mmol of **2a** in 0.6 mL solvent at rt for 12 hours; <sup>b</sup>Isolated yield after silica gel column chromatography; <sup>c</sup>Determined by HPLC.

## 7. References:

1. Mondal, B.; Pan, S. C. *J. Org. Chem.* **2018**, *83*, 5301–5312.
2. Mitchell, J. M.; Finney, N. S. *TetrahedronLett.* **2000**, *41*, 8431.
3. Fofana, m.; Dudognon, Y.; Bertrand, L.; Constantieux, T.; Rodriguez, J.; Ndiaye, I.; Bonne, D.; Bugaut, X. *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2020**, 3486–3490.

## 8. Characterisation of the products:

### (R)-1-benzyl-4-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl benzoate (3a)



Yellow sticky, 80% (35mg) yield. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (**400 MHz**, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.21 – 8.15 (m, 2H), 7.70 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.22 (ddd, J = 7.8, 3.7, 1.6 Hz, 4H), 4.99 (dd, J = 13.5, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (dd, J = 13.5, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (**100 MHz**, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 164.44, 163.89, 140.87, 136.49, 136.16, 135.91, 134.56, 130.90, 129.78, 129.12, 128.97, 128.88, 128.26, 128.07, 127.99, 127.86, 77.00, 48.96, 46.99, 42.76.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 443.1601, found 443.1601.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 90%, IF Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 220 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 20.9 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 23.3 min).

From literature study, the optical rotation of the compound (S) **3a** is [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>20</sup> = 30.69 (c 1.03, CHCl<sub>3</sub>, 25.1 °C).<sup>3</sup>

This sample was measured on an Autopol I, Serial #35386  
Manufactured by Rudolph Research Analytical, Hackettstown, NJ, USA.

Measurement Date : Friday, 12-MAR-2021

Set Temperature : OFF

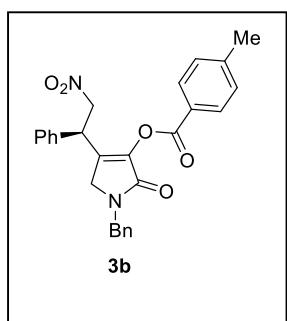
Time Delay : Disabled

<b>n</b>	<b>Average</b>		<b>Std.Dev.</b>	<b>% RSD</b>	<b>Maximum</b>		<b>Minimum</b>	
5	-35.00		3.70	-10.57	-31.67		-41.11	
S.No	Sample ID	Time	Result	Scale	OR *Arc	WLG.nm	Lg.mm	Temp.
1	mm acyl1	02:30 PM	-41.11	SR	-0.074	589	100.00	27.5
2	mm acyl1	02:30 PM	-33.89	SR	-0.061	589	100.00	27.5
3	mm acyl1	02:30 PM	-32.78	SR	-0.059	589	100.00	27.5
4	mm acyl1	02:30 PM	-31.67	SR	-0.057	589	100.00	27.5
5	mm acyl1	02:31 PM	-35.56	SR	-0.064	589	100.00	27.5

[α]<sub>D</sub><sup>20</sup> = -35.00 (c 1.03, CHCl<sub>3</sub>, 27.5 °C)

**(R)-1-benzyl-4-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl**

4-



**methylbenzoate(3b).** light orange sticky, 80% (36mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.07 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.26 (m, 8H), 7.26 – 7.15 (m, 4H), 4.98 (dd, J = 13.5, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (dd, J = 13.5, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 164.51, 163.95, 145.62, 140.87, 136.51, 136.00, 135.95, 130.98, 129.78, 129.70, 129.11, 128.88, 128.26, 128.06, 127.88, 125.16, 76.91, 48.96, 46.95, 42.81, 22.08.

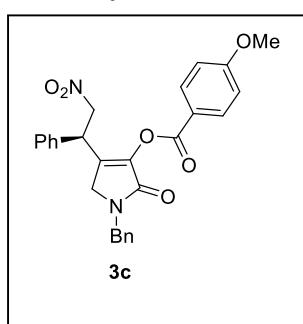
**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 457.1758, found 457.1758.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 88%, IF Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 220 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 24.6 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 26.5 min).

**(R)-1-benzyl-4-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl**

4-

**methoxybenzoate (3c).**



Colourless sticky solid, 82% (38mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.13 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.22 (dt, J = 10.5, 4.1 Hz, 4H), 7.04 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 4.99 (dd, J = 13.5, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (dd, J = 13.5, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.68 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 164.74, 164.61, 163.59, 140.88, 136.51, 135.97, 135.95, 133.15, 129.75, 129.09, 128.85, 128.25, 128.04, 127.89, 120.14, 114.28, 76.91, 55.79, 48.95, 46.93, 42.80.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 473.1707, found 473.1707.

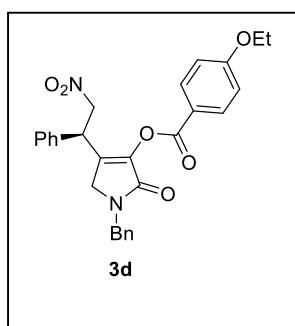
**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 80%, Chiralpak IA Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 43.5 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 47.4 min).

**(R)-1-benzyl-4-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl**

4-

**ethoxybenzoate (3d)**

Pale yellow semi solid, 78% (38mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.12 (d, J = 8.9 Hz,

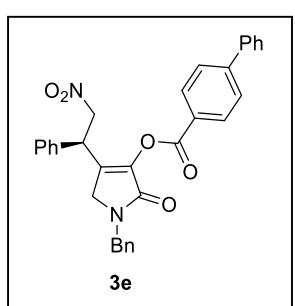


2H), 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 6H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 4H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 4.96 (s, 1H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 4.65 (s, 1H), 4.57 (s, 1H), 4.52 (s, 1H), 4.13 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.68 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 2H), 1.46 (s, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 164.64, 164.18, 163.64, 140.90, 136.52, 135.99, 135.93, 133.15, 129.76, 129.09, 128.85, 128.25, 128.04, 127.90, 119.88, 114.70, 76.91, 64.11, 48.95, 46.94, 42.82, 14.85.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 487.1864, found 487.1863.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 80%, Chiralpak IA Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 38.6 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 44.5 min).

**(R)-1-benzyl-4-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl [1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (3e)**



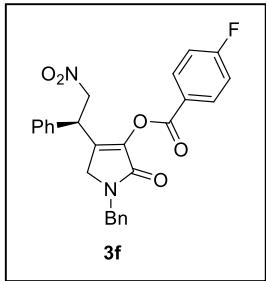
Light yellow sticky solid, 82% (42mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.28 – 8.23 (m, 2H), 7.78 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.67 (dd, J = 5.2, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.28 (m, 6H), 7.23 (dt, J = 10.8, 4.1 Hz, 4H), 5.01 (dd, J = 13.5, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (dd, J = 13.5, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 164.51, 163.82, 147.36, 140.88, 139.94, 136.48, 136.11, 135.90, 131.46, 129.81, 129.23, 129.13, 128.92, 128.68, 128.27, 128.09, 127.89, 127.64, 127.61, 126.58, 77.43, 48.98, 46.98, 42.80.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 519.1914, found 519.1914.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 82%, Chiralpak IA Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 45.7 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 51.5 min).

**(R)-1-benzyl-4-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl 4-fluorobenzoate (3f)**

4-

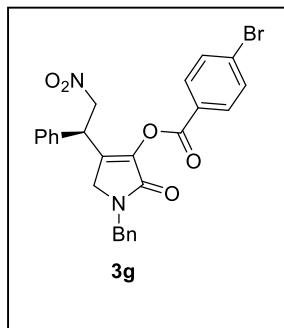


Yellow semi solid, 79% (36mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.26 – 8.12 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.26 – 7.14 (m, 6H), 4.97 (dd, J = 13.5, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (dd, J = 13.5, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** 13C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 168.12, 165.57, 164.34, 162.92, 140.73, 136.41, 136.20, 135.77, 133.69, 133.59, 129.82, 129.14, 128.94, 128.25, 128.11, 127.84, 124.22, 124.19, 116.40, 116.18, 77.43, 48.94, 46.98, 42.70.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>21</sub>FN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 461.1507, found 461.1506.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 90%, Chiralpak IF Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 220 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 39.3 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 42.7 min).

#### (R)-1-benzyl-4-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl 4-bromobenzoate (3g)

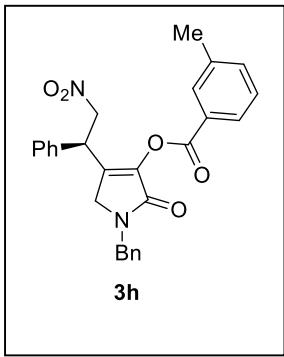


Light yellow sticky solid, 78% (40mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.03 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.26 (m, 6H), 7.21 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 4H), 4.96 (dd, J = 13.5, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (dd, J = 13.5, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 164.26, 163.23, 140.72, 136.41, 136.27, 135.75, 132.40, 132.30, 130.03, 129.83, 129.15, 128.96, 128.26, 128.12, 127.83, 126.88, 77.43, 48.95, 47.01, 42.69.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>21</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 521.0707, found 521.0708.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 90%, Chiralpak IA Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 43.6 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 47.9 min).

#### (R)-1-benzyl-4-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl 3-methylbenzoate (3h)

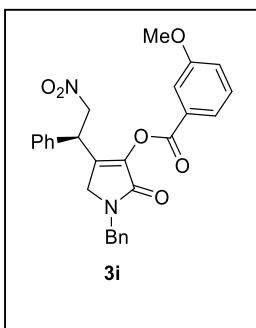


Yellow sticky, 70% (32mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.01 – 7.96 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.24 – 7.19 (m, 4H), 4.99 (dd, J = 13.5, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (dd, J = 13.5, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 164.45, 164.10, 140.79, 138.84, 136.46, 136.07, 135.87, 135.38, 131.41, 129.76, 129.09, 128.87, 128.85, 128.24, 128.05, 127.86, 127.78, 76.98, 48.94, 46.93, 42.76, 21.49.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 457.1758, found 457.1757.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 72%, Chiralpak IF Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 220 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 21.0 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 23.3 min).

### (*R*)-1-benzyl-4-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl 3-methoxybenzoate (**3i**)

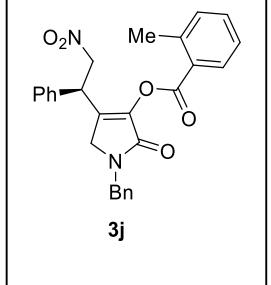


Orange semi solid 72% (34mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 7.79 (dt, J = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dd, J = 2.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.22 (ddd, J = 6.8, 4.6, 2.5 Hz, 5H), 5.00 (dd, J = 13.6, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (dd, J = 13.6, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.70 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 164.37, 163.79, 159.93, 140.79, 136.43, 136.07, 135.78, 129.98, 129.79, 129.10, 129.06, 128.90, 128.23, 128.06, 127.85, 123.36, 121.52, 114.82, 76.96, 55.76, 48.96, 46.93, 42.76.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 473.1707, found 473.1714.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 66%, Chiralpak IA Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 220 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 22.4 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 18.5 min).

### (*R*)-1-benzyl-4-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl 2-methylbenzoate (**3j**)



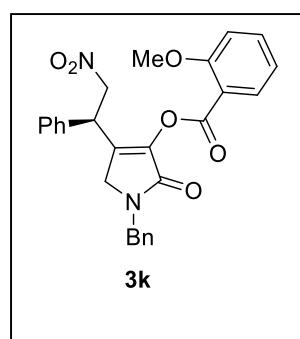
Pale yellow semi solid, 65% (29mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.14 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (td, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.26 (m, 8H), 7.22 (ddd, J = 7.7, 4.0, 1.6 Hz, 4H), 5.00 (dd, J = 13.4, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (dd, J = 13.4, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 2H),

2.70 (s, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 164.57, 164.15, 142.43, 140.91, 136.46, 136.00, 135.96, 133.71, 132.25, 131.94, 129.77, 129.12, 128.88, 128.27, 128.08, 127.85, 126.94, 126.31, 77.43, 48.97, 46.98, 42.71, 22.17.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 457.1758, found 457.1757.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 68%, Chiralpak ADH Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 220 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 15.9 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 14.9 min).

**(R)-1-benzyl-4-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl 2-methoxybenzoate (3k)**

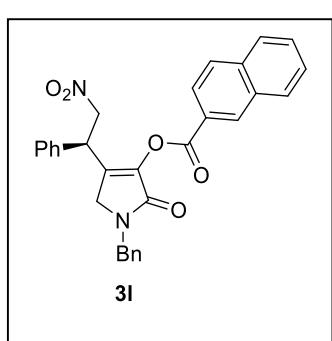


Yellow sticky solid, 68% (32mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.04 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 8H), 7.23 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.09 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 5.10 (dd, J = 13.5, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (dd, J = 13.6, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.56 – 4.47 (m, 2H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.68 (d, J = 10.5 Hz, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 164.56, 163.34, 160.16, 136.57, 136.31, 135.98, 135.33, 133.27, 129.72, 129.09, 128.83, 128.24, 128.03, 128.00, 120.68, 117.58, 112.26, 77.43, 56.21, 49.10, 46.91, 42.98.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 473.1707, found 473.1711.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 70%, Chiralpak ID Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 220 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 59.0 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 72.9 min).

**(R)-1-benzyl-4-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl 2-naphthoate (3l)**

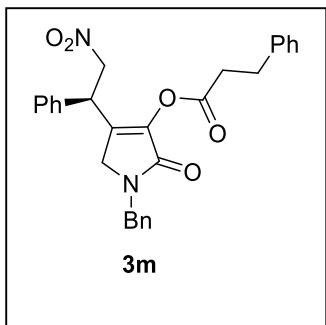


White sticky solid, 75% (37mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.78 (s, 1H), 8.15 (dd, J = 8.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (ddd, J = 8.1, 6.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (ddd, J = 8.0, 6.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (td, J = 7.8, 7.3, 1.7 Hz, 4H), 7.30 (dd, J = 7.4, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (ddd, J = 11.1, 6.9, 1.8 Hz, 4H), 5.03 (dd, J = 13.6, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (dd, J = 13.6, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 164.49, 164.11, 140.85, 136.45, 136.33, 136.20, 135.84, 133.11, 132.60, 129.90, 129.79, 129.27, 129.12, 128.89, 128.83, 128.26, 128.08, 127.88, 127.21, 125.70, 125.03, 76.98, 48.97, 46.95, 42.77.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 493.1758, found 493.1767.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 80%, Chiralpak IF Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate 1.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 254 nm ( $t_{major}$  = 35.9 min,  $t_{minor}$  = 40.3 min).

**(R)-1-benzyl-4-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl phenylpropanoate (3m)**

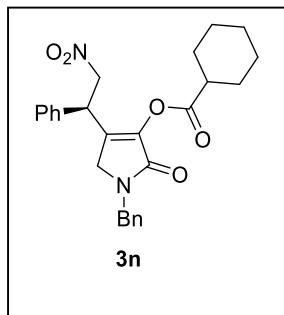


Colourless semi solid, 65% (31mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**  $\delta$  7.33 – 7.27 (m, 10H), 7.21 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 7.11 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 4.62 (dtd, J = 21.6, 13.5, 8.0 Hz, 3H), 4.50 – 4.40 (m, 2H), 3.60 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.09 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.00 – 2.95 (m, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**  $\delta$  170.14, 164.41, 140.40, 139.97, 136.38, 135.85, 135.82, 129.71, 129.11, 128.89, 128.86, 128.59, 128.20, 128.08, 127.81, 126.81, 77.44, 48.85, 46.91, 42.58, 35.47, 30.79.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 479.1914, found 479.1915.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 72%, Chiralpak IF Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 220 nm ( $t_{major}$  = 37.3 min,  $t_{minor}$  = 35.4 min).

**(R)-1-benzyl-4-(2-nitro-1-phenylethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl cyclohexanecarboxylate (3n)**

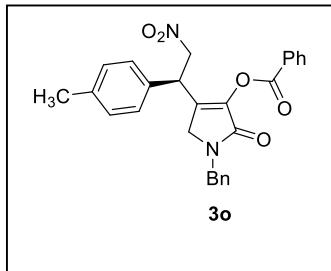


Pale yellow semi solid, 70% (31mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**  $\delta$  7.36 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 7.28 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.21 – 7.14 (m, 4H), 4.95 – 4.87 (m, 1H), 4.80 – 4.73 (m, 1H), 4.66 – 4.58 (m, 1H), 4.54 – 4.45 (m, 2H), 3.67 – 3.56 (m, 2H), 2.68 – 2.60 (m, 1H), 2.15 – 2.07 (m, 2H), 1.89 – 1.80 (m, 2H), 1.72 – 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.43 – 1.27 (m, 4H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**  $\delta$  173.28, 164.47, 140.72, 136.44, 136.00, 135.48, 129.74, 129.08, 128.85, 128.20, 128.03, 127.83, 48.84, 46.88, 42.92, 42.64, 29.05, 25.81, 25.43.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>28</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 449.2071, found 449.2072.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 72%, Chiralpak IA Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 220 nm ( $t_{major}$  = 16.7 min,  $t_{minor}$  = 15.5 min).

**(R)-1-benzyl-4-(2-nitro-1-(p-tolyl)ethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl benzoate (3o)**

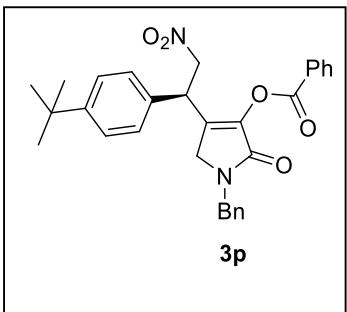


Light yellow semi solid, 83% (38mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.17 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.72 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.53 (dd, J = 10.8, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.19 (m, 4H), 7.06 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 4.97 (dd, J = 13.4, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.77 – 4.65 (m, 2H), 4.59 – 4.49 (m, 2H), 3.69 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 1.60 (s, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 164.30, 163.93, 140.90, 136.38, 135.81, 134.69, 131.66, 131.63, 130.90, 129.69, 129.61, 129.14, 129.01, 128.28, 128.13, 127.80, 116.93, 116.71, 77.02, 48.90, 46.98, 42.09.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 457.1758, found 457.1766.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 72%, Chiralpak IA Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 24.5 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 21.4 min).

**(R)-1-benzyl-4-(1-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-2-nitroethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl benzoate (3p)**

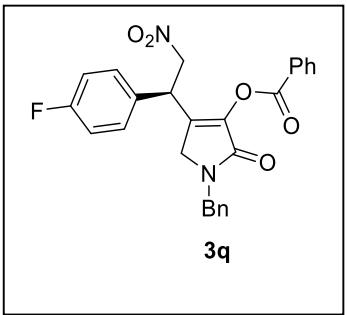


White semi solid, 72% (40mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.21 – 8.15 (m, 2H), 7.71 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.24 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.97 (dd, J = 13.5, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (dd, J = 13.5, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (dd, J = 19.1, 11.5 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 2H), 1.27 (s, 10H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 164.50, 163.86, 151.91, 140.68, 136.54, 136.42, 134.51, 132.67, 130.89, 129.09, 128.94, 128.27, 128.04, 127.99, 127.51, 126.67, 77.07, 49.00, 46.94, 42.28, 31.38.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 499.2227, found 499.2228.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 72%, Chiralpak ADH Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 10.5 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 11.8 min).

**(R)-1-benzyl-4-(1-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-nitroethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl benzoate (3q)**



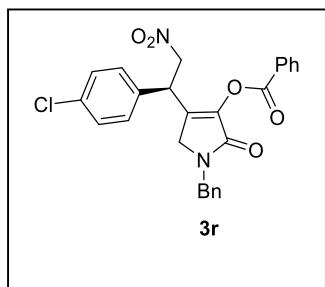
Pale Yellow semi solid, 80% (37mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.21 – 8.14 (m, 2H), 7.71 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.54 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.17 (m, 4H), 7.10 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 4.97 (dd, J = 13.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (dd, J = 13.4, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 3.75 – 3.63 (m, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz,**

**CDCl<sub>3</sub>**) δ 164.10, 163.73, 163.67, 161.70, 140.77, 136.21, 135.60, 134.46, 131.51, 131.48, 130.70, 129.49, 129.42, 128.95, 128.81, 128.09, 127.94, 127.68, 116.71, 116.54, 48.71, 46.82, 41.92, 29.71.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>21</sub>FN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 461.1507, found 461.1513.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 84%, Chiralpak IF Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 33.3 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 42.0 min).

**(R)-1-benzyl-4-(1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-nitroethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl benzoate (3r)**

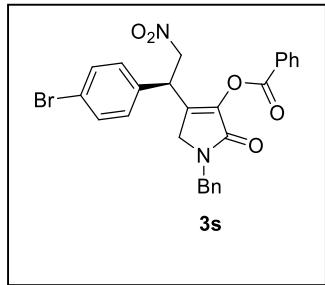


Yellow semi solid, 79% (38mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.16 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.0 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (dd, J = 10.6, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 7.25 – 7.14 (m, 4H), 4.96 (dd, J = 13.5, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (dd, J = 13.5, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.60 – 4.49 (m, 2H), 3.69 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 164.26, 163.91, 141.07, 136.35, 135.51, 135.00, 134.71, 134.33, 130.89, 130.00, 129.25, 129.16, 129.02, 128.30, 128.16, 76.79, 48.88, 47.01, 42.15.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>21</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 477.1212, found 477.1224.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 76%, Chiralpak ADH Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 12.7 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 14.8 min).

**(R)-1-benzyl-4-(1-(4-bromophenyl)-2-nitroethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl benzoate (3s)**

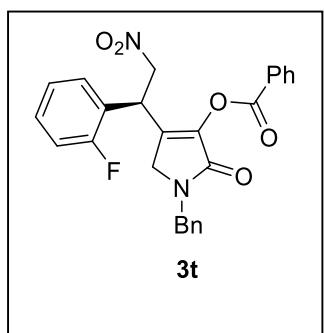


Yellow semi solid, 82% (76mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.20 – 8.13 (m, 2H), 7.68 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.96 (dd, J = 13.5, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (dd, J = 13.5, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.59 – 4.49 (m, 2H), 3.69 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 164.24, 163.90, 141.10, 136.34, 135.40, 134.84, 134.72, 132.97, 130.90, 129.55, 129.17, 129.03, 128.30, 128.17, 127.75, 123.10, 76.71, 48.88, 47.00, 42.22.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>21</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 521.0707, found 521.0726.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 76%, Chiralpak ADH Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 25.6 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 21.3 min).

**(S)-1-benzyl-4-(1-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-nitroethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl benzoate (3t)**

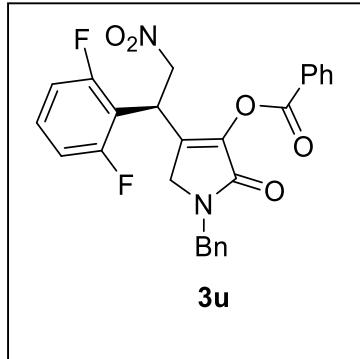


Yellow semi solid, 79% (36mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.15 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 7.70 – 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.26 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.12 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 5.01 (dd, J = 11.4, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 4.91 – 4.80 (m, 2H), 4.67 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 164.30, 163.63, 161.82, 159.36, 141.37, 136.44, 134.97, 134.54, 130.87, 130.80, 130.72, 129.62, 129.58, 129.14, 128.93, 128.27, 128.10, 127.90, 125.45, 125.41, 122.78, 122.64, 116.71, 116.49, 75.41, 75.38, 48.95, 46.99, 36.80, 36.77.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>21</sub>FN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 461.1507, found 461.1516.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 86%, Chiralpak ID Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 75/25, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 56.1 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 68.1 min).

**(S)-1-benzyl-4-(1-(2,6-difluorophenyl)-2-nitroethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl benzoate (3u)**

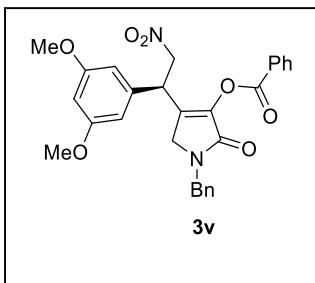


White sticky solid, 78% (37mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.18 – 8.09 (m, 2H), 7.70 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.26 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 6.88 – 6.78 (m, 2H), 5.02 – 4.93 (m, 1H), 4.82 (dq, J = 15.5, 7.7 Hz, 2H), 4.67 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 163.96, 163.45, 141.32, 136.16, 134.43, 134.36, 130.65, 130.33, 130.27, 128.96, 128.77, 128.10, 127.95, 127.59, 118.51, 112.65, 112.44, 105.22, 104.96, 104.71, 75.12, 48.69, 46.81, 36.19, 36.17, 29.70.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>20</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 479.1413, found 479.1424.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 72%, Chiralpak ADH Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70/30, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 11.4 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 10.1 min).

**(R)-1-benzyl-4-(1-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-nitroethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl benzoate (3v)** light yellow semi solid, 80% (40mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.20

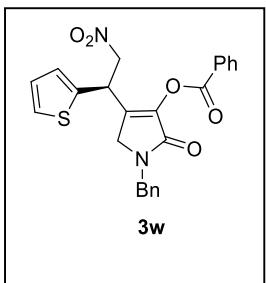


– 8.15 (m, 2H), 7.68 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (dd, J = 8.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.80 – 6.72 (m, 3H), 4.98 (dd, J = 13.5, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.73 (dd, J = 13.5, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (d, J = 15.1 Hz, 1H), 4.55 – 4.48 (m, 2H), 3.83 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 6H), 3.71 (d, J = 4.6 Hz, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 164.48, 164.07, 149.94, 149.37, 140.63, 136.54, 136.48, 134.63, 130.85, 129.11, 129.00, 128.22, 128.08, 127.90, 119.98, 111.81, 110.71, 77.26, 56.20, 56.11, 49.05, 46.94, 42.55.

**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 503.1813, found 503.1814.

**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 72%, Chiralpak ADH Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 37.1 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 32.4 min).

**(R)-1-benzyl-4-(2-nitro-1-(thiophen-2-yl)ethyl)-2-oxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl benzoate (3w)** light brown semi solid, 81% (36mg) yield. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 8.24

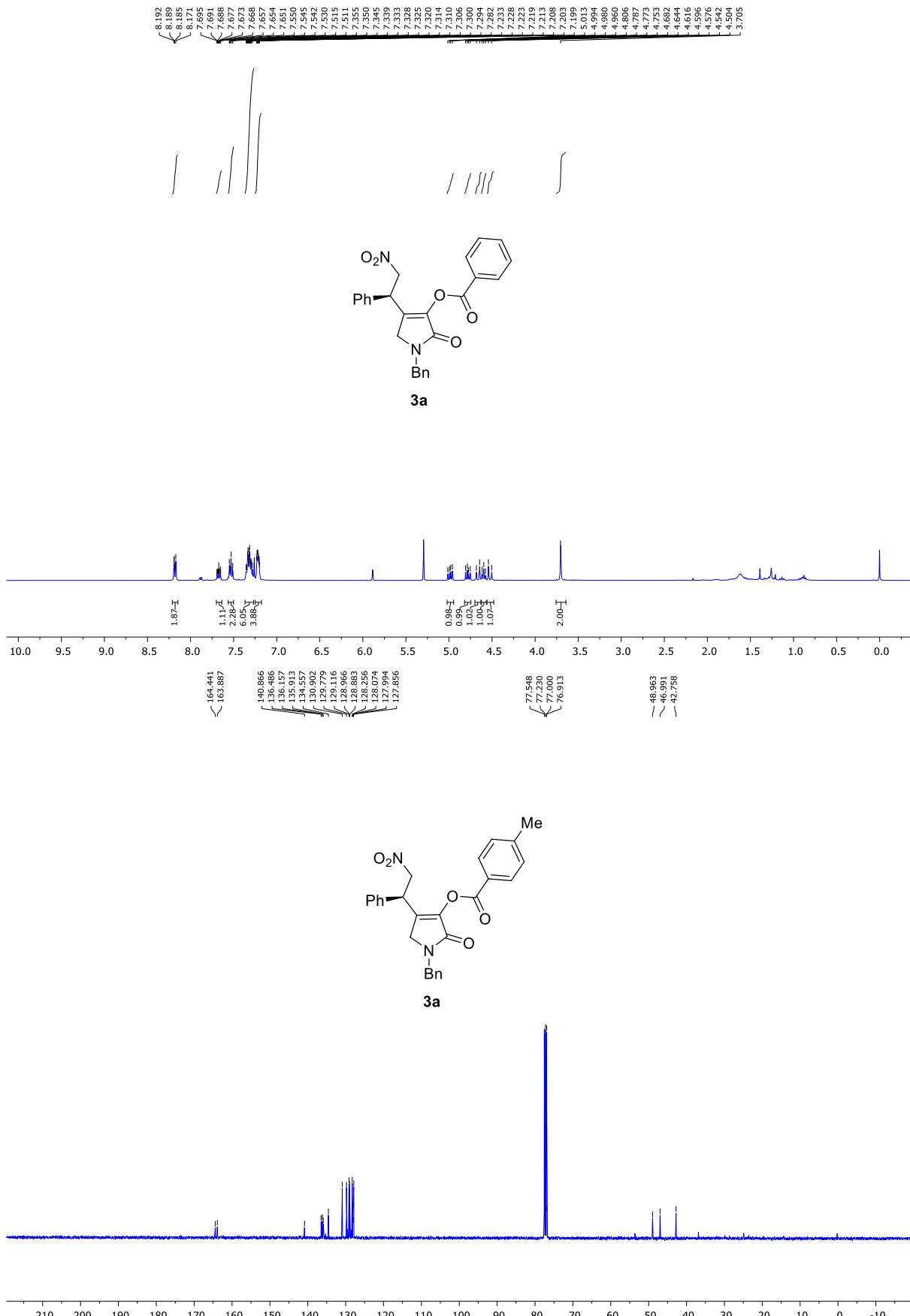


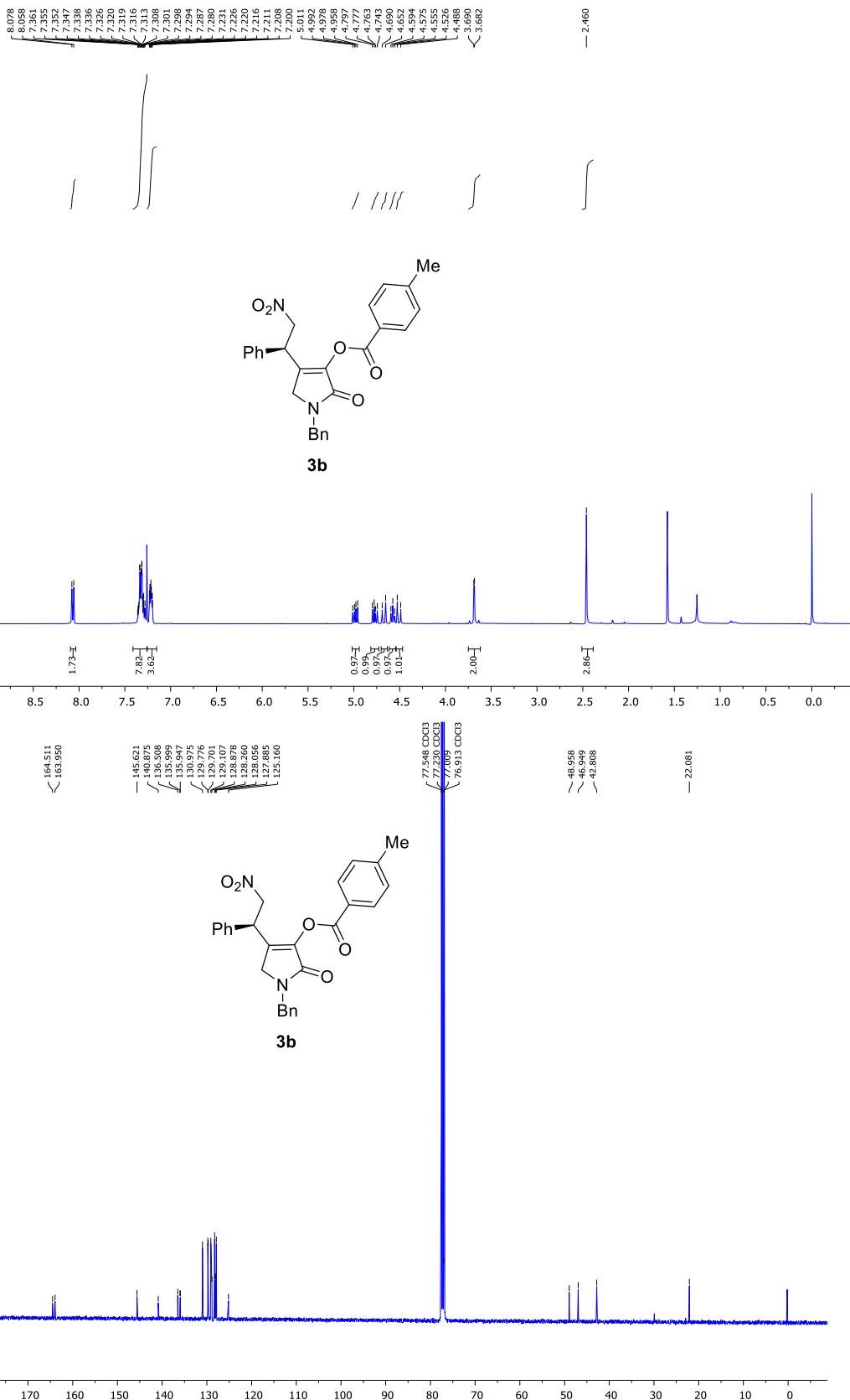
– 8.14 (m, 2H), 7.67 (dd, J = 10.6, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.27 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 6.94 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 2H), 4.98 – 4.91 (m, 2H), 4.85 – 4.79 (m, 1H), 4.63 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)** δ 164.28, 163.57, 140.87, 137.77, 136.42, 135.52, 134.58, 130.92, 130.38, 129.15, 128.97, 128.66, 128.25, 128.11, 127.90, 127.74, 126.70, 126.31, 77.32, 48.63, 47.00, 37.39.

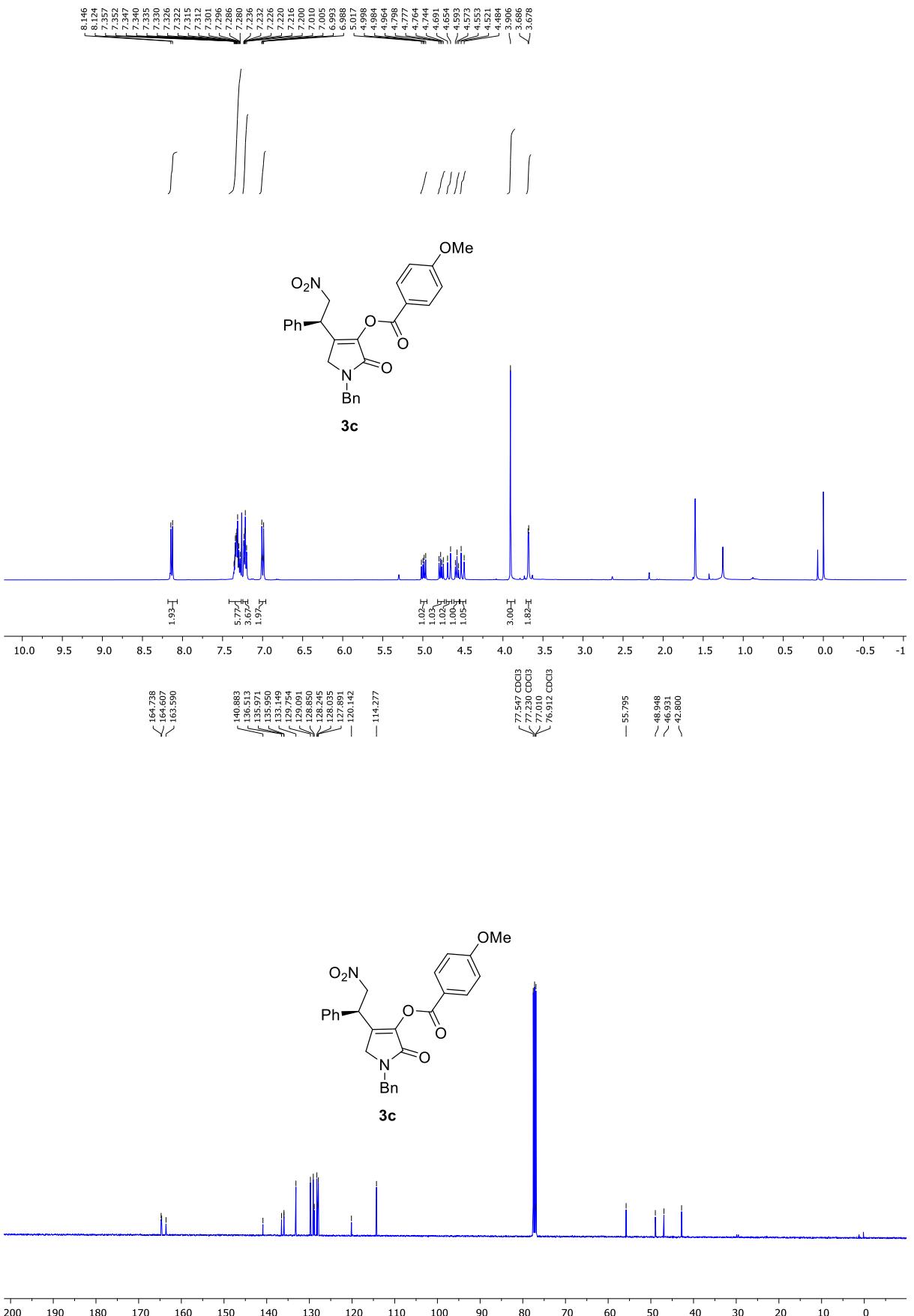
**ESI HRMS:** calcd. For C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 449.1166, found 449.1167.

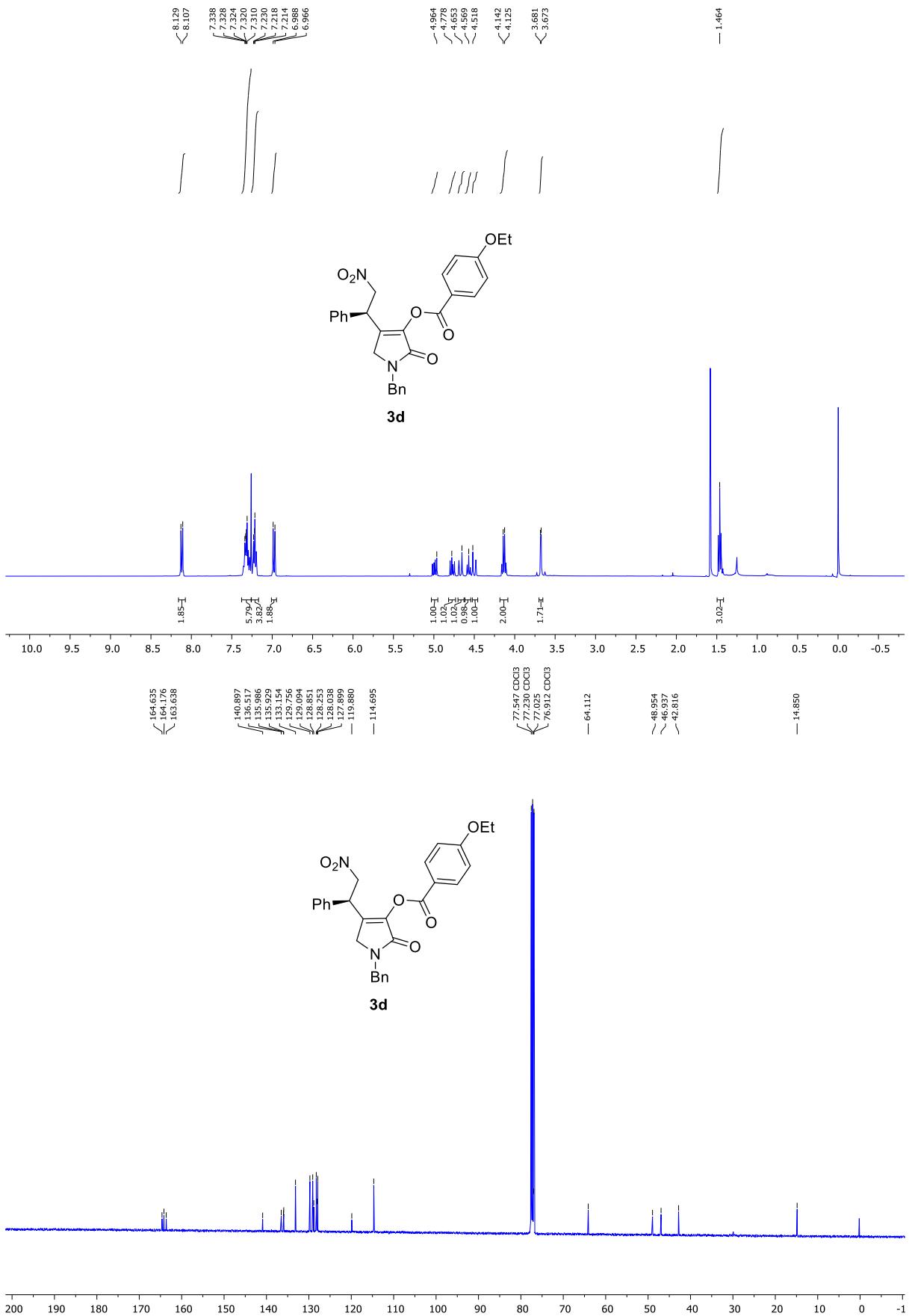
**HPLC Analysis:** ee = 82%, Chiralpak IA Column, *n*-Hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm (t<sub>major</sub> = 34.1 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 36.9 min).

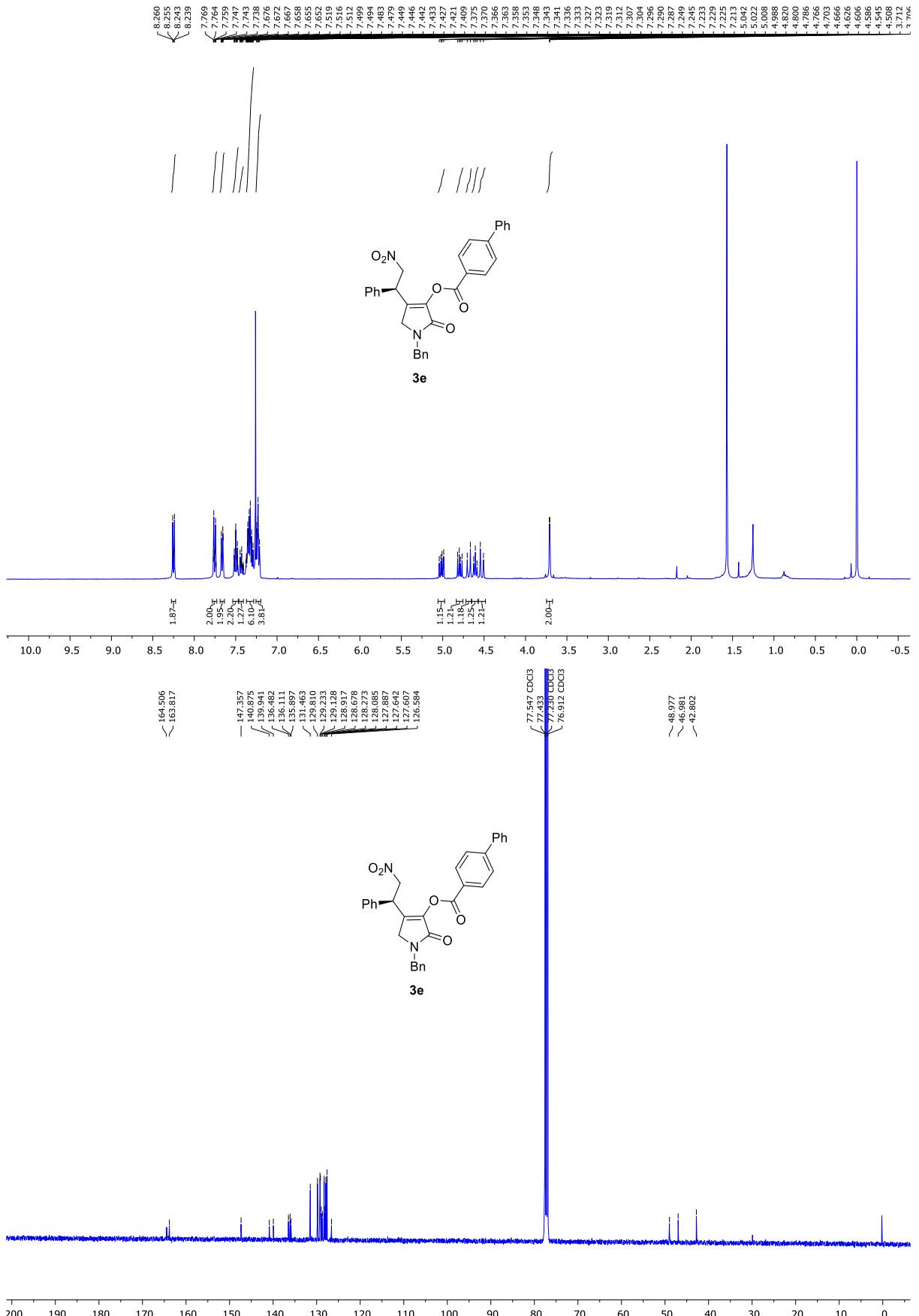
## 9. NMR spectra of the products:

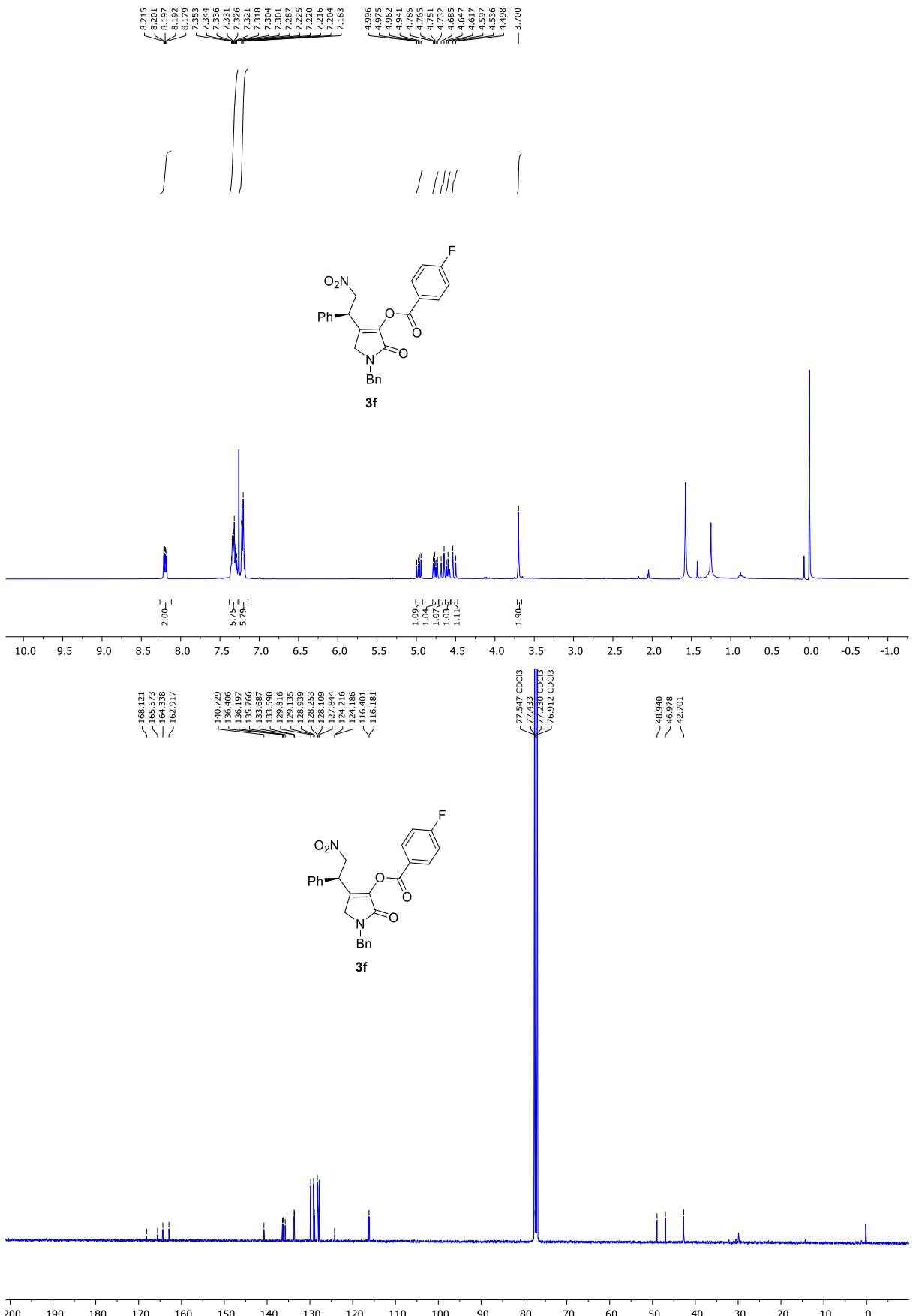


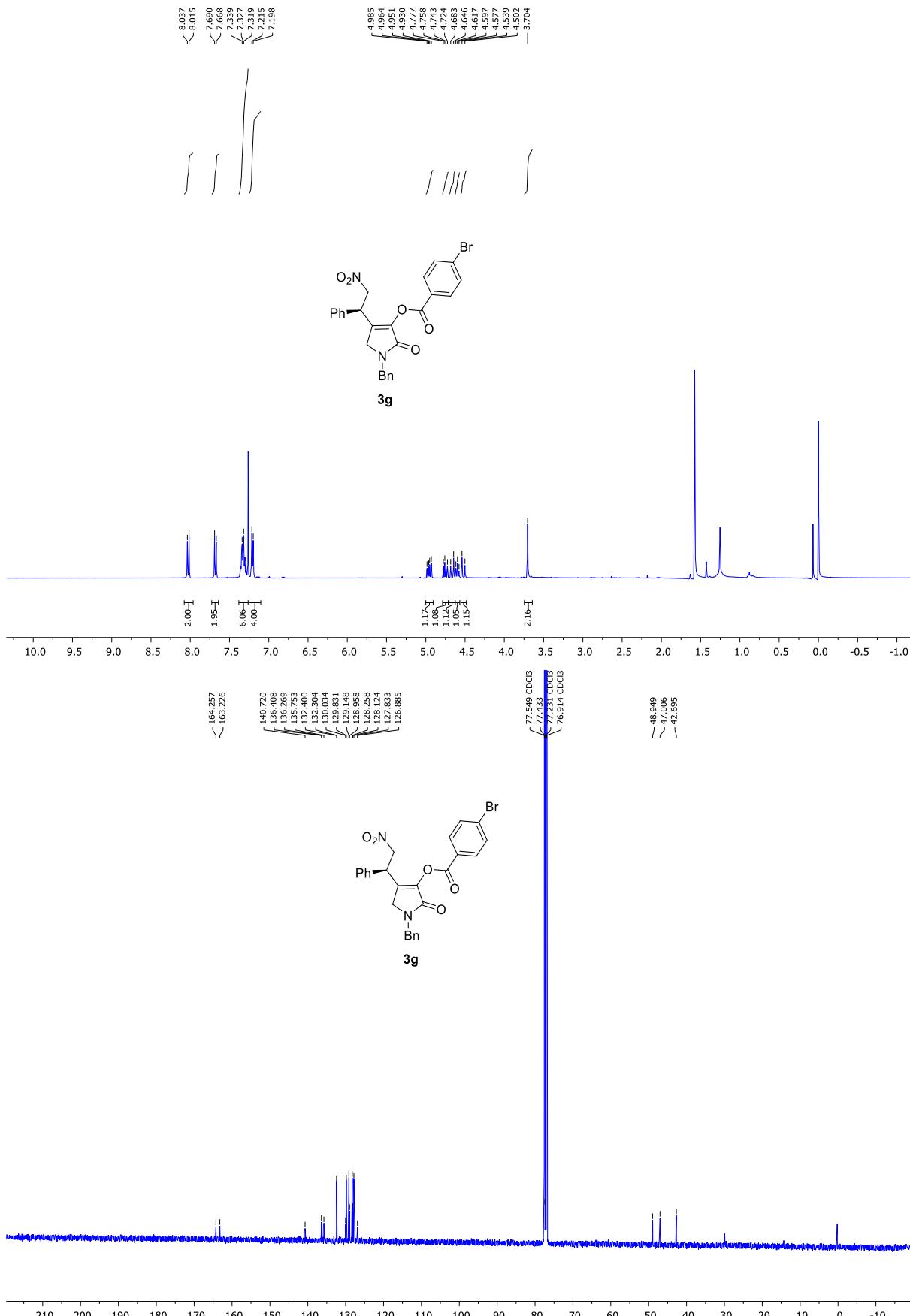


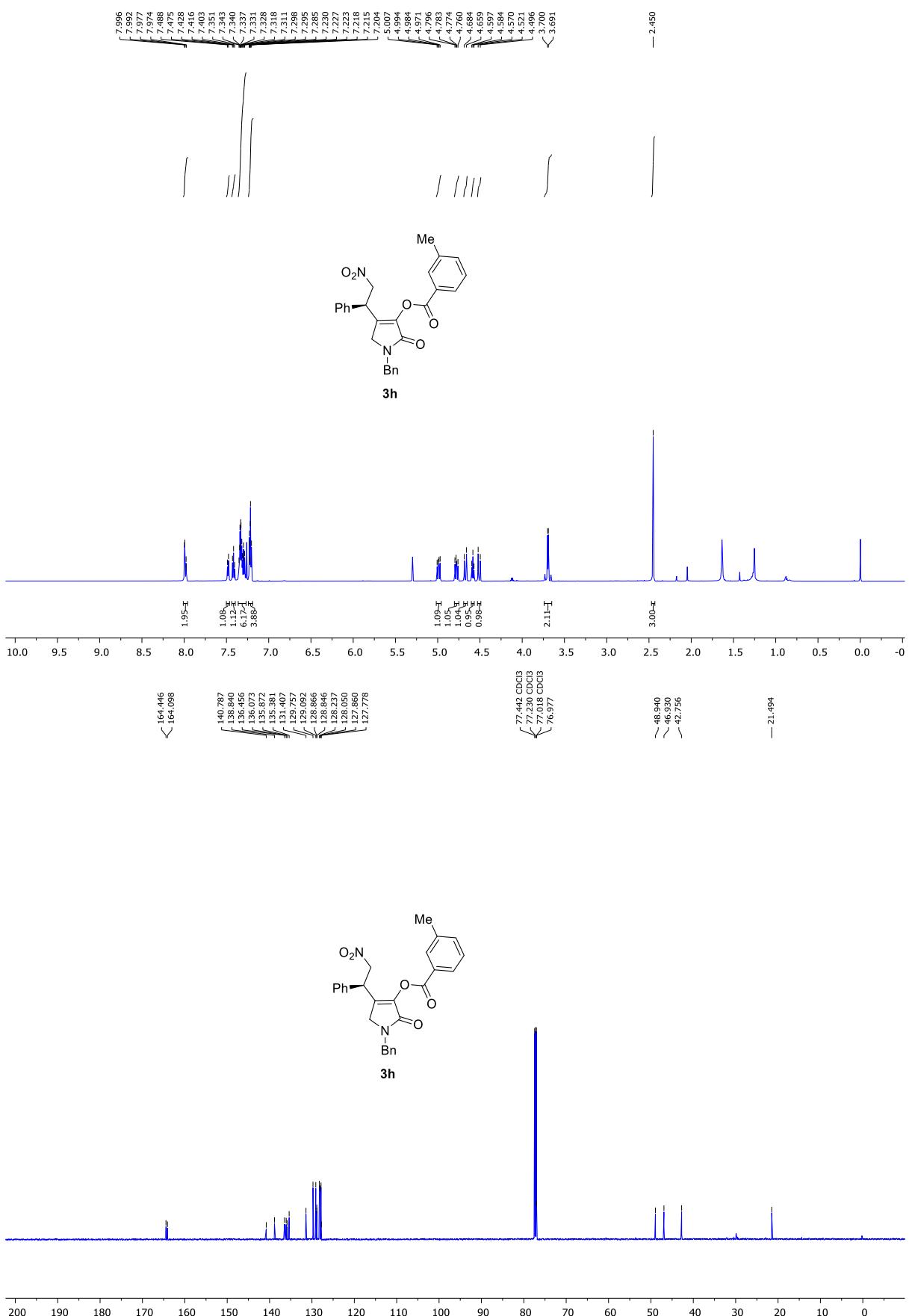


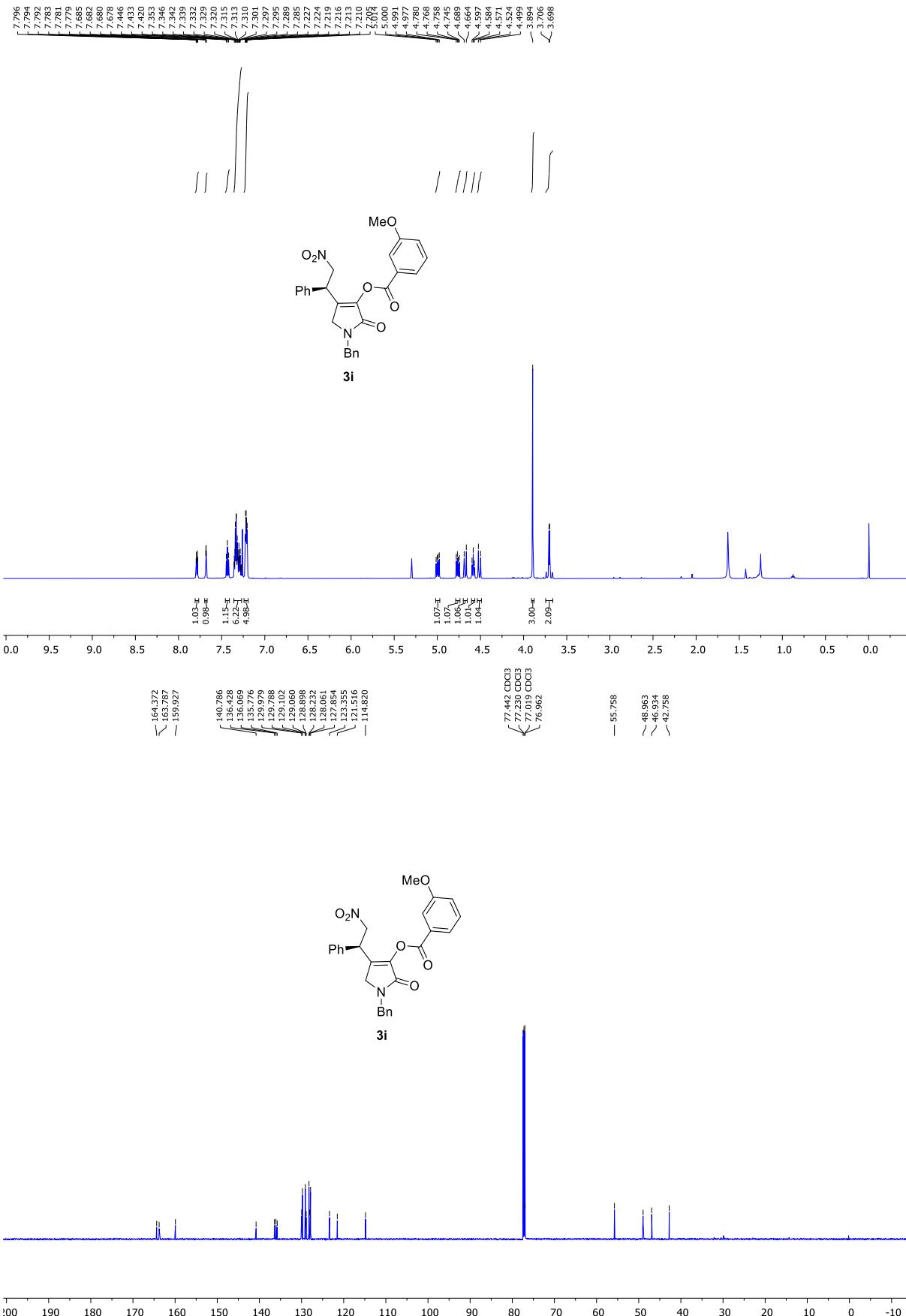


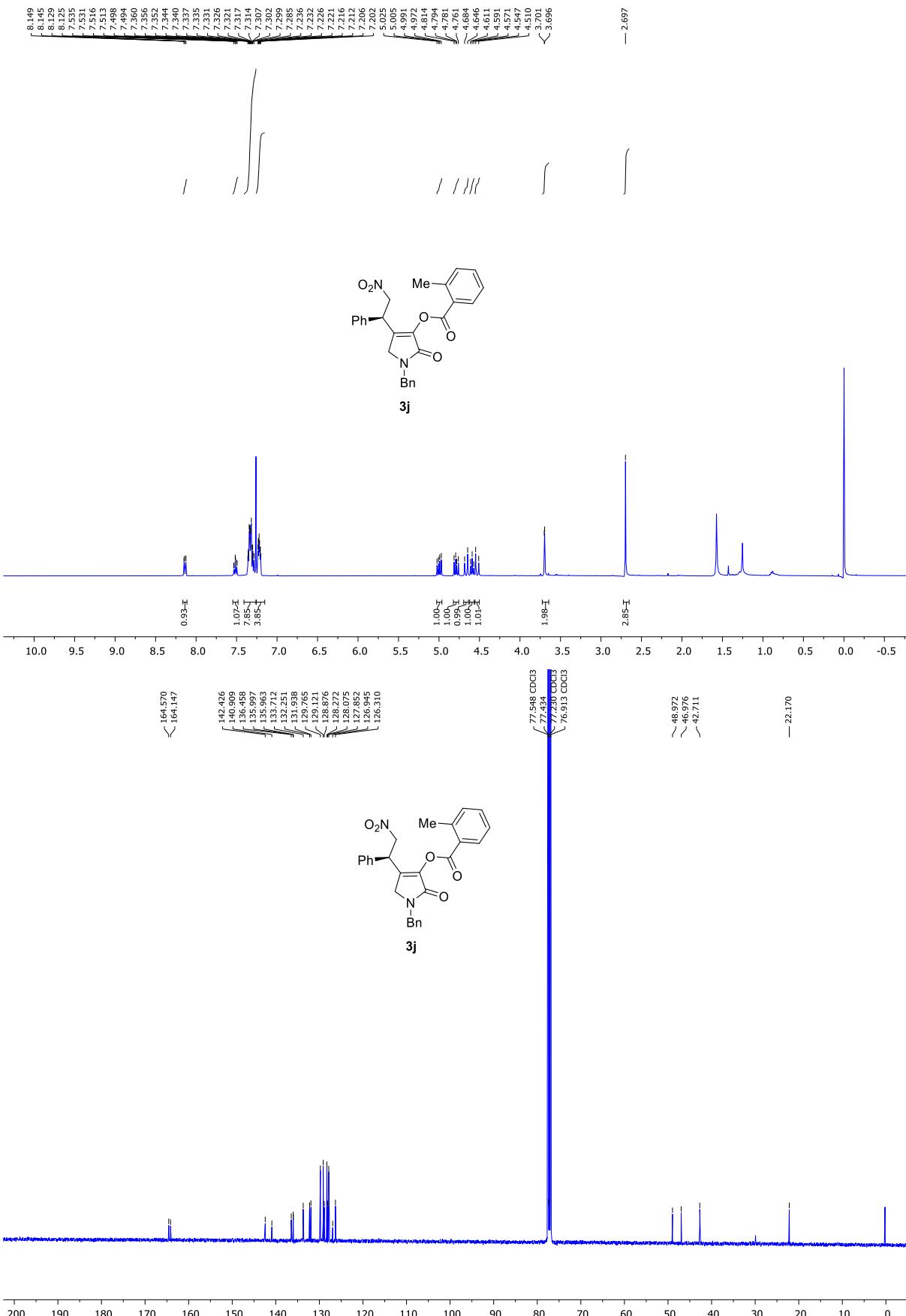


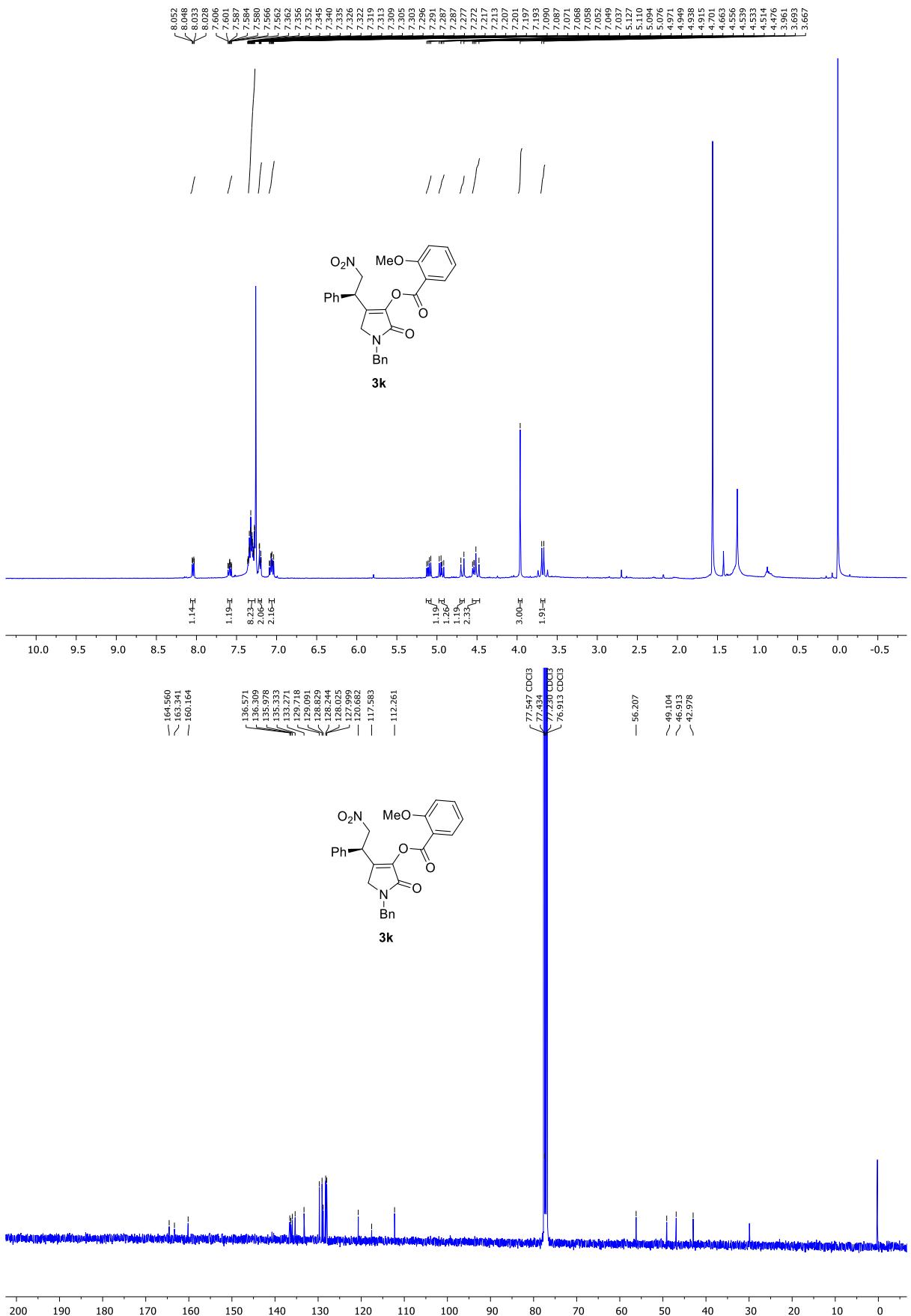


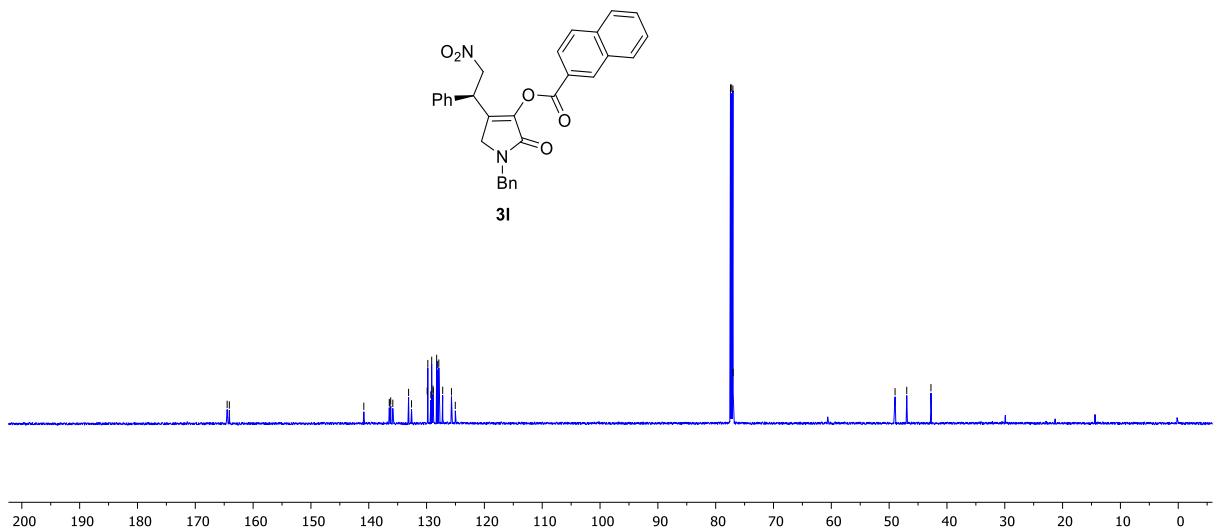
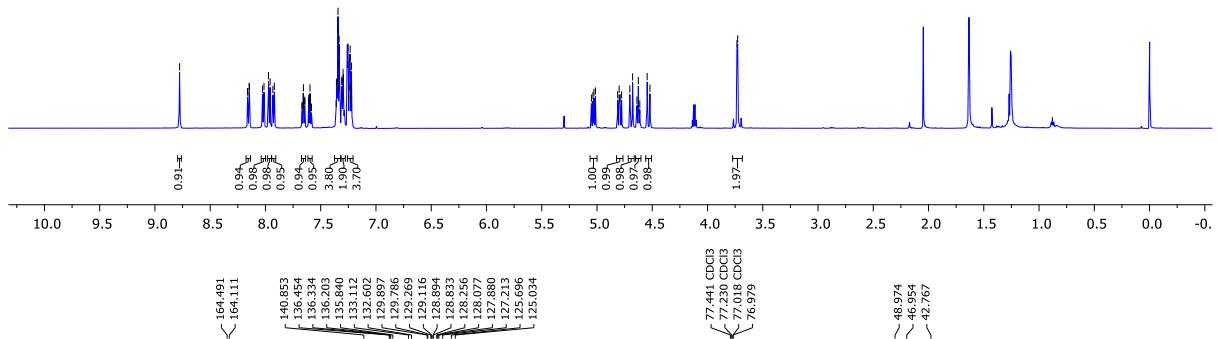
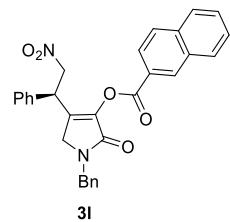


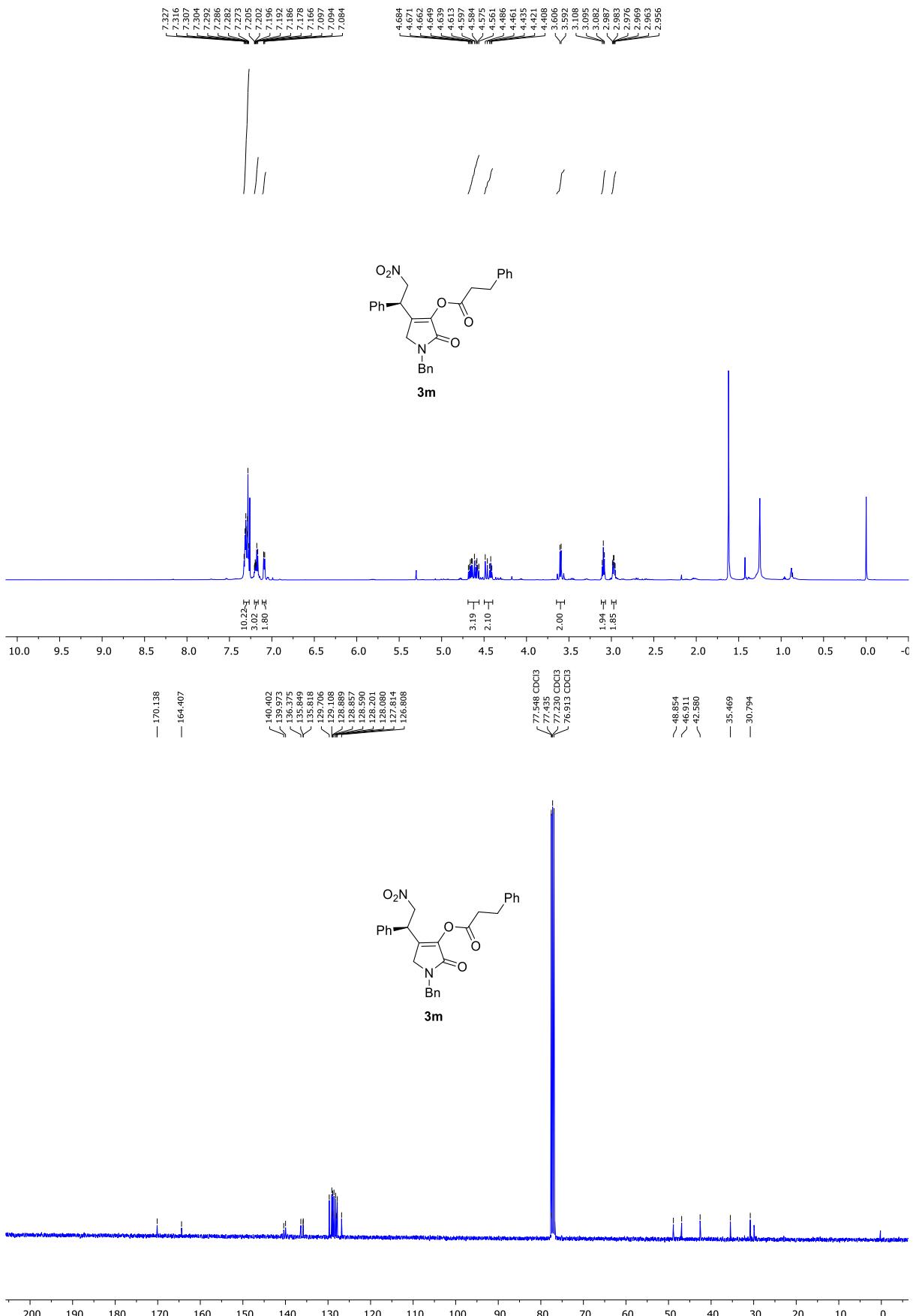


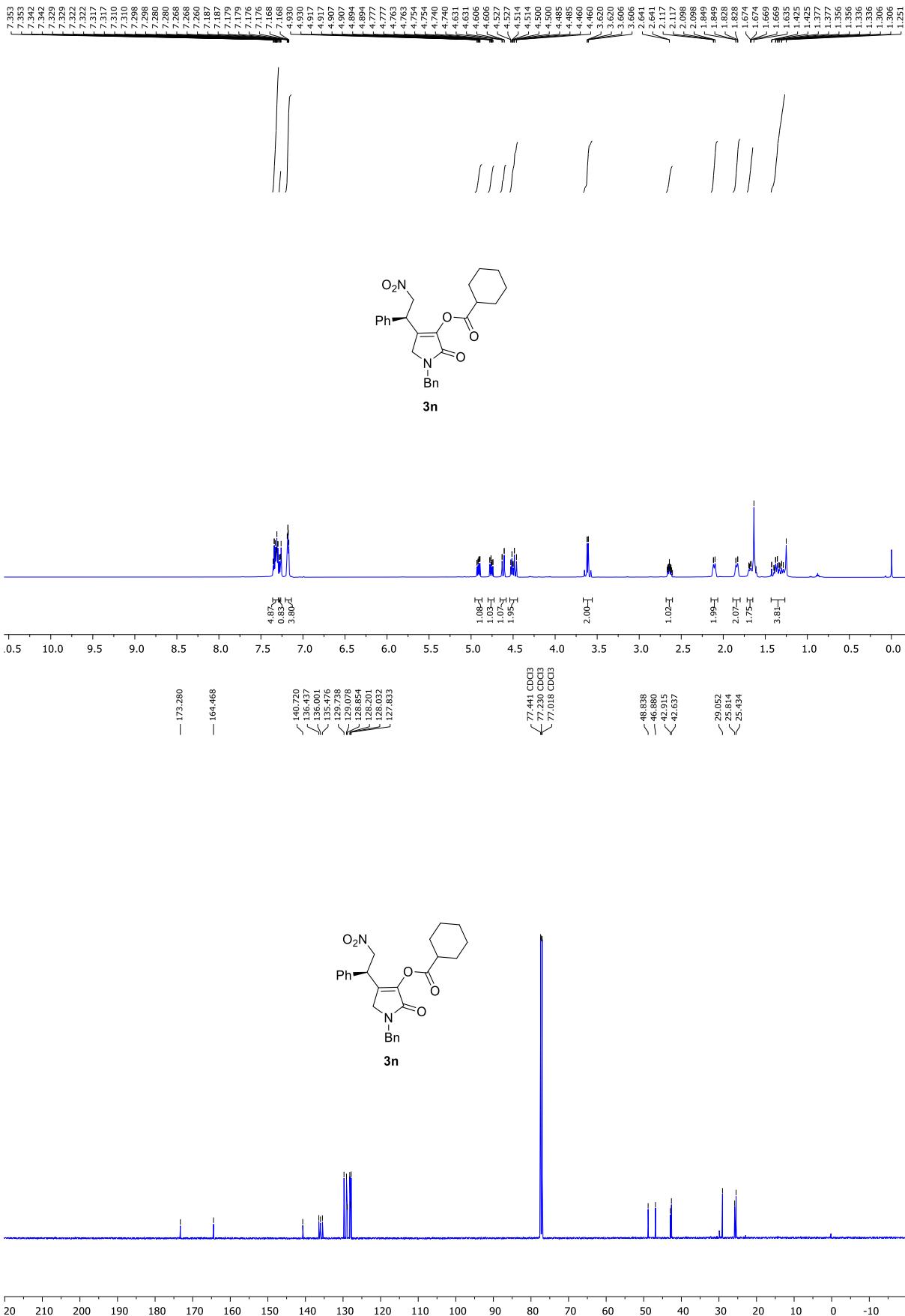


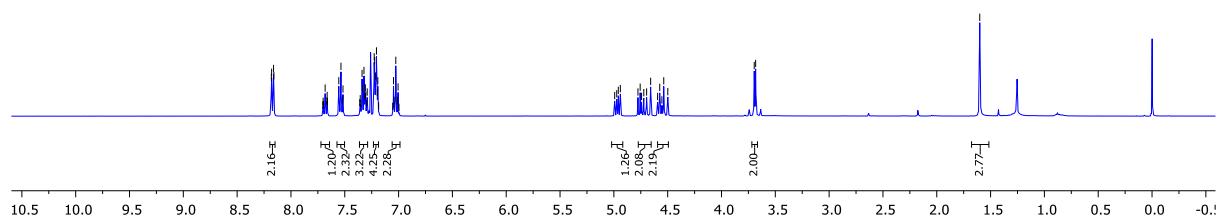
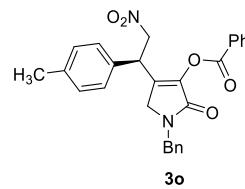




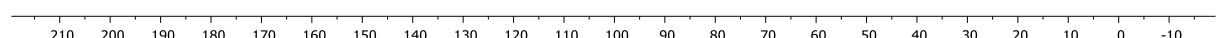
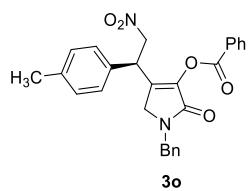


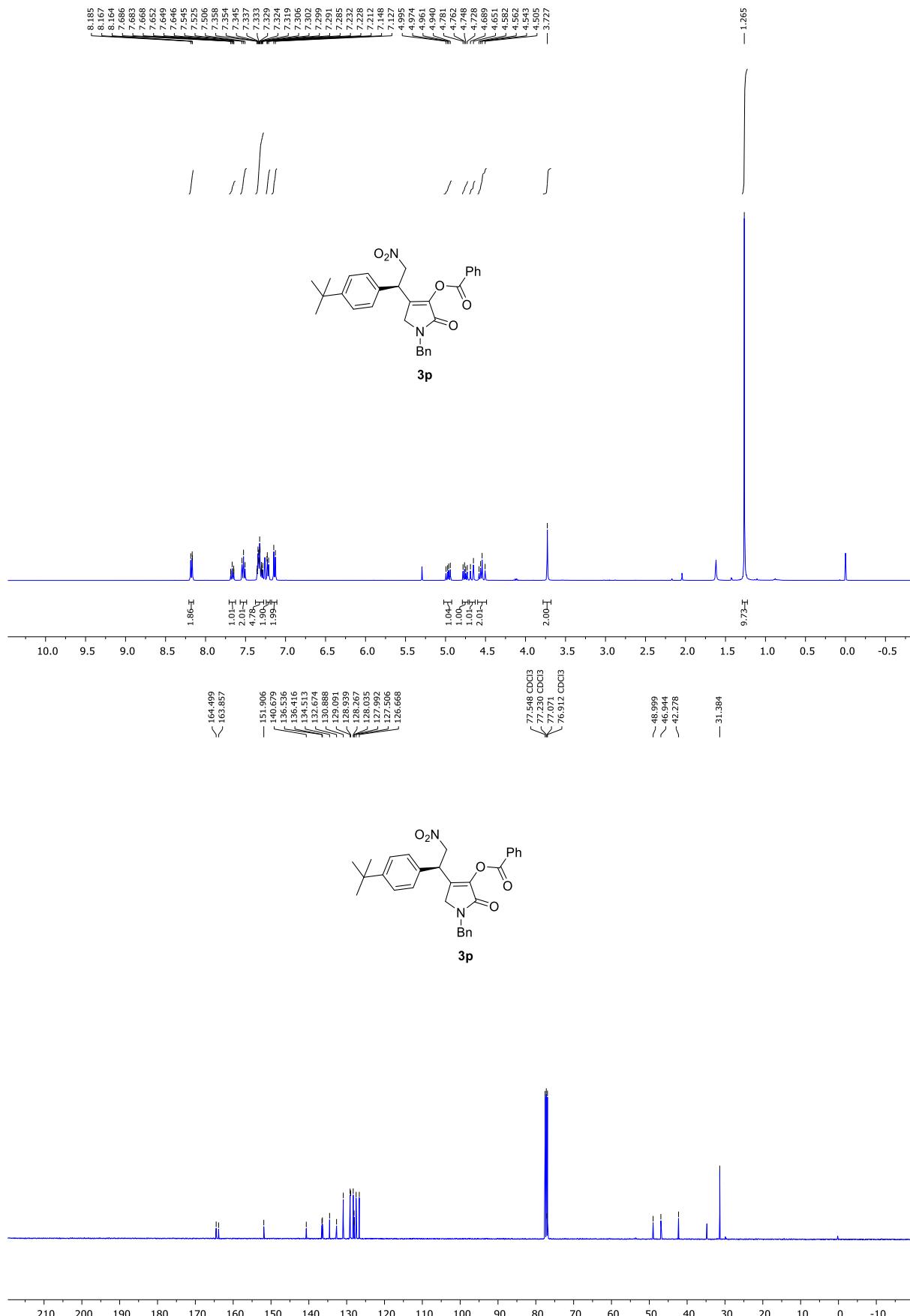


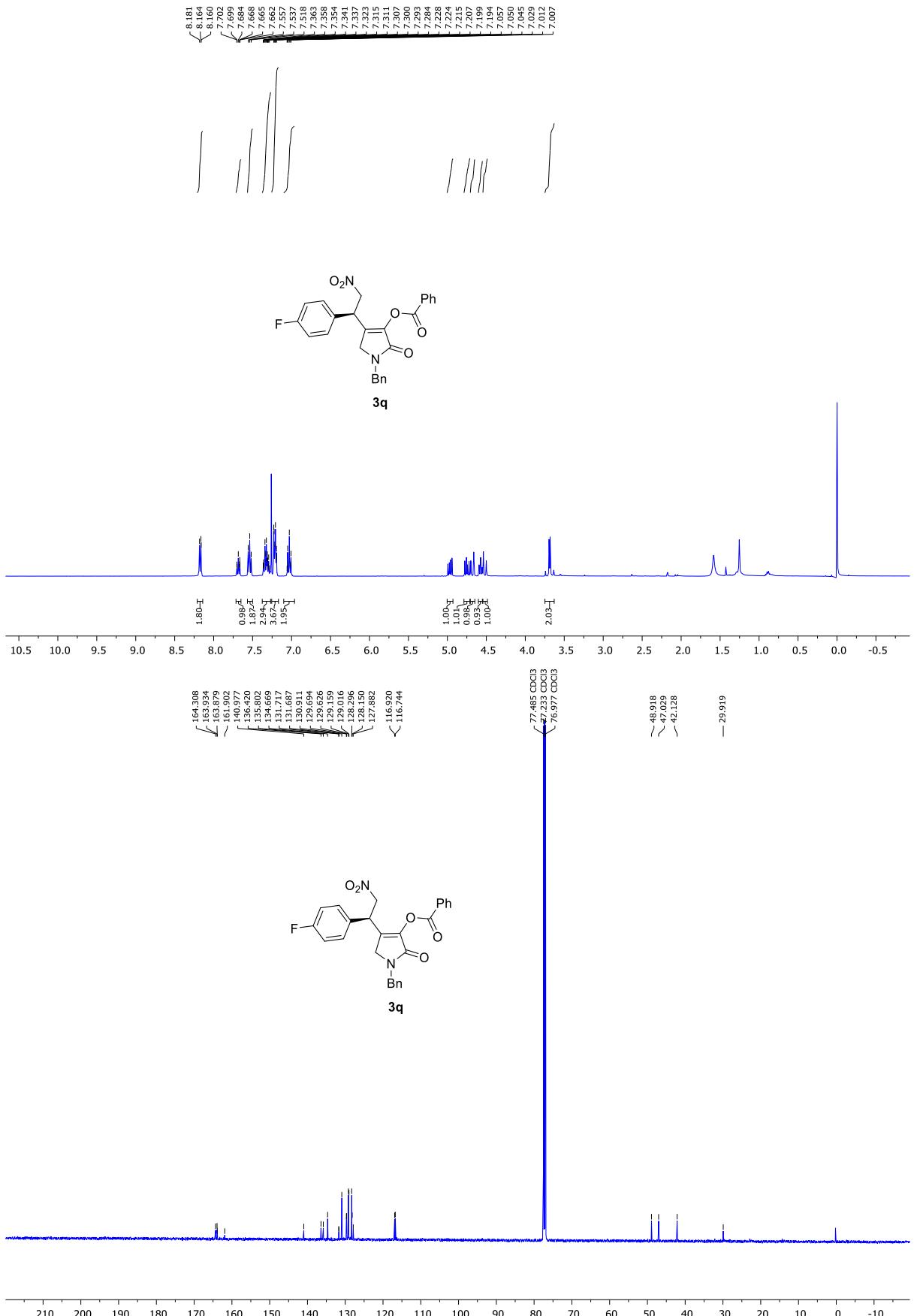


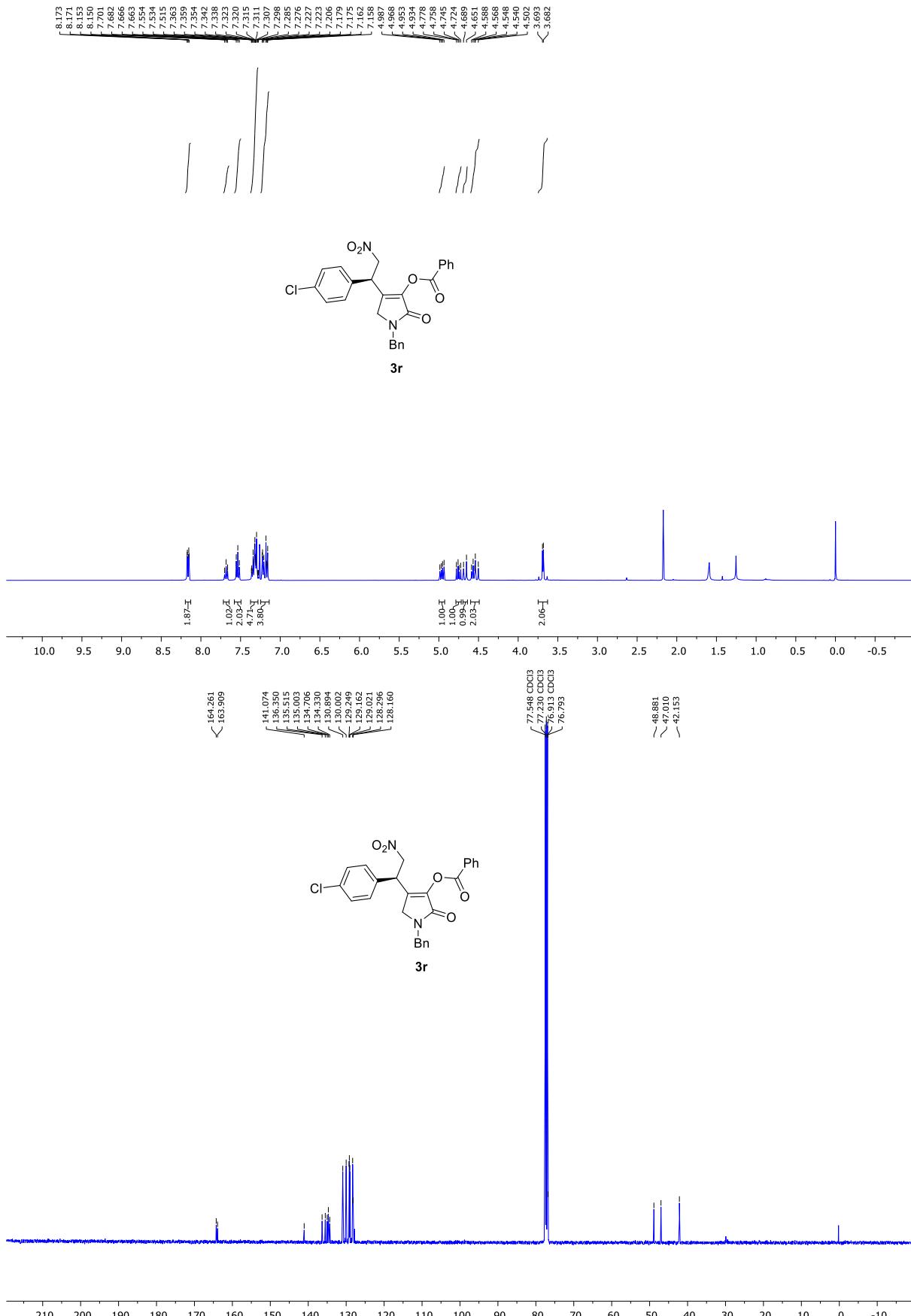


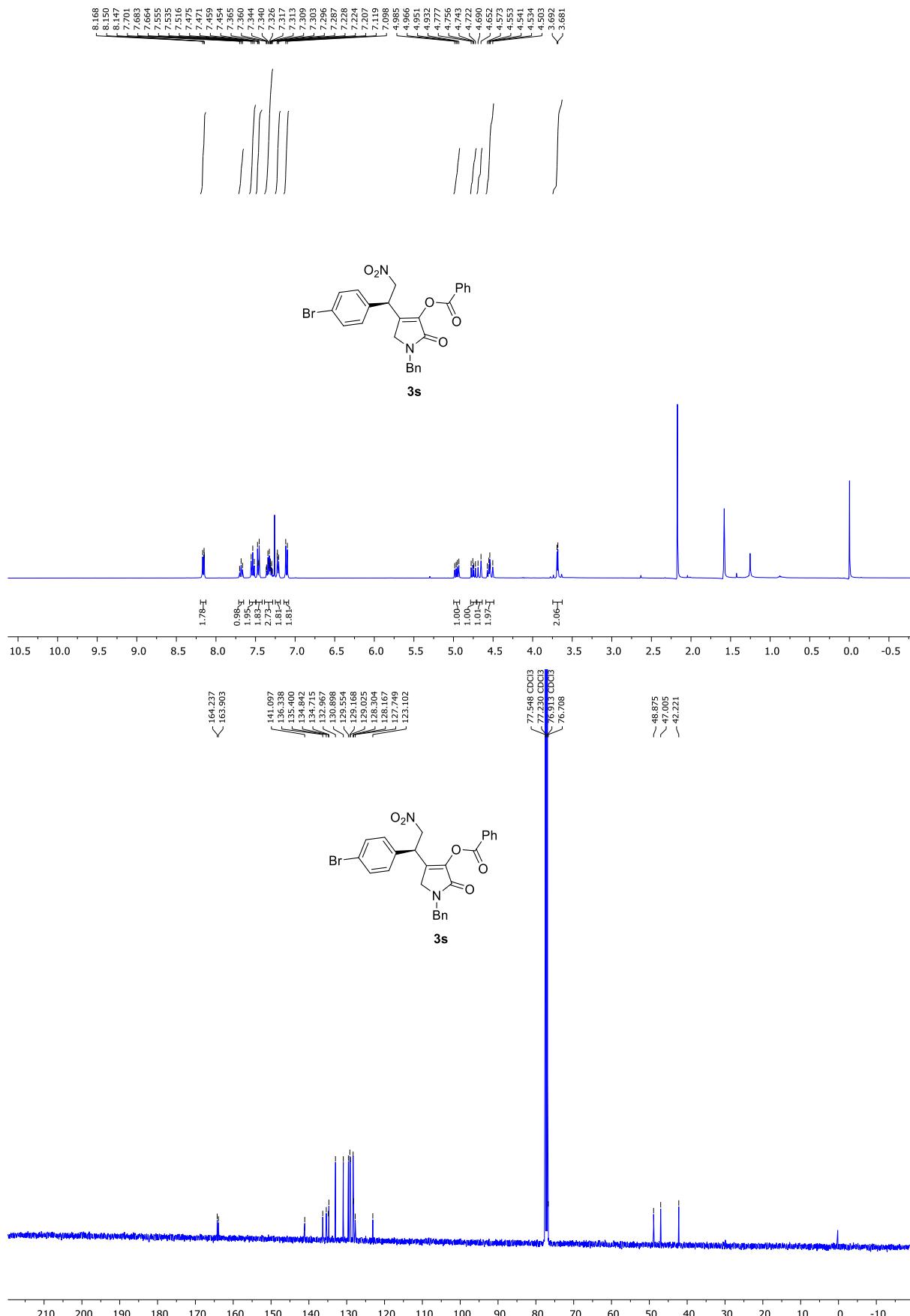
164.296  
163.935  
140.999  
136.980  
135.811  
134.988  
131.663  
131.529  
130.996  
129.990  
129.907  
129.143  
129.012  
128.278  
128.134  
127.902  
116.928  
116.711

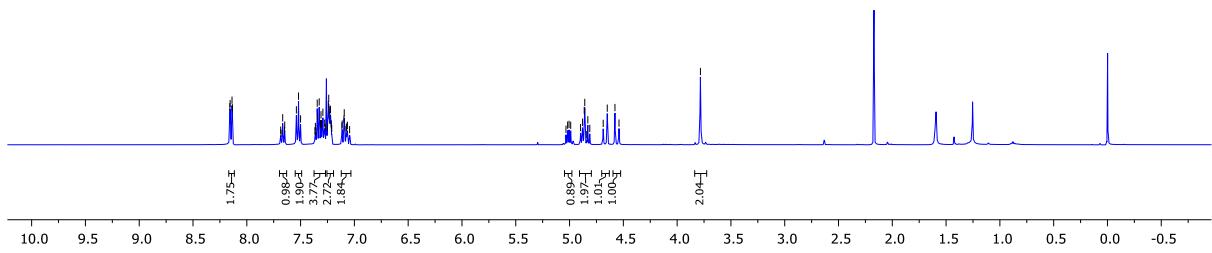
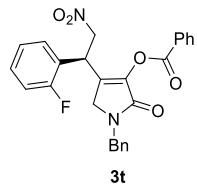
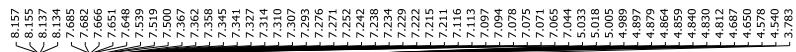






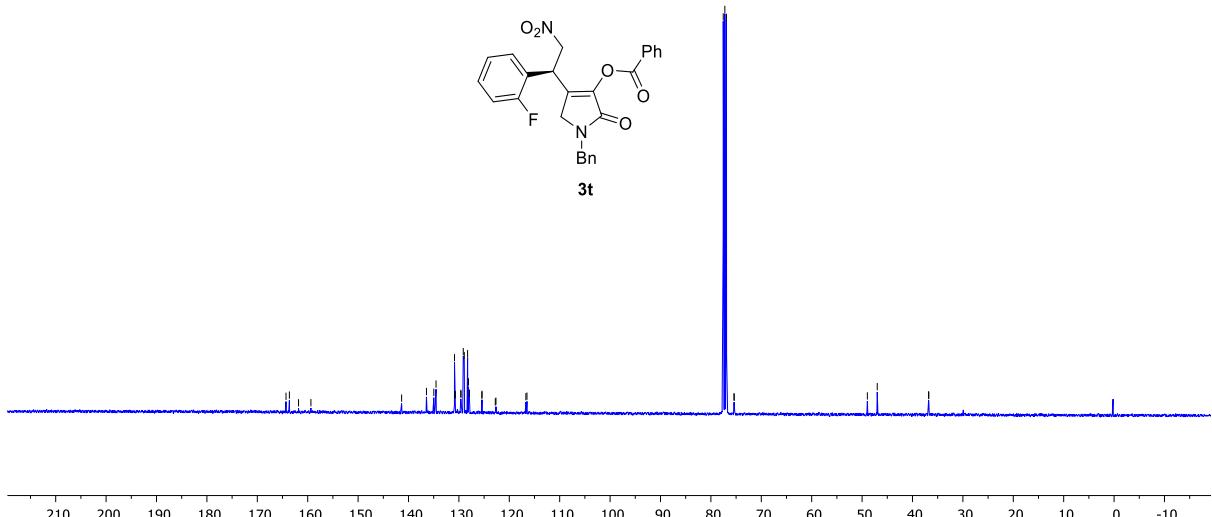
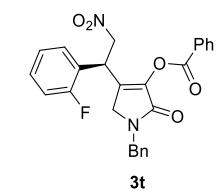


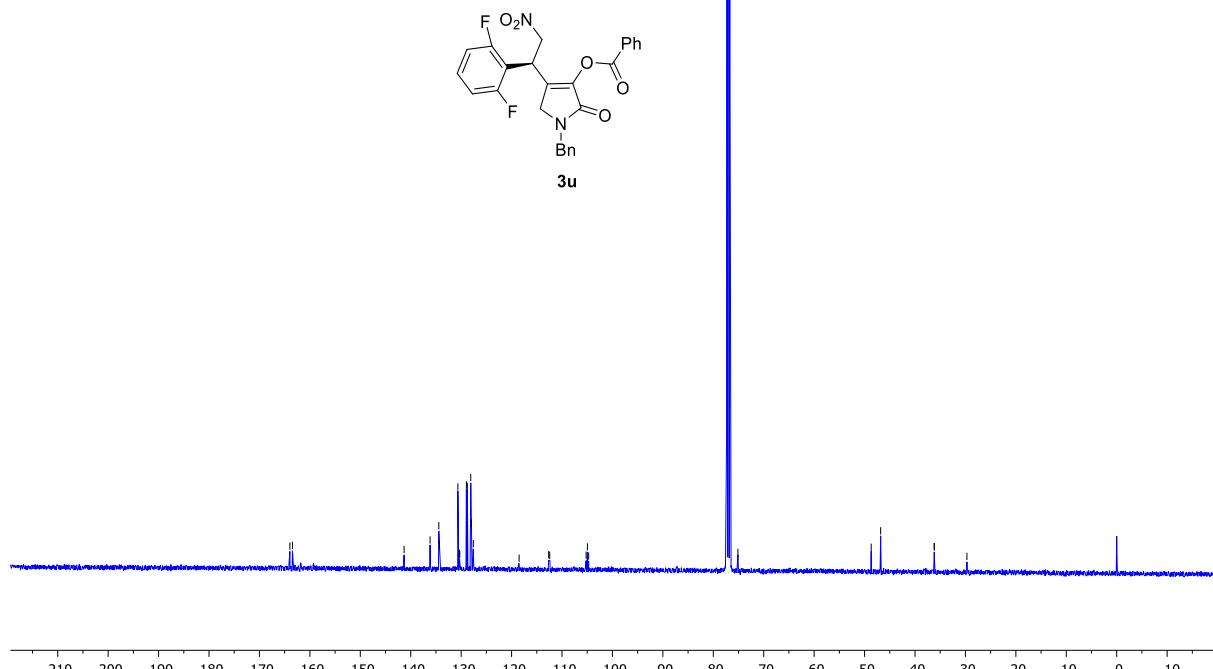
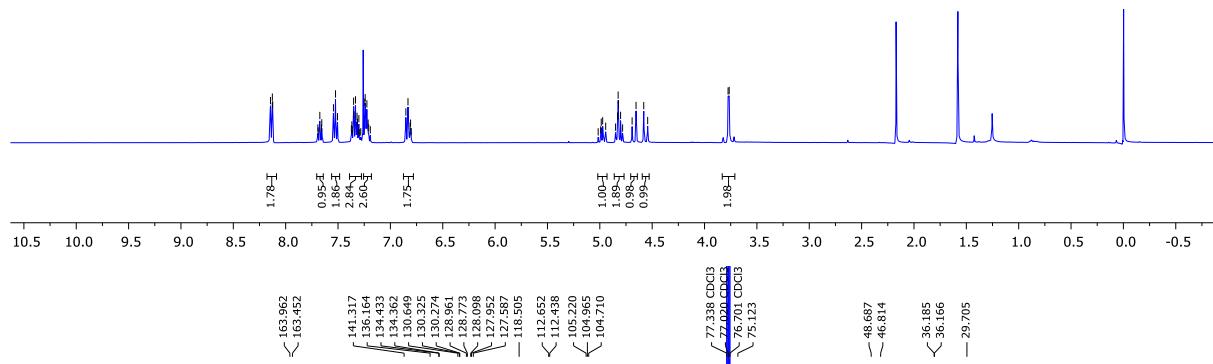
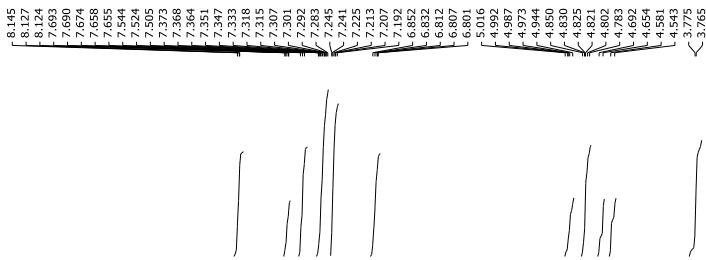


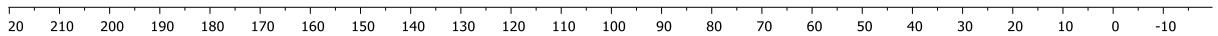
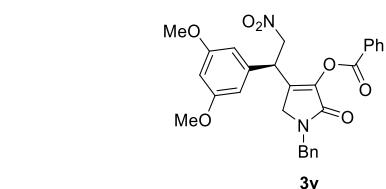
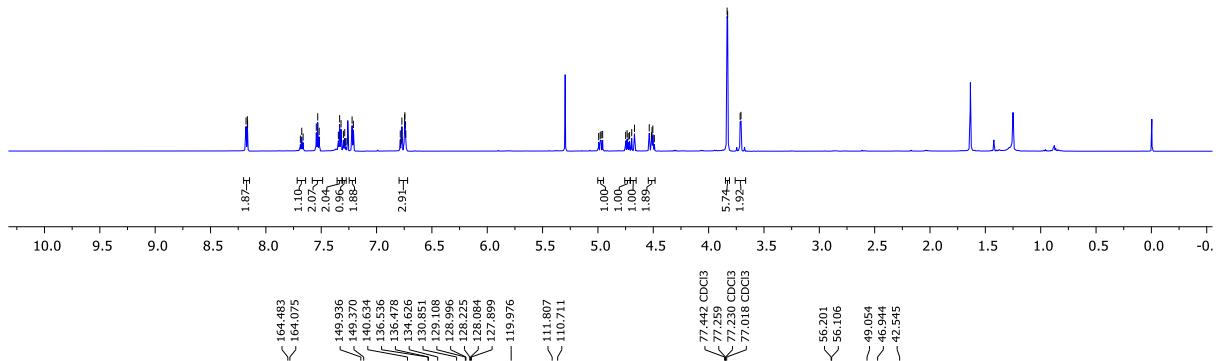
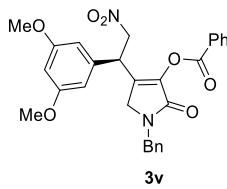


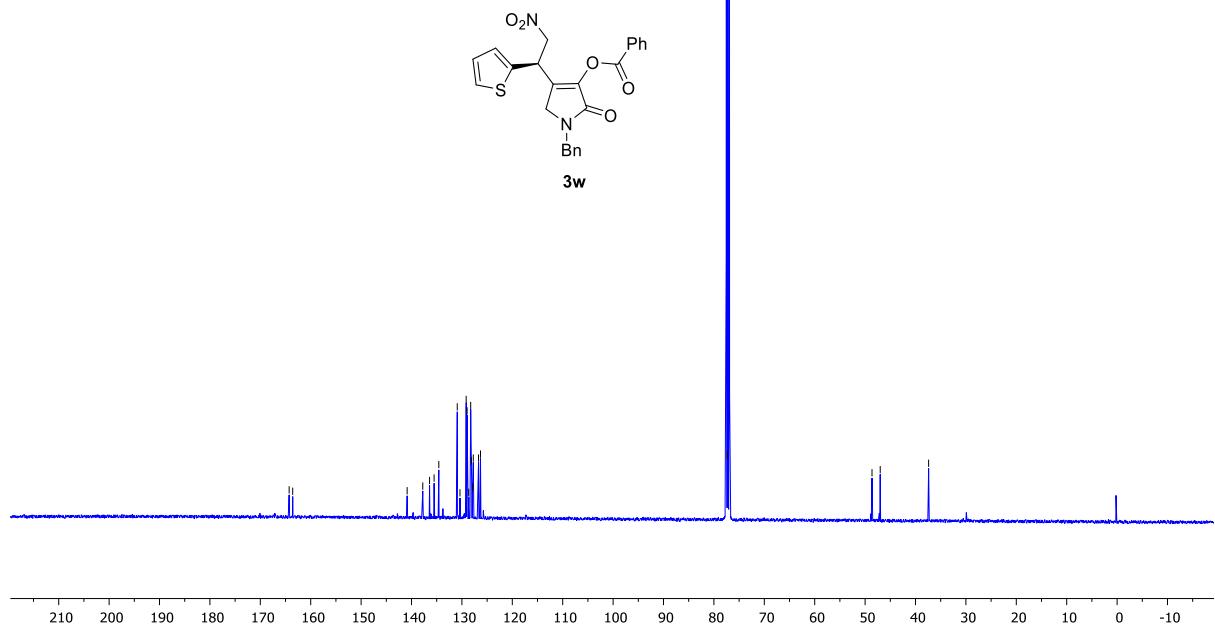
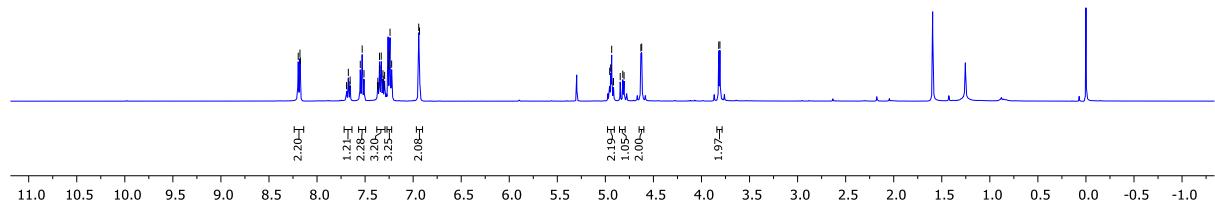
164.304  
163.633  
161.316  
141.367  
136.336  
134.974  
134.536  
130.869  
130.804  
130.720  
129.616  
129.582  
129.136  
128.931  
128.272  
128.098  
127.903  
125.945  
125.410  
122.783  
122.644  
116.708  
116.492

77.547 CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
77.230 CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
76.912 CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
75.407  
75.378

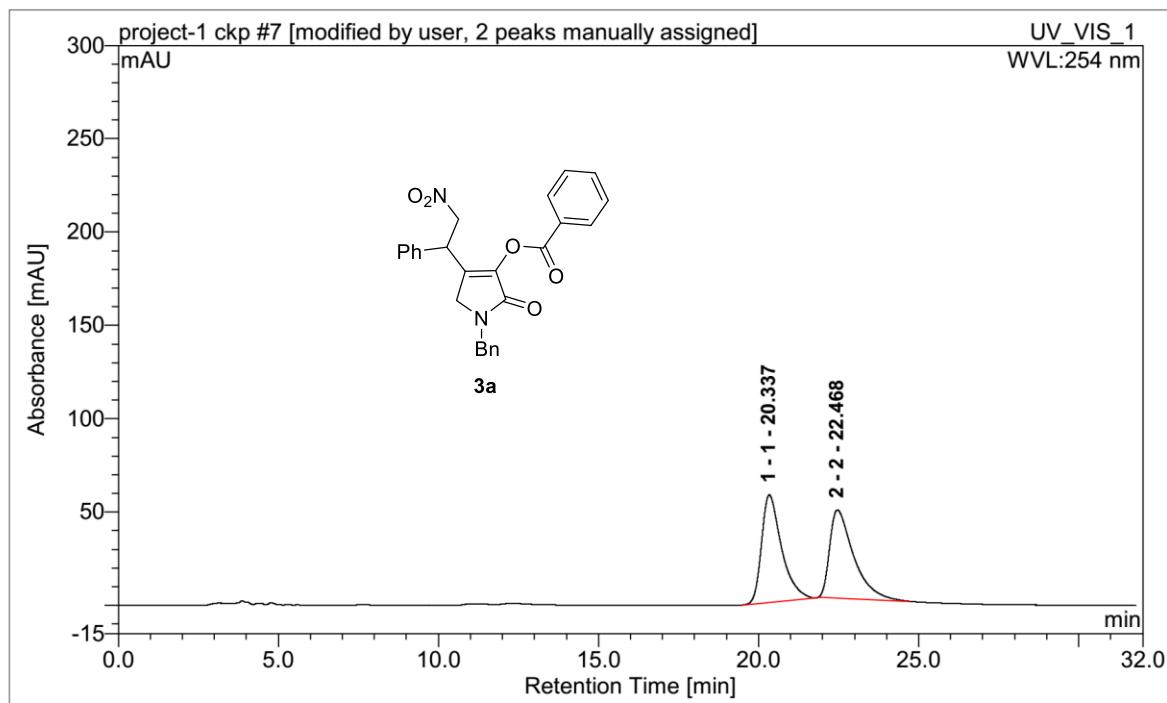




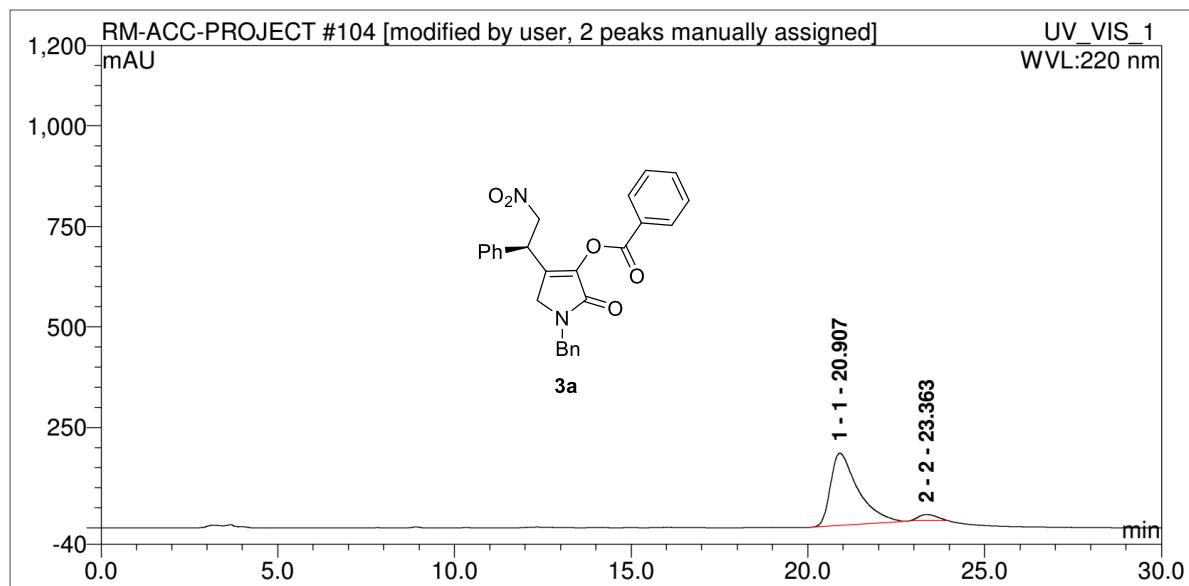




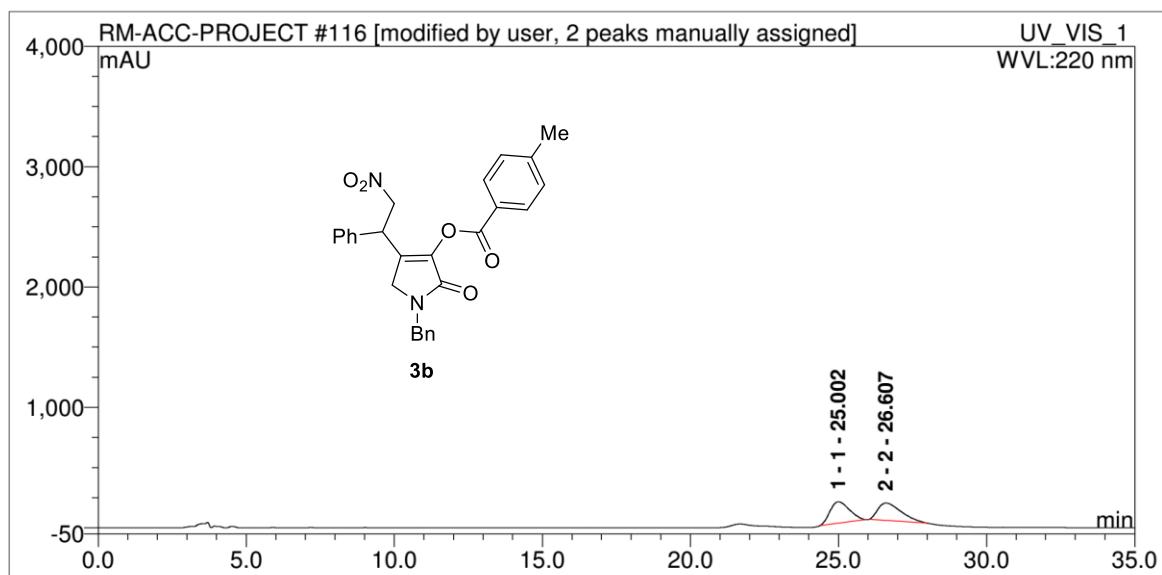
## 10. HPLC spectra of the products:



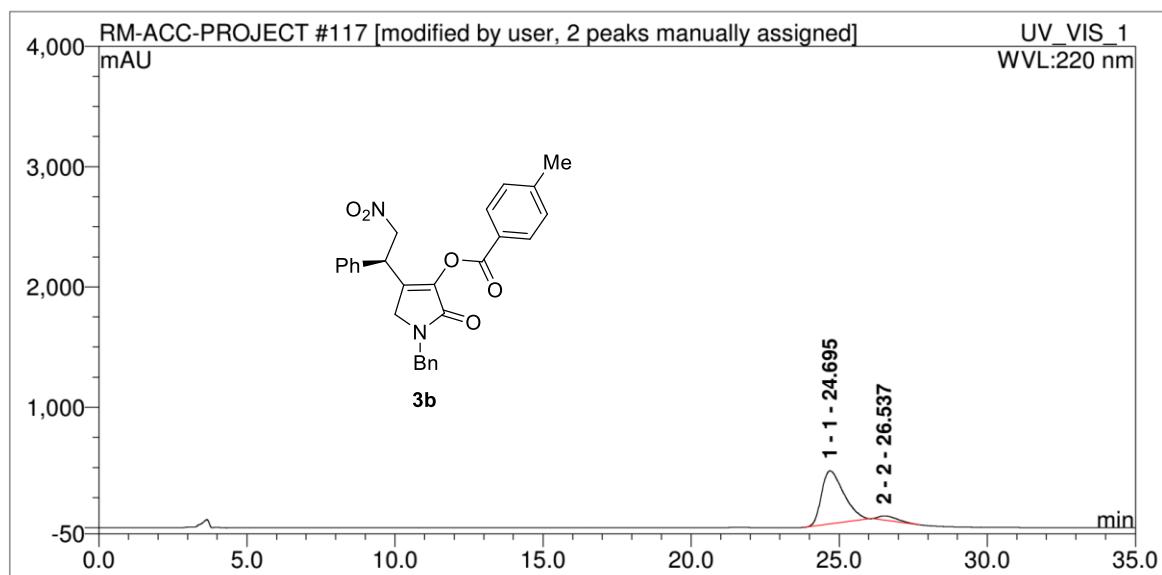
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1	1		20.34	41.85811	50.38787979	57.64804 n.a.
2	2		22.47	41.214	49.61212021	47.394 n.a.



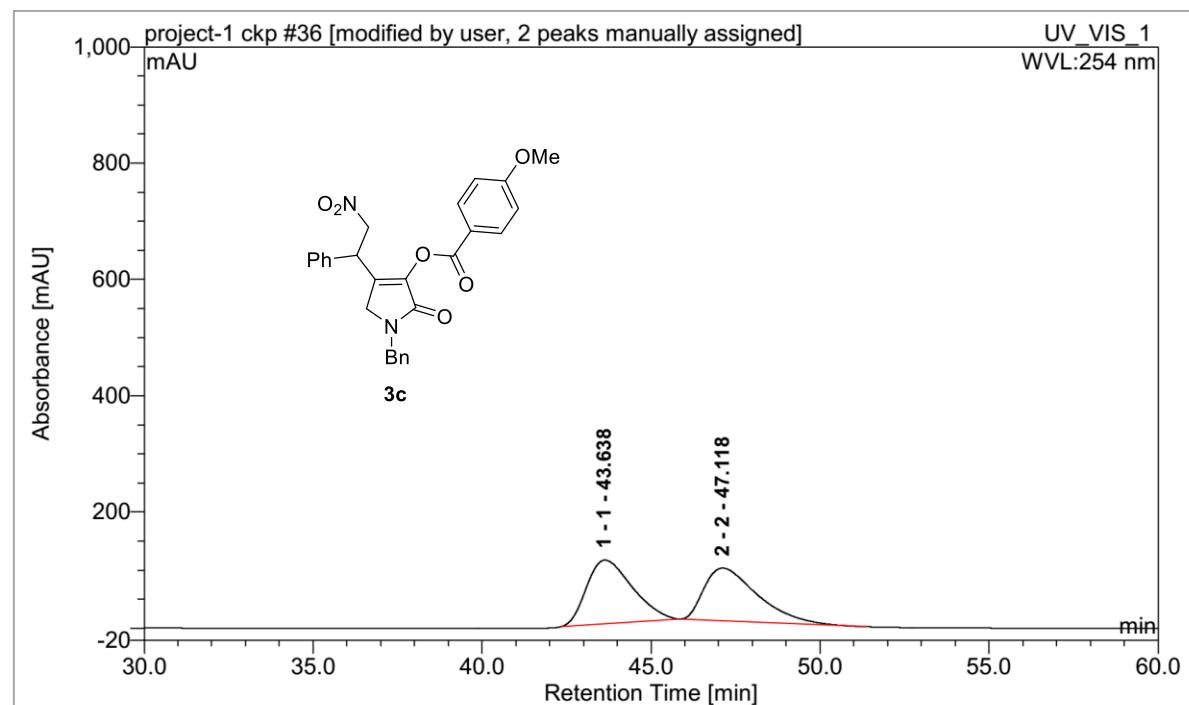
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1	1		20.91	161.7176	94.83129978	179.7468 n.a.
2	2		23.36	8.814	5.168700222	14.981 n.a.



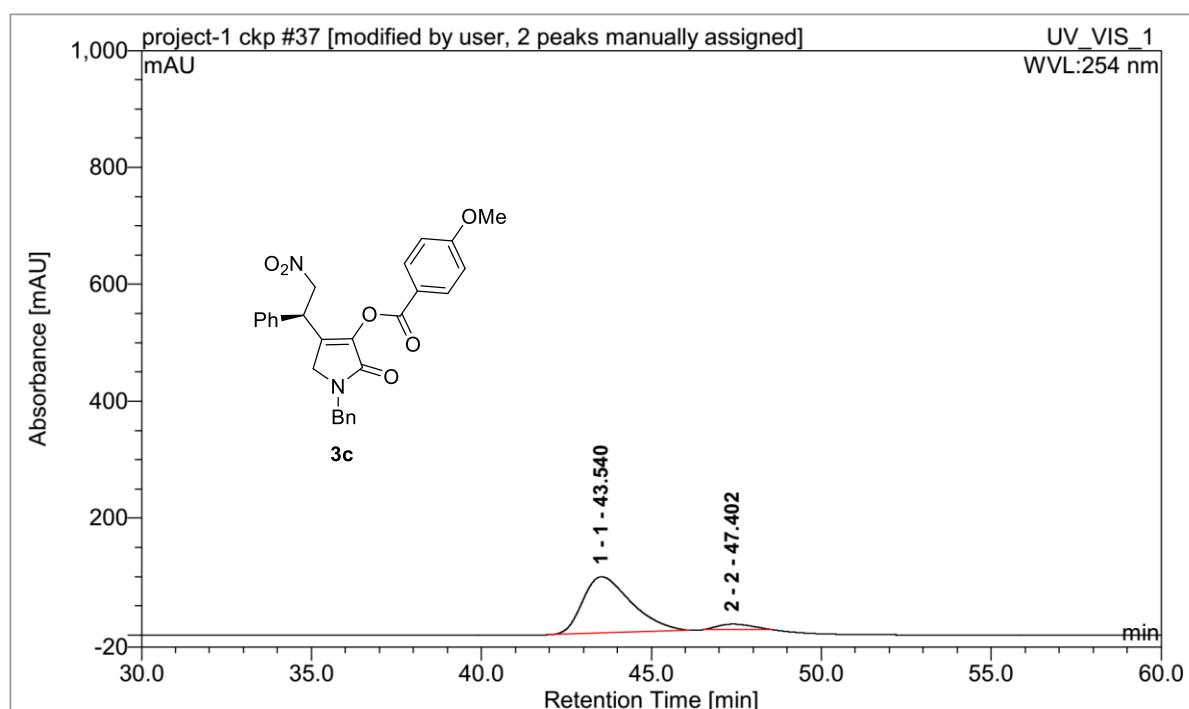
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1 1		25.00	134.1507	50.49742646	177.5183	n.a.
2 2		26.61	131.508	49.50257354	143.190	n.a.



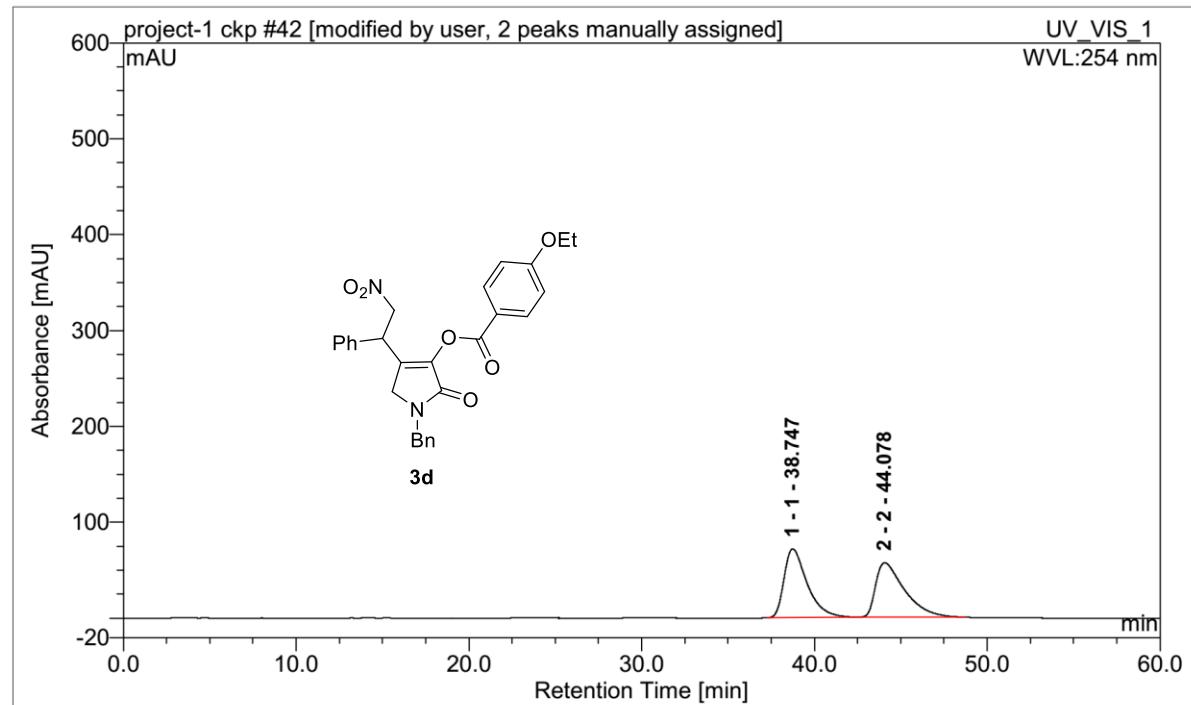
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1 1		24.70	384.0506	93.66713089	440.6287	n.a.
2 2		26.54	25.966	6.332869113	34.231	n.a.



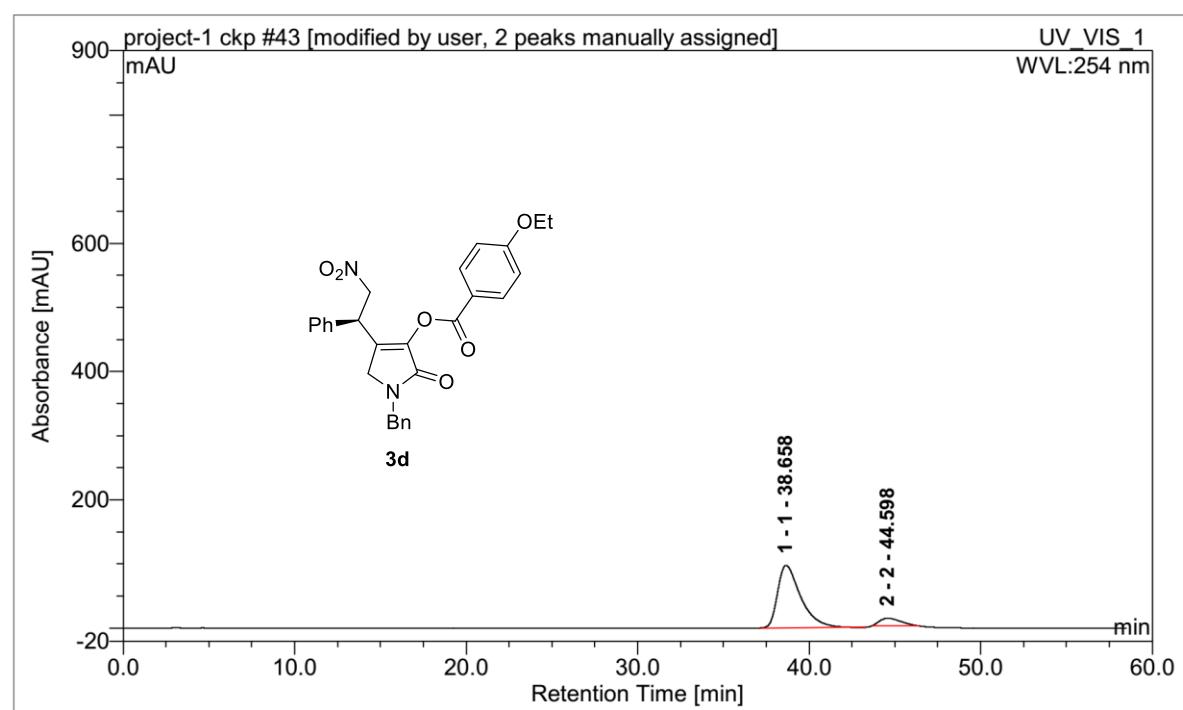
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1	1		43.64	170.4751	50.71063113	109.3246 n.a.
2	2		47.12	165.697	49.28936887	90.290 n.a.



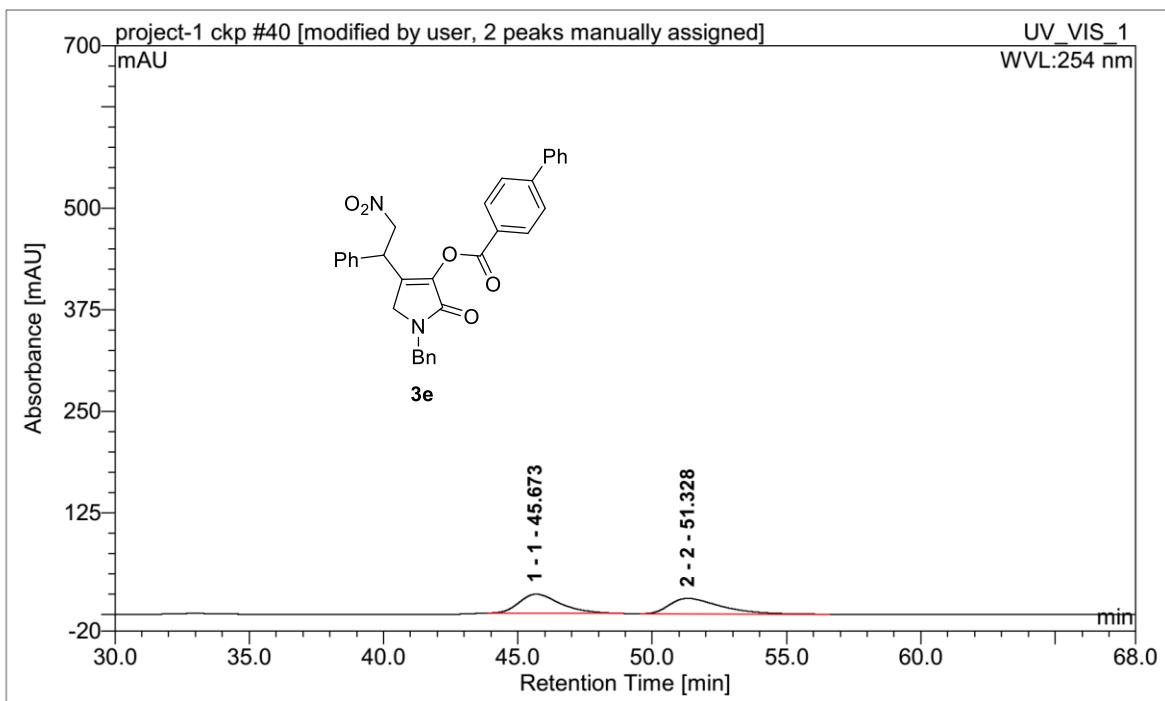
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1	1		43.54	159.3508	93.55762674	96.30458 n.a.
2	2		47.40	10.973	6.442373257	9.368 n.a.



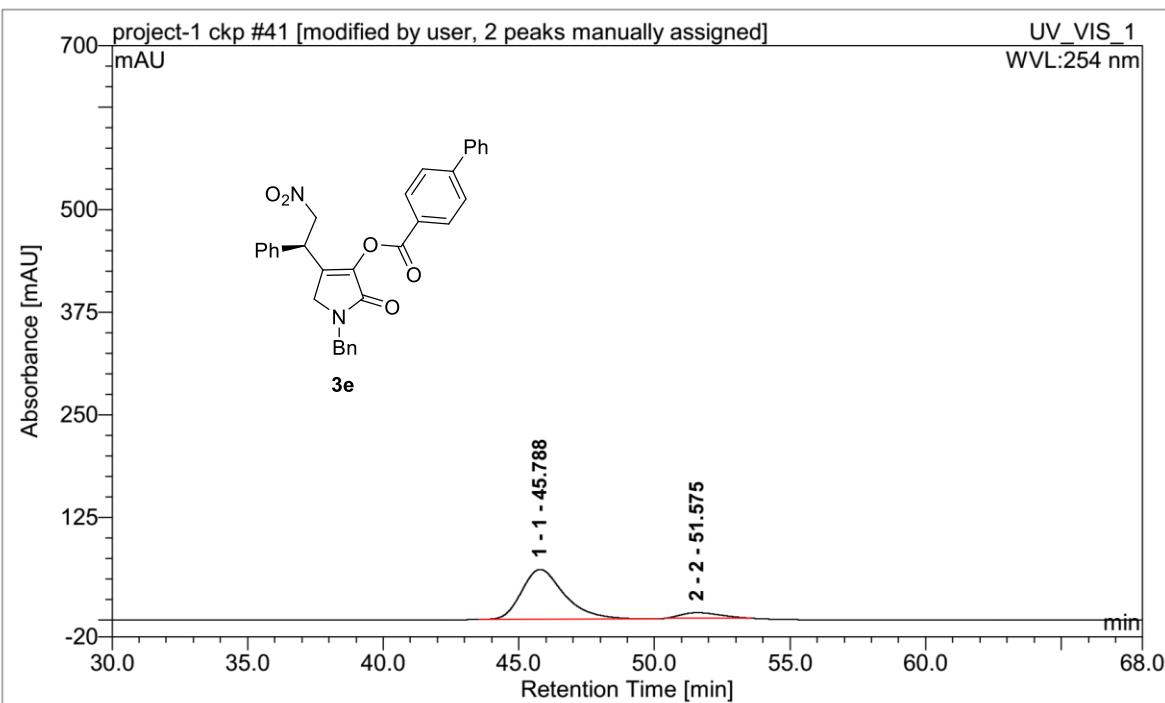
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1	1	38.75	110.3236	50.23289711	71.69794	n.a.
2	2	44.08	109.301	49.76710289	56.554	n.a.



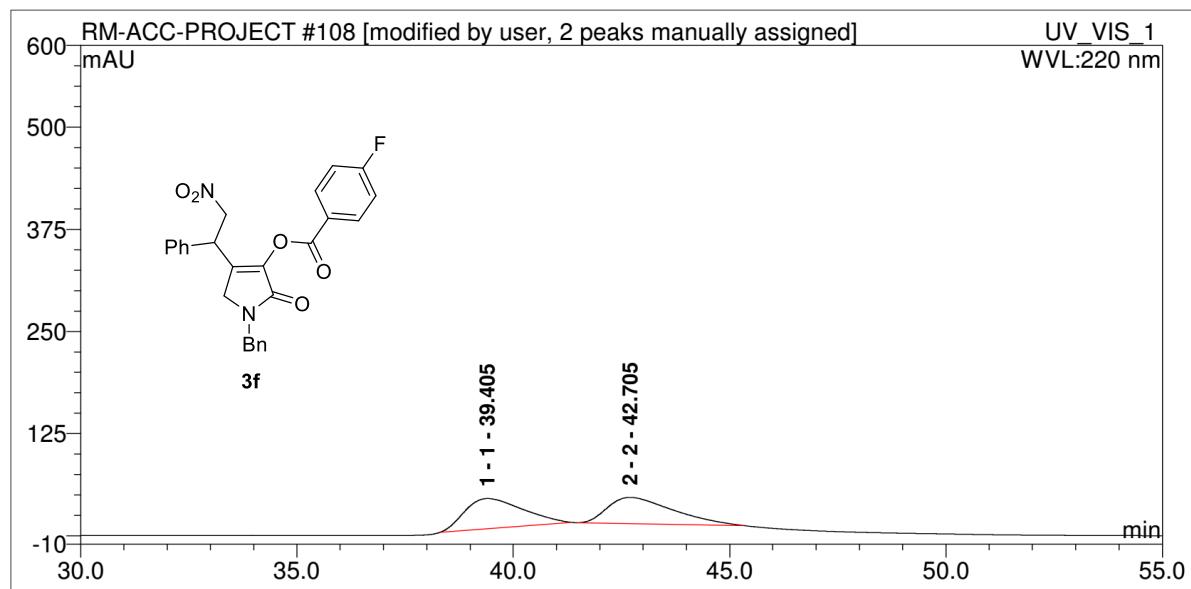
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1	1	38.66	151.6129	89.74085595	97.43533	n.a.
2	2	44.60	17.332	10.25914405	11.910	n.a.



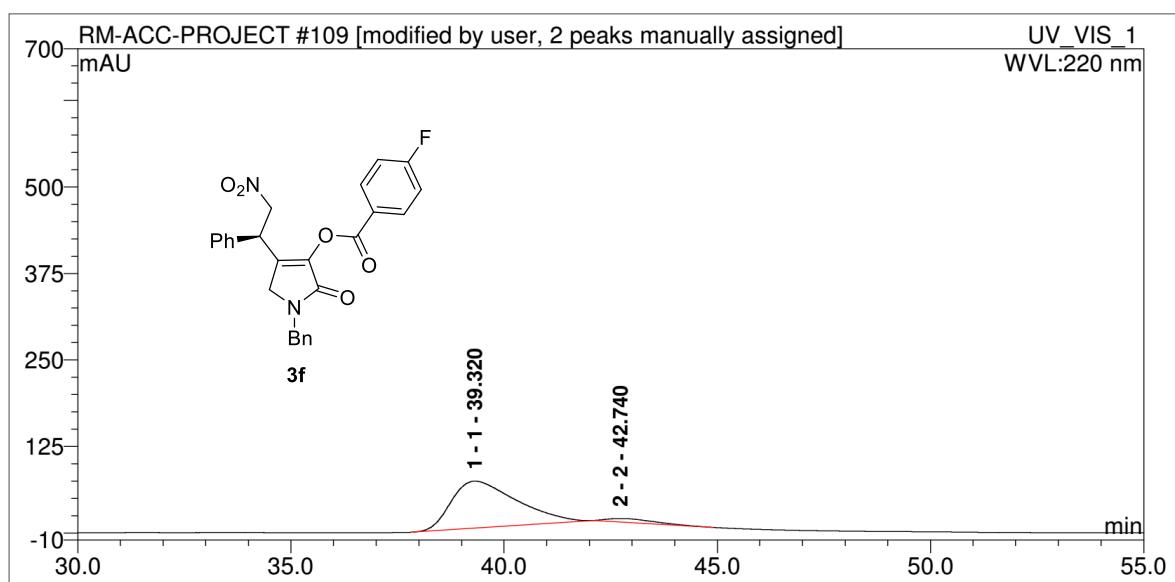
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1	1		45.67	42.00401	49.96577891	23.43344 n.a.
2	2		51.33	42.062	50.03422109	19.054 n.a.



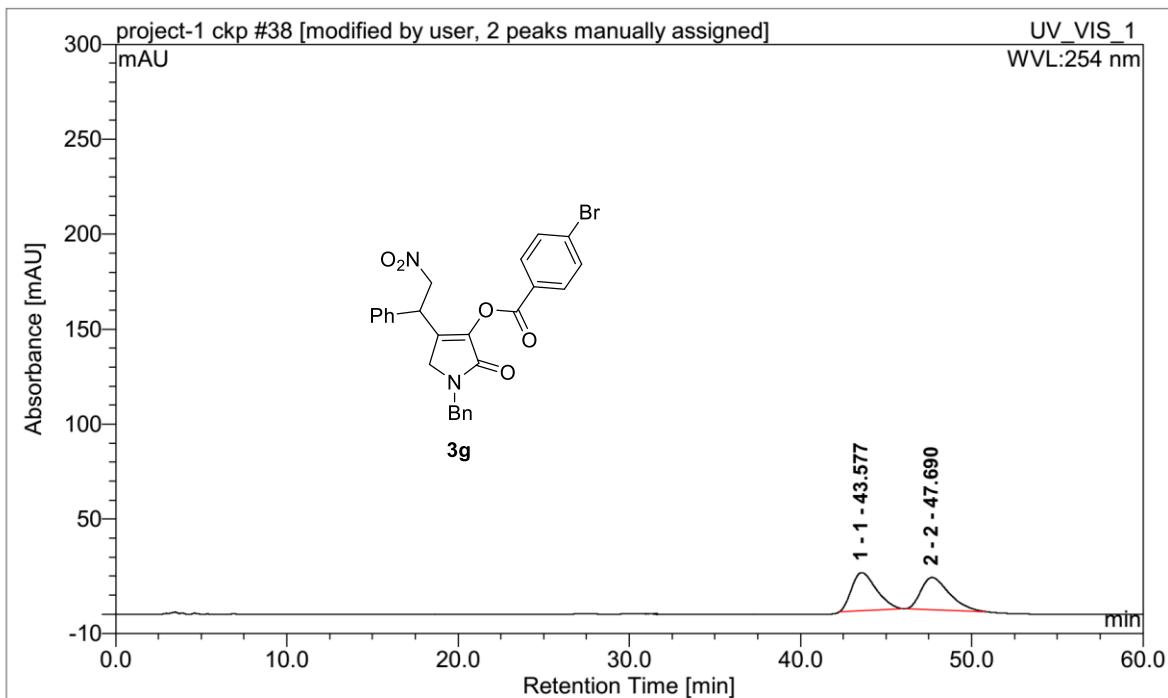
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1	1		45.79	110.8823	90.50385156	60.79811 n.a.
2	2		51.58	11.634	9.496148443	6.870 n.a.



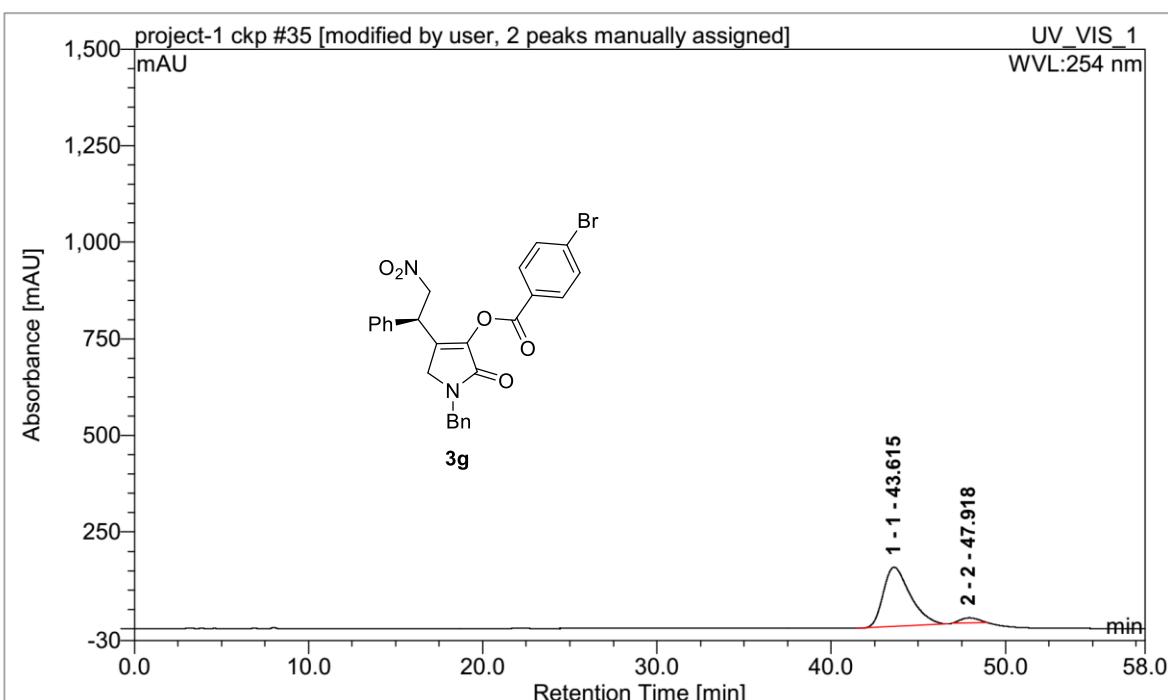
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount mAU
1 1		39.41	57.21393	50.46393603	36.941	n.a.
2 2		42.71	56.162	49.53606397	32.017	n.a.



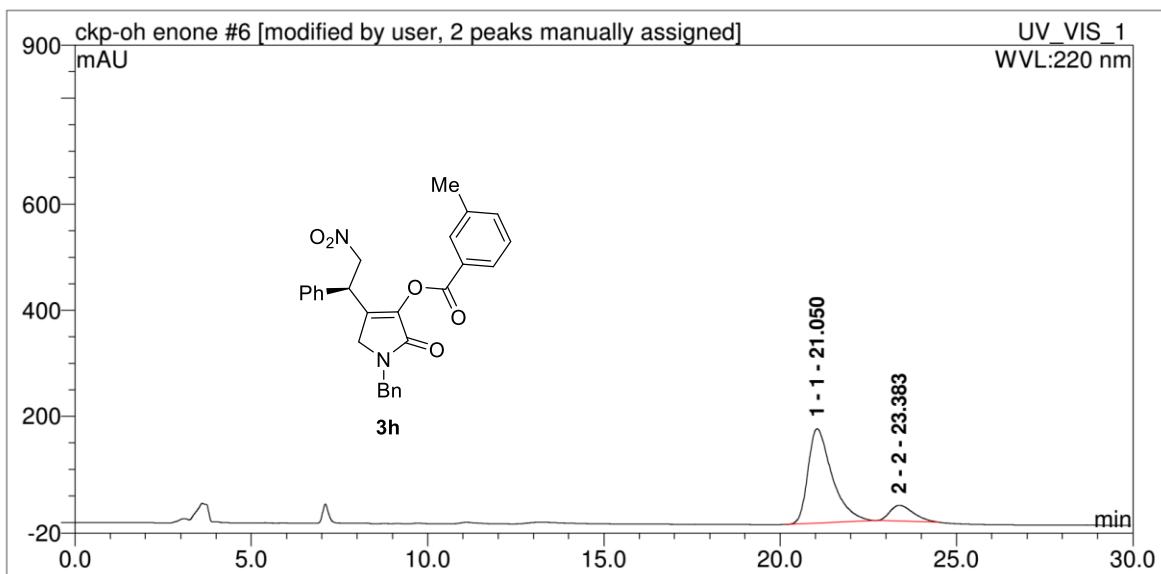
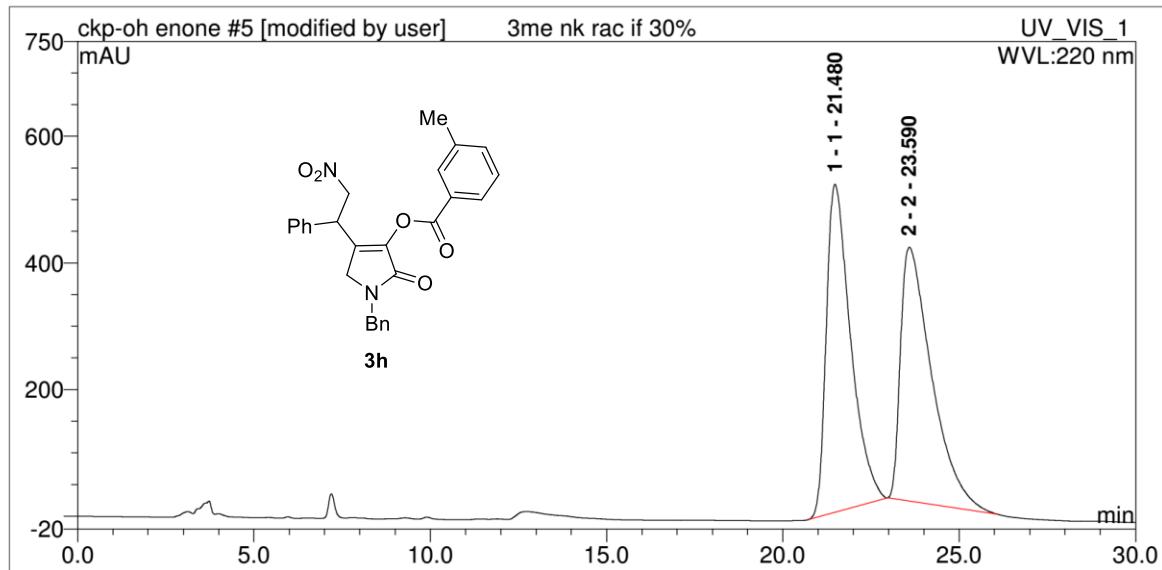
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount mAU
1 1		39.32	119.8521	94.53301927	67.85756	n.a.
2 2		42.74	6.931	5.466980731	5.153	n.a.

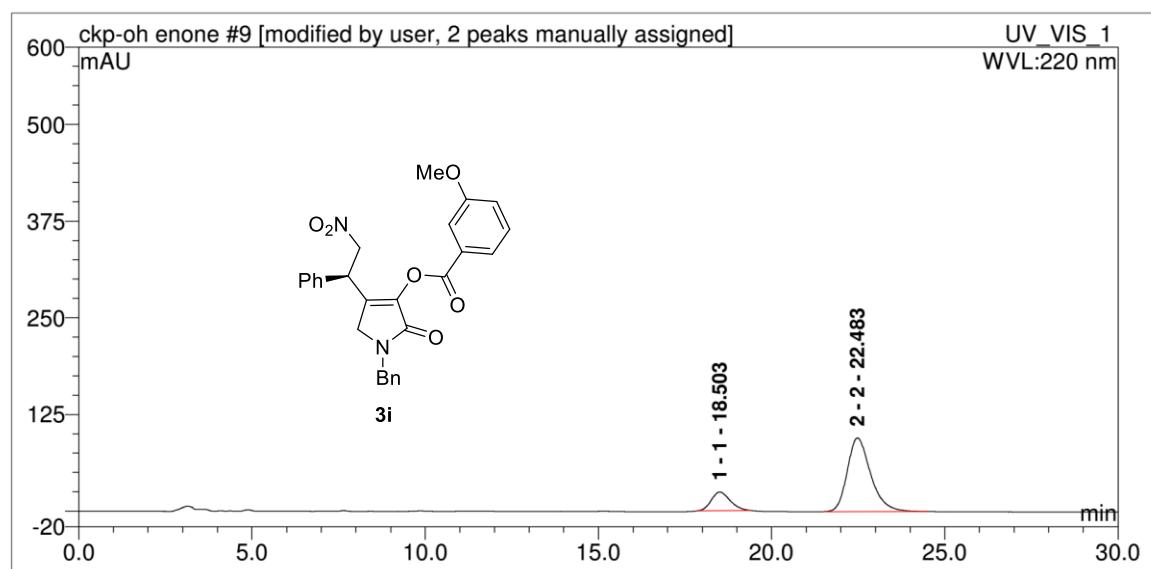
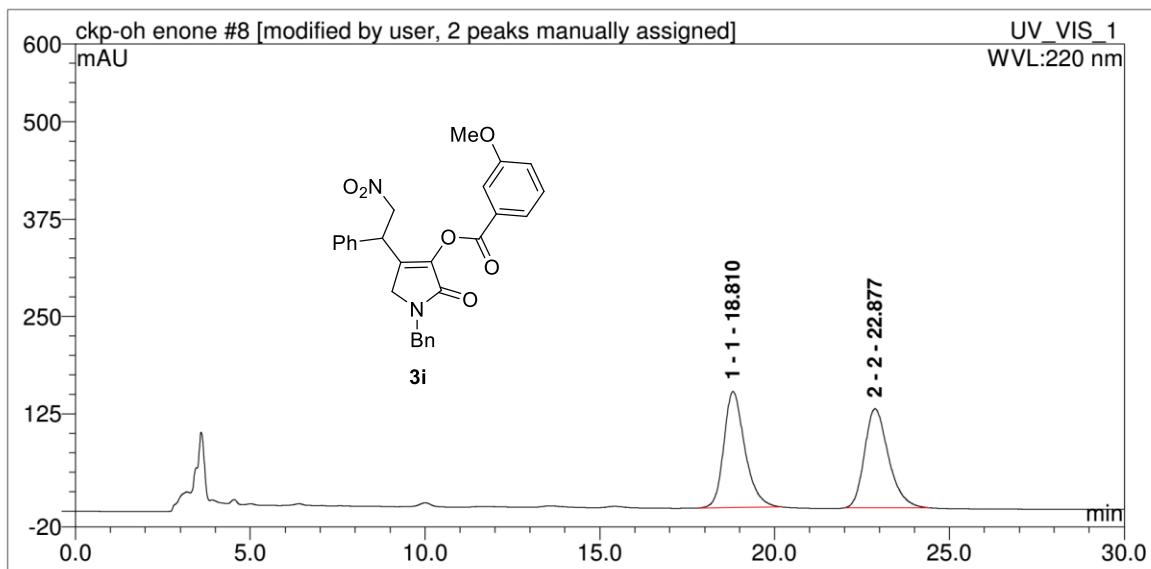


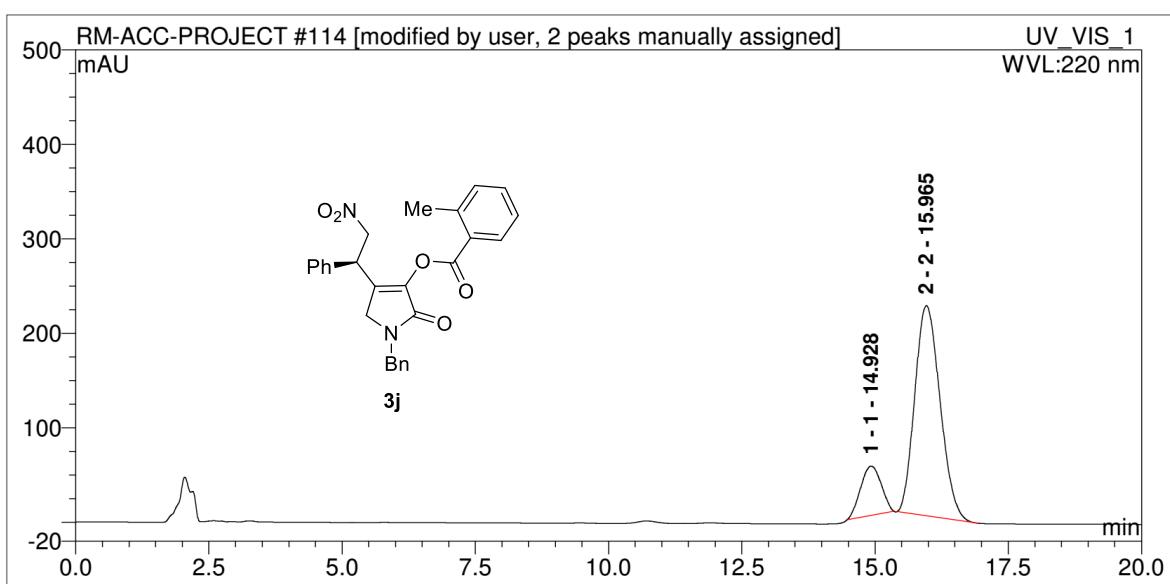
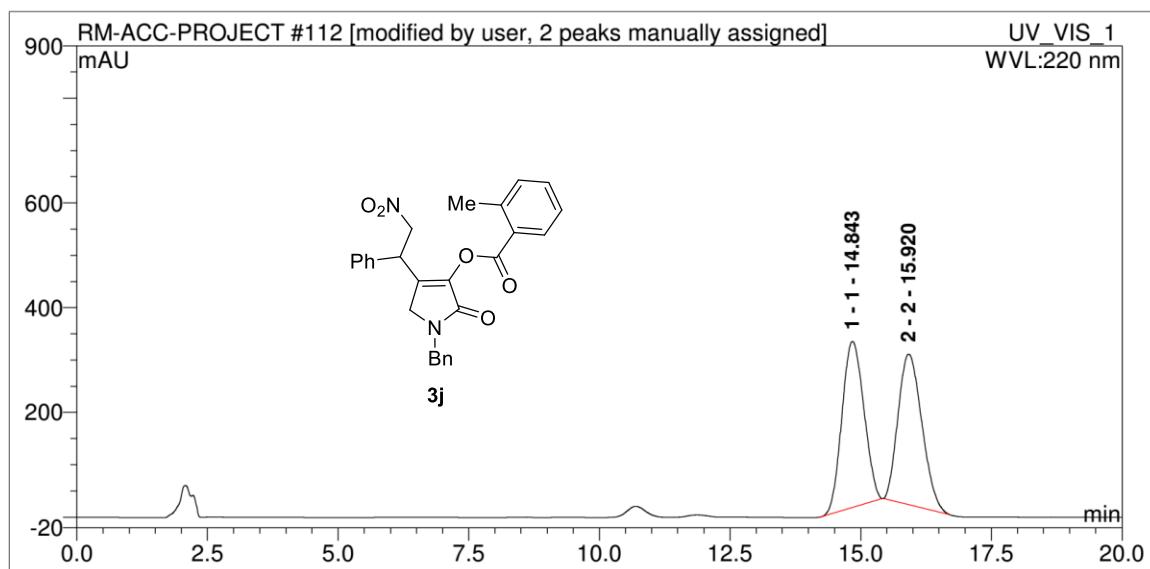
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1	1		43.58	33.53818	50.82017884	20.08853 n.a.
2	2		47.69	32.456	49.17982116	16.978 n.a.

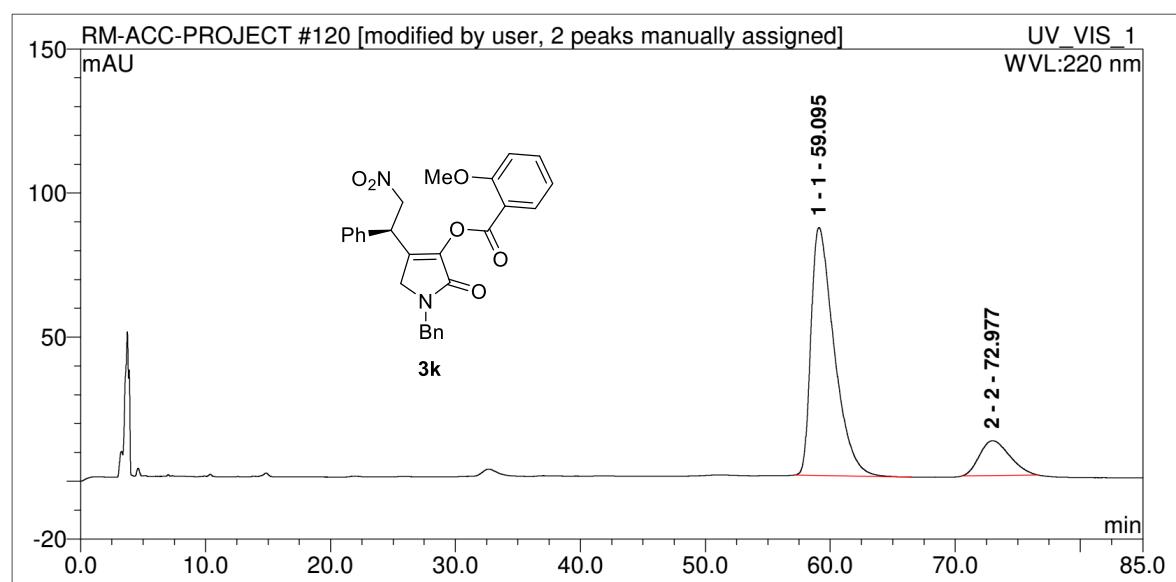
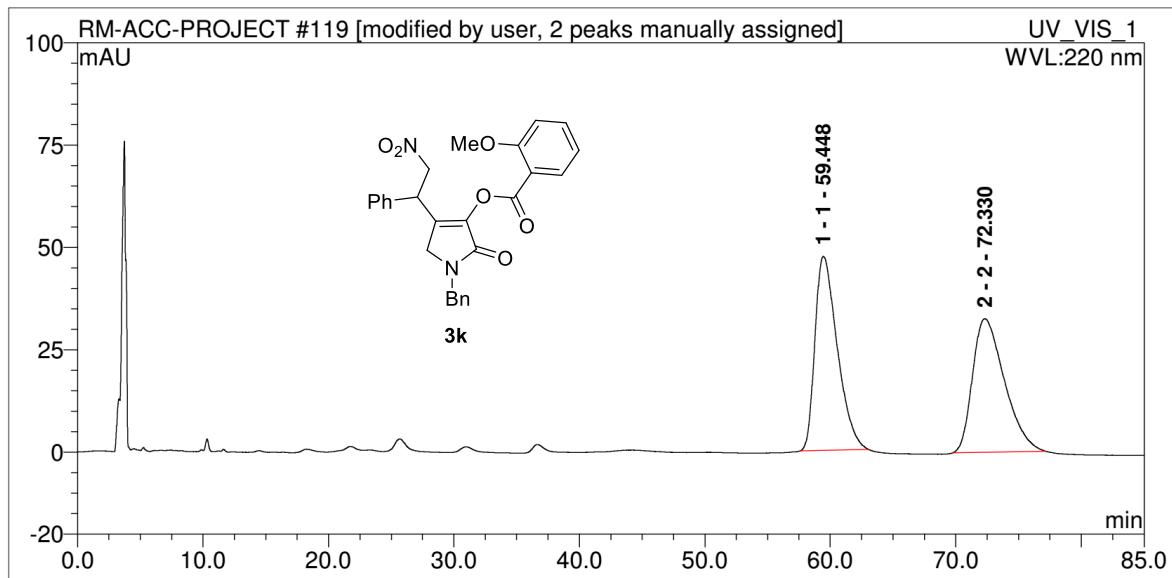


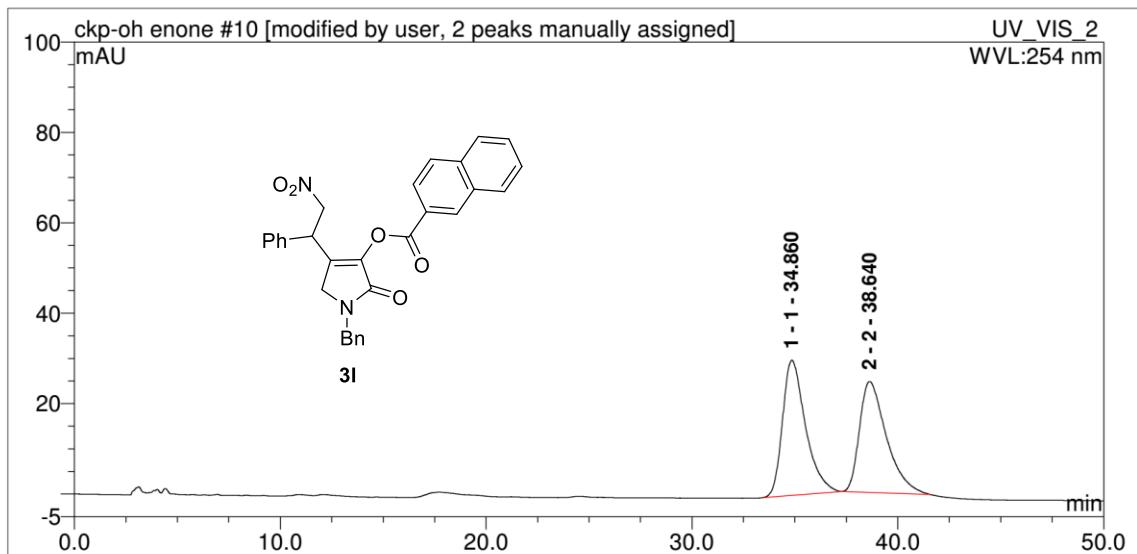
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1	1	43.62	275.2487	94.52827747	153.6061	n.a.
2	2	47.92	15.933	5.47172253	13.348	n.a.



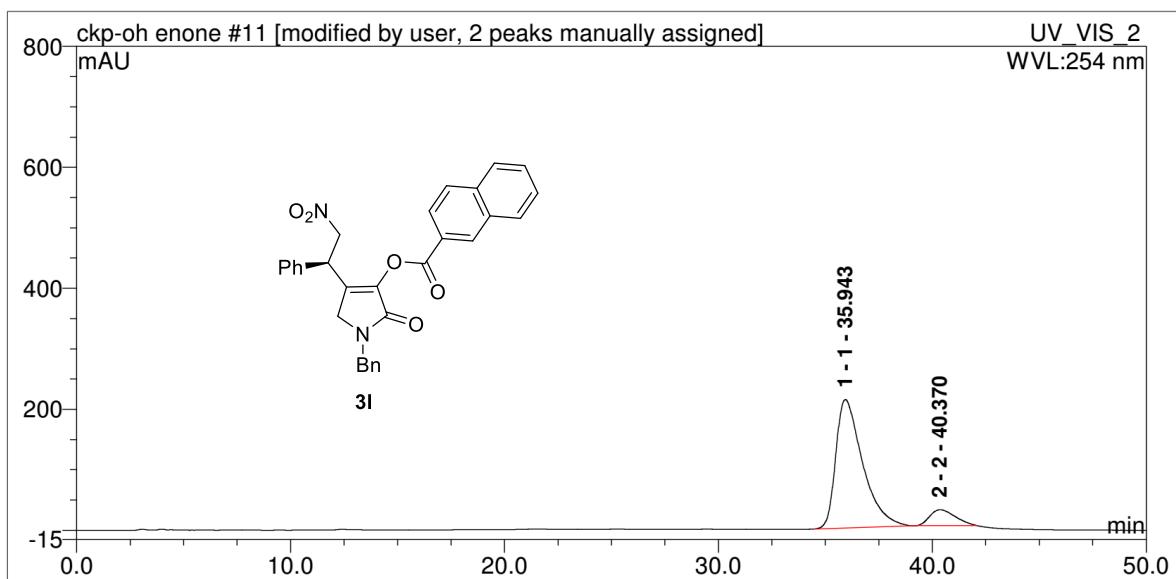




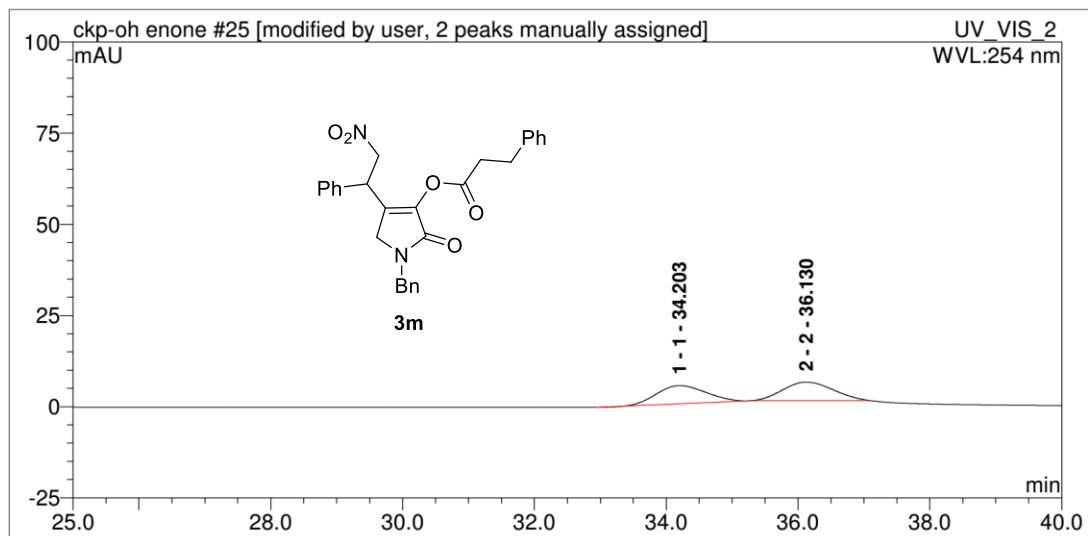




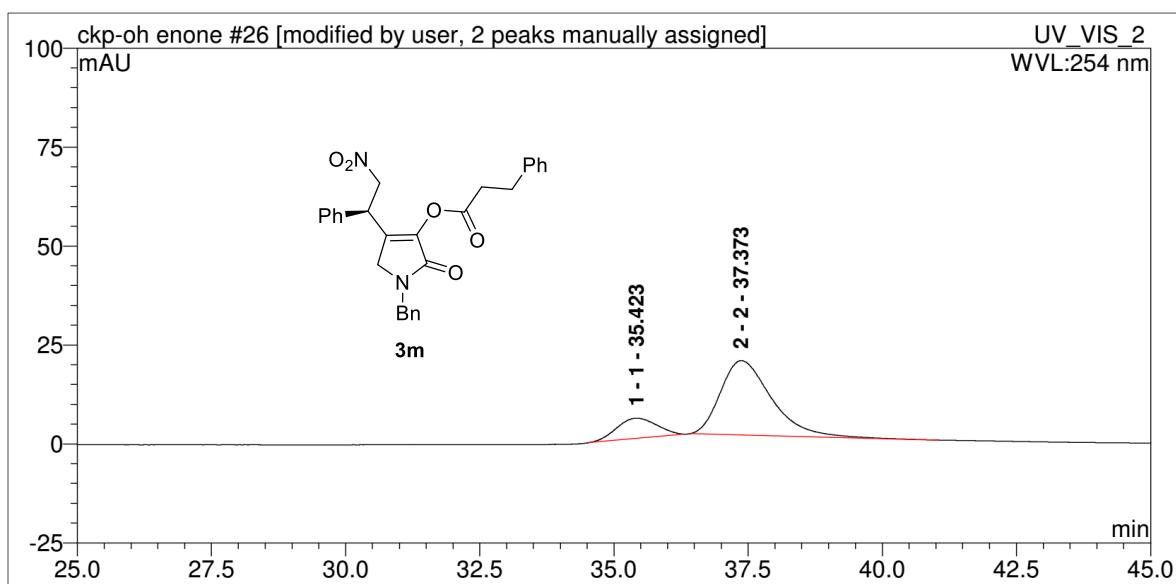
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1 1		34.86	38.71484	50.95594947	29.89739	n.a.
2 2		38.64	37.262	49.04405053	24.533	n.a.



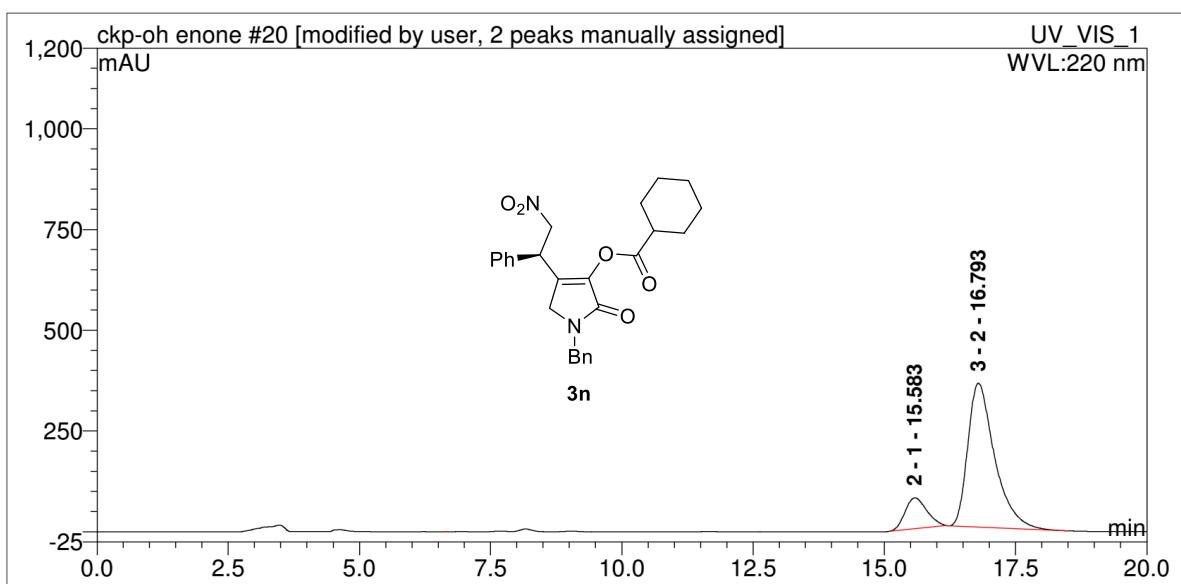
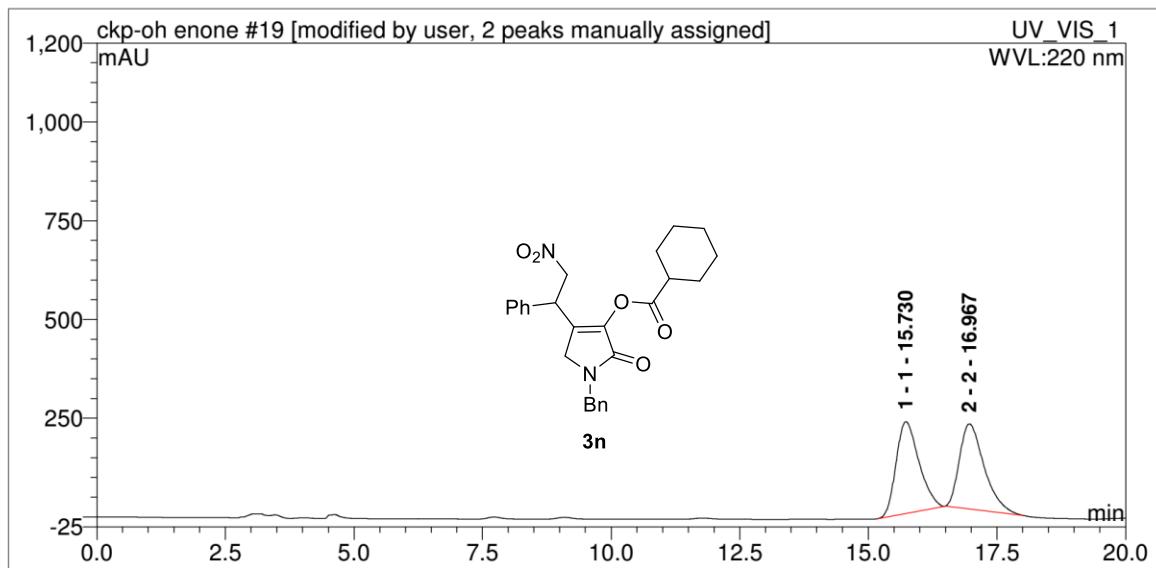
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1 1		35.94	308.0256	89.59628812	212.0375	n.a.
2 2		40.37	35.767	10.40371188	26.049	n.a.

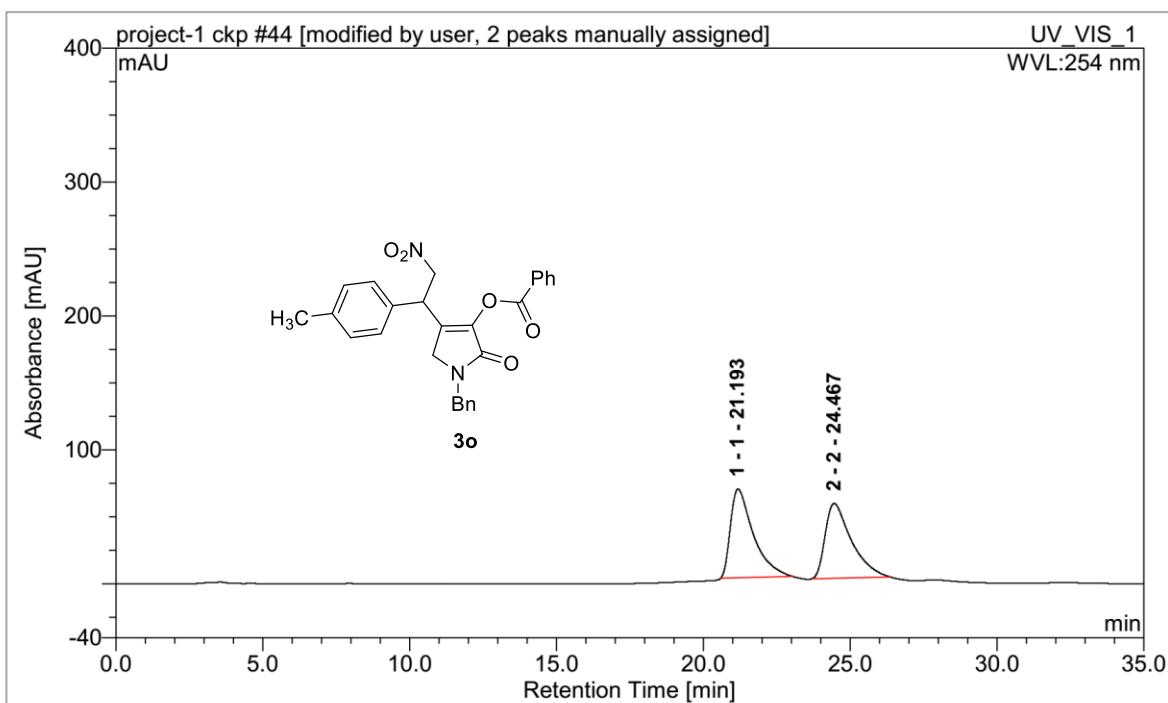


No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1 1		34.20	4.301127	48.88141027	4.97301	n.a.
2 2		36.13	4.498	51.11858973	5.077	n.a.

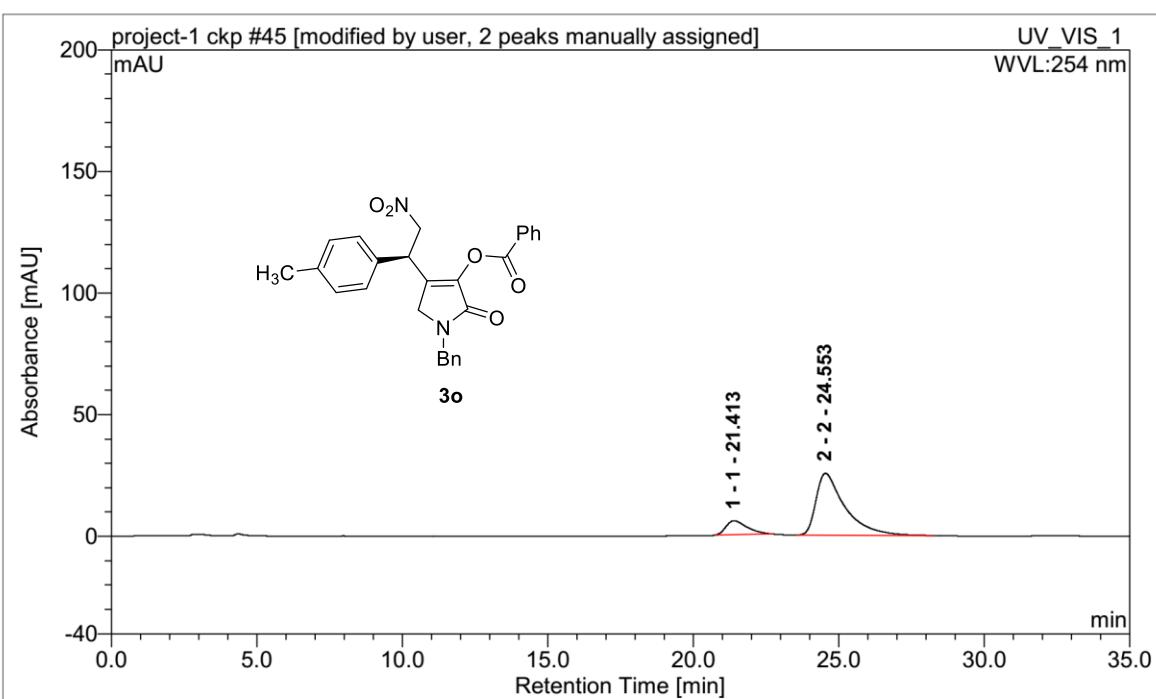


No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1 1		35.42	4.353664	17.34777353	5.06511	n.a.
2 2		37.37	20.743	82.65222647	18.790	n.a.

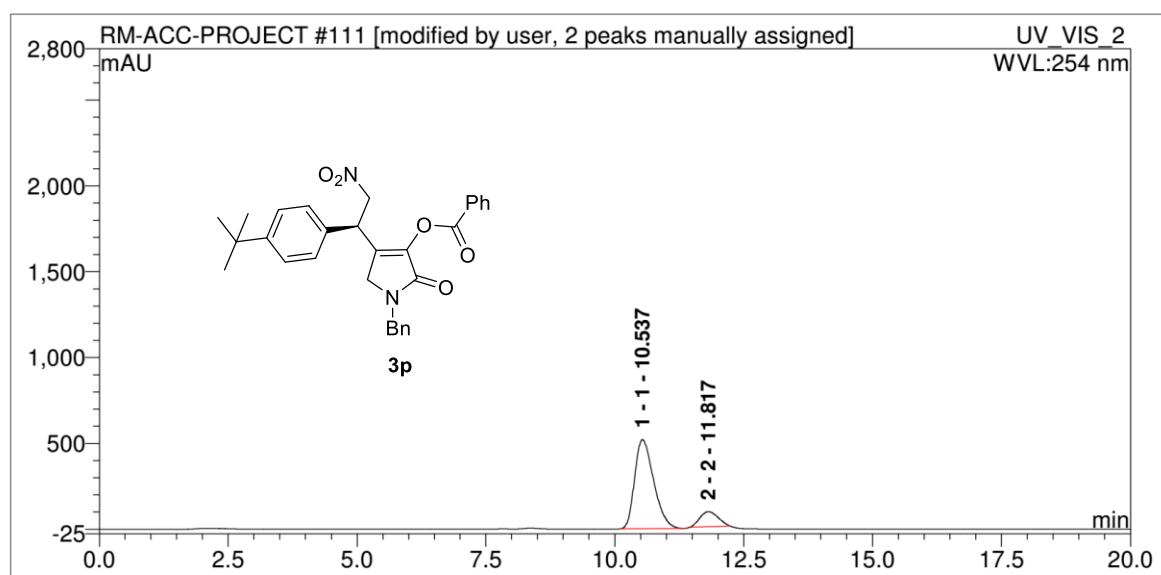
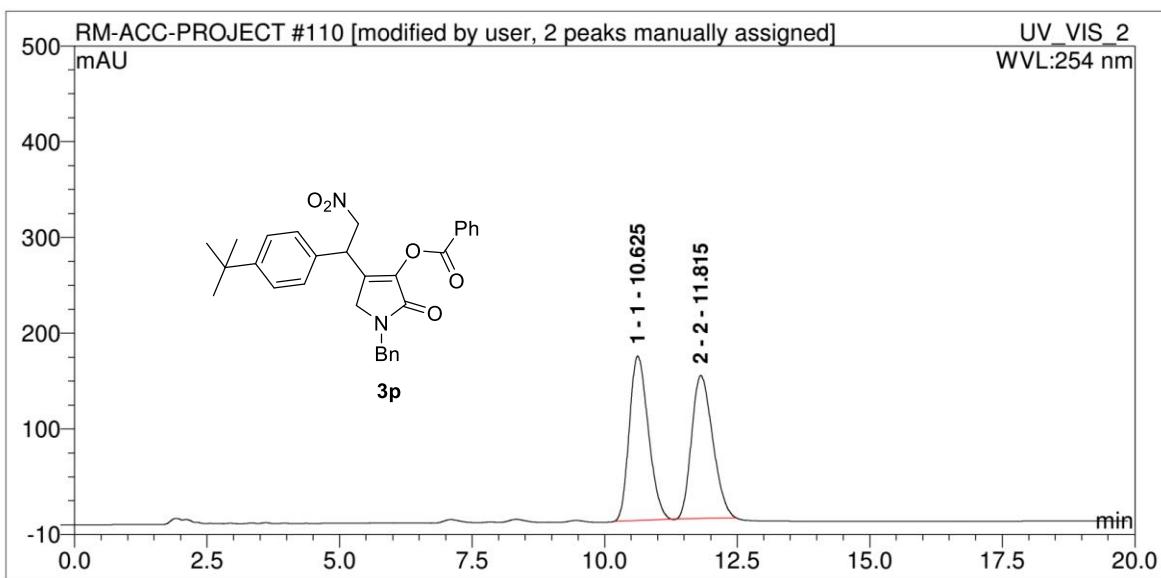


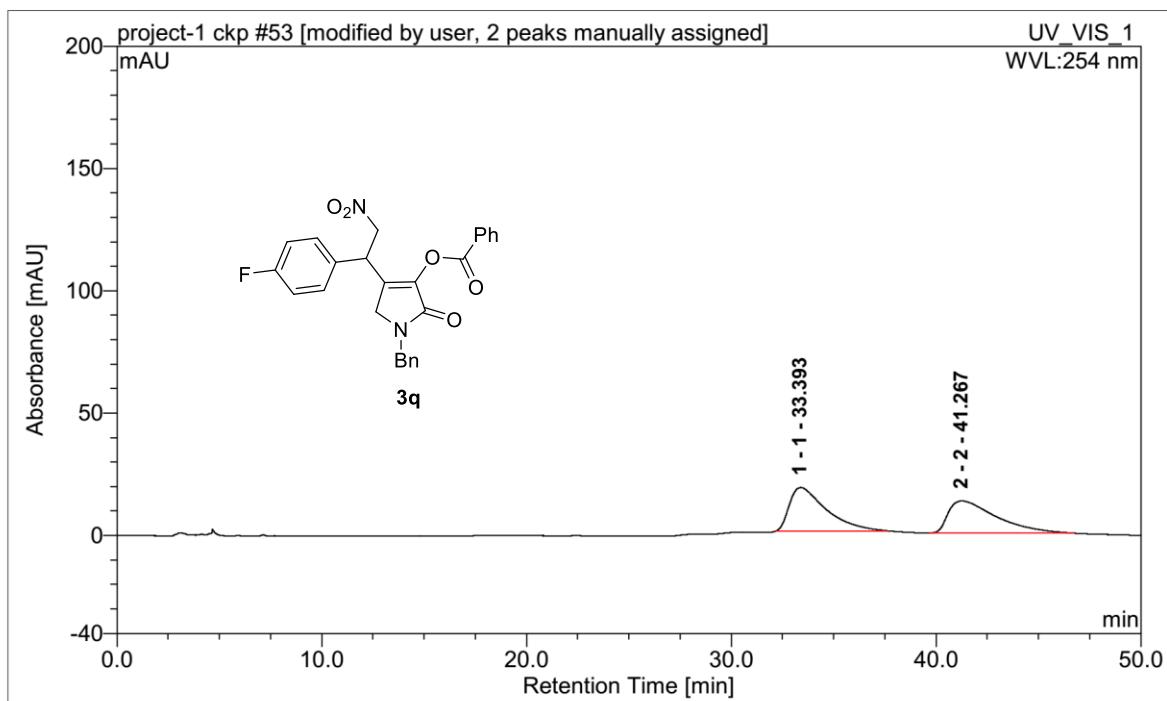


No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1	1		21.19	59.658	50.73121424	66.10262 n.a.
2	2		24.47	57.938	49.26878576	55.881 n.a.

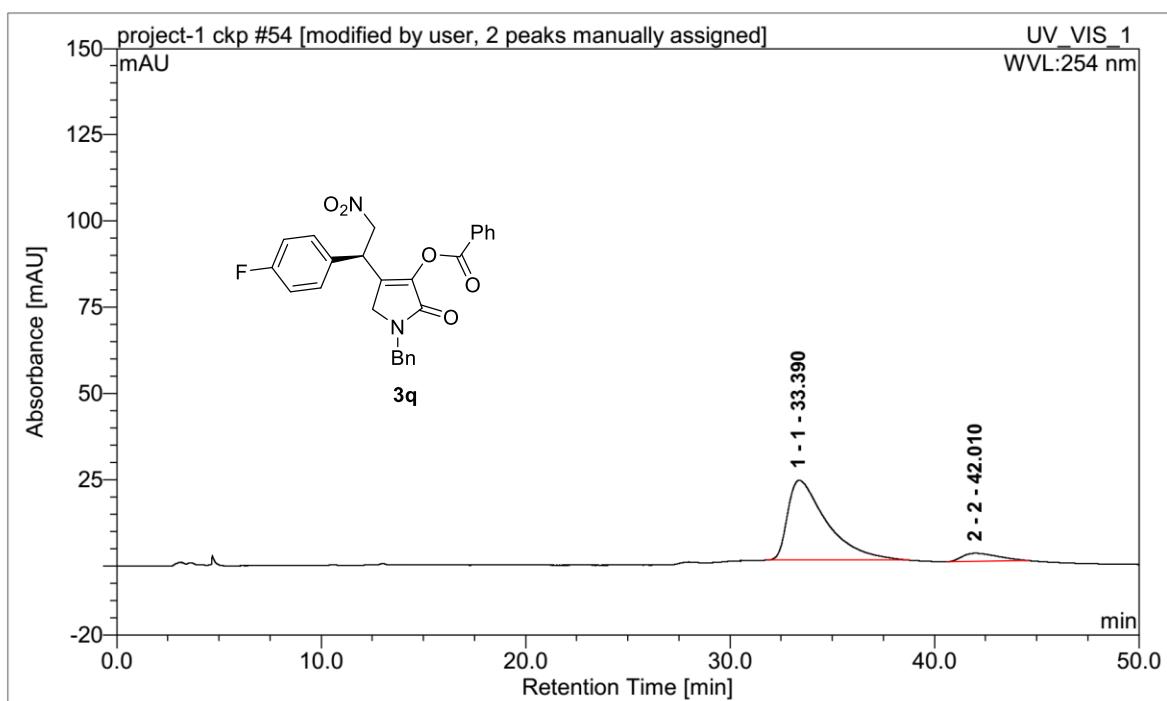


No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1	1		21.41	4.852714	14.22543367	5.73675 n.a.
2	2		24.55	29.260	85.77456633	25.409 n.a.

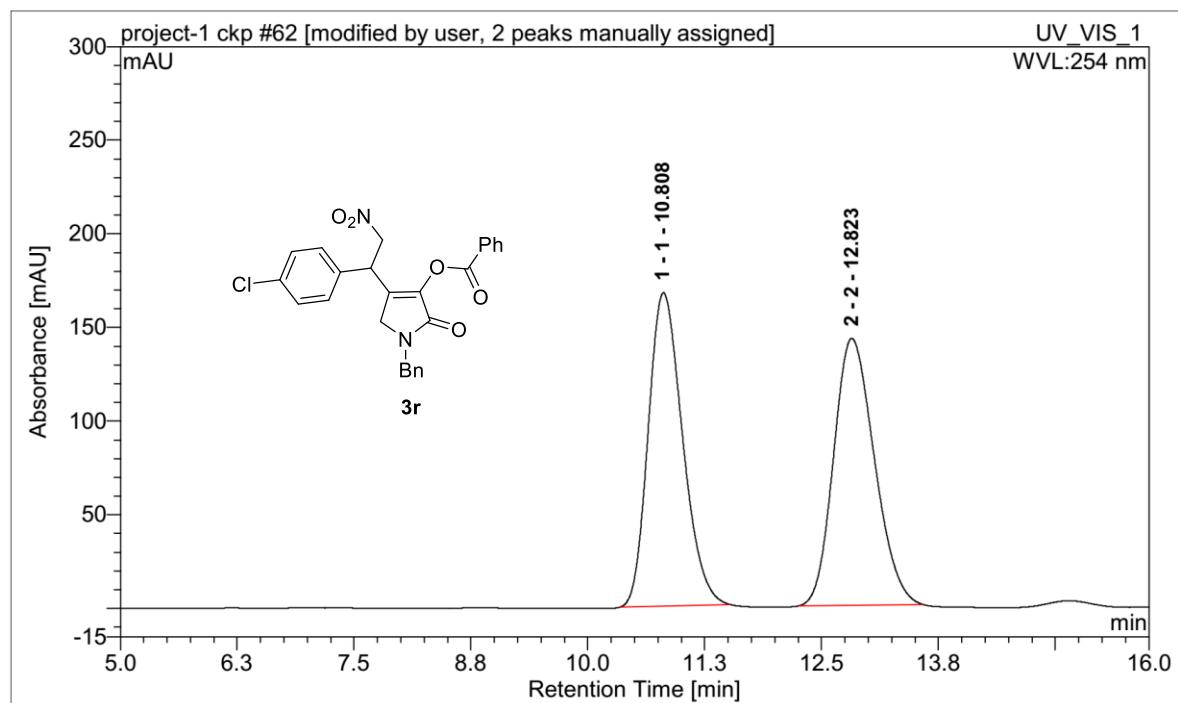




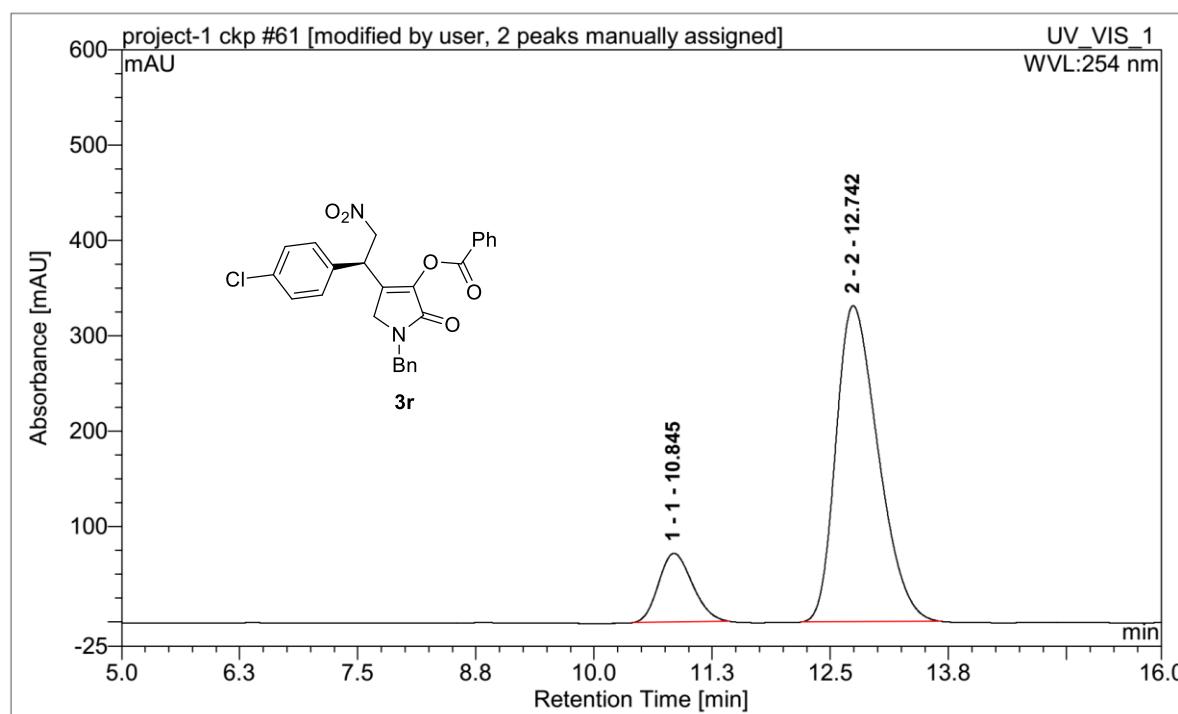
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1	1		33.39	37.02522	50.80098629	17.79302 n.a.
2	2		41.27	35.858	49.19901371	13.123 n.a.



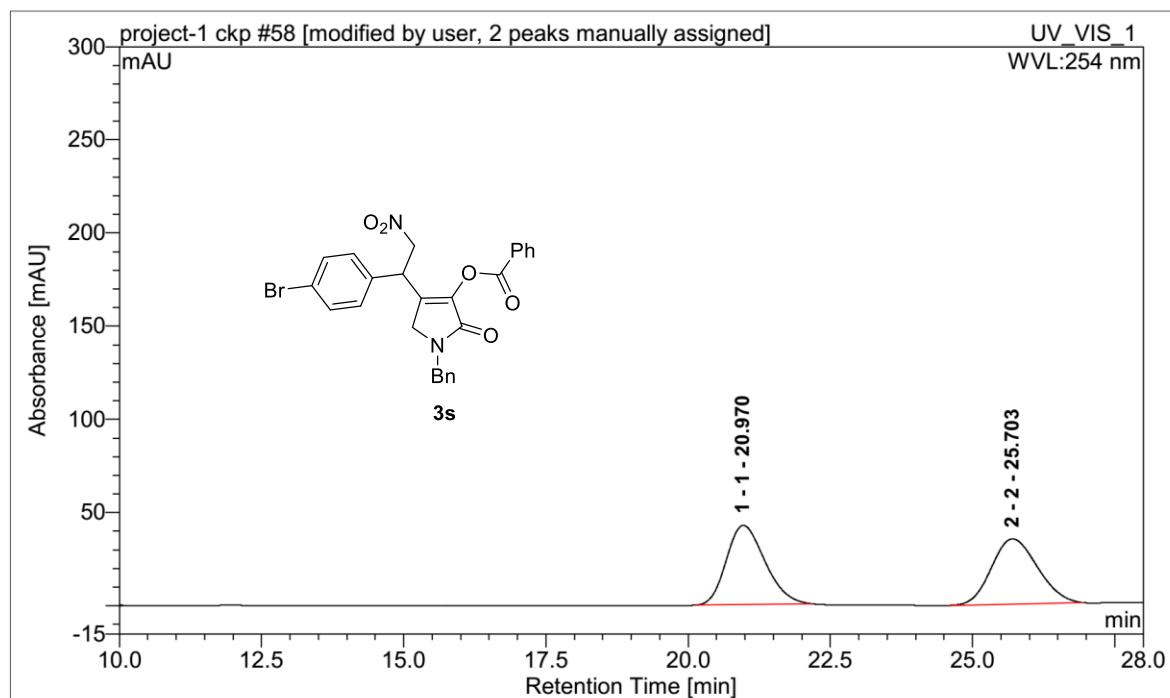
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1	1		33.39	51.21042	91.49628513	23.13561 n.a.
2	2		42.01	4.760	8.503714867	2.337 n.a.



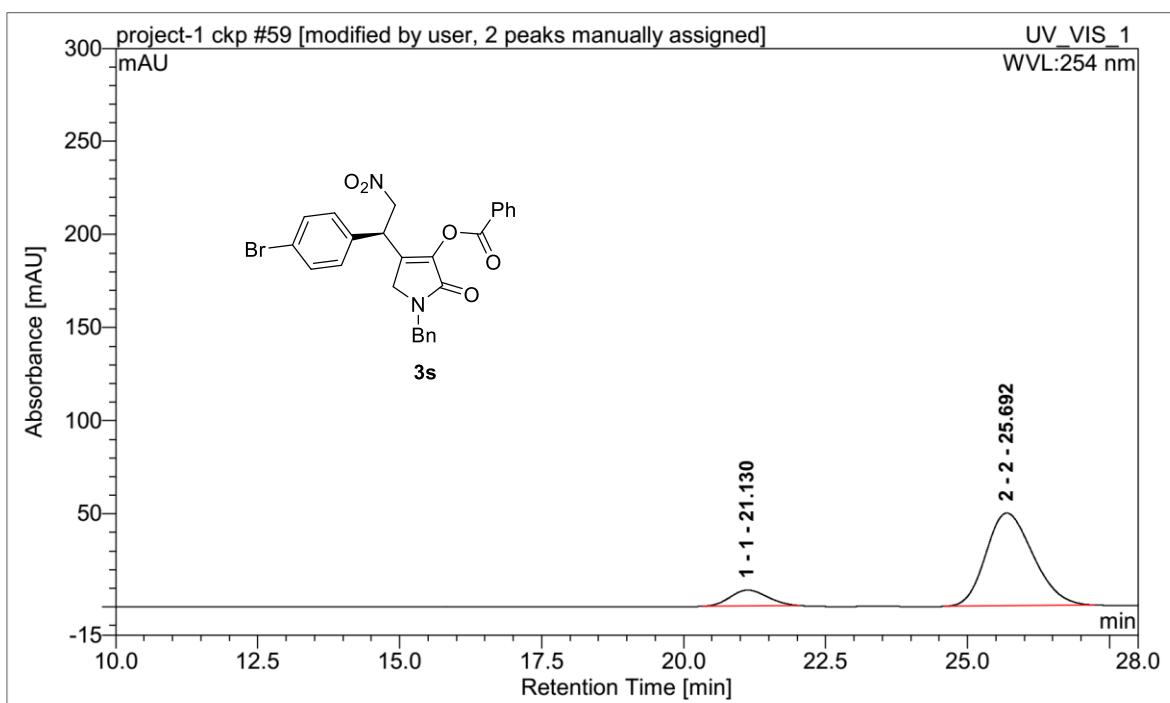
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1 1		10.81	71.01245	49.72081463	167.281	n.a.
2 2		12.82	71.810	50.27918537	142.475	n.a.



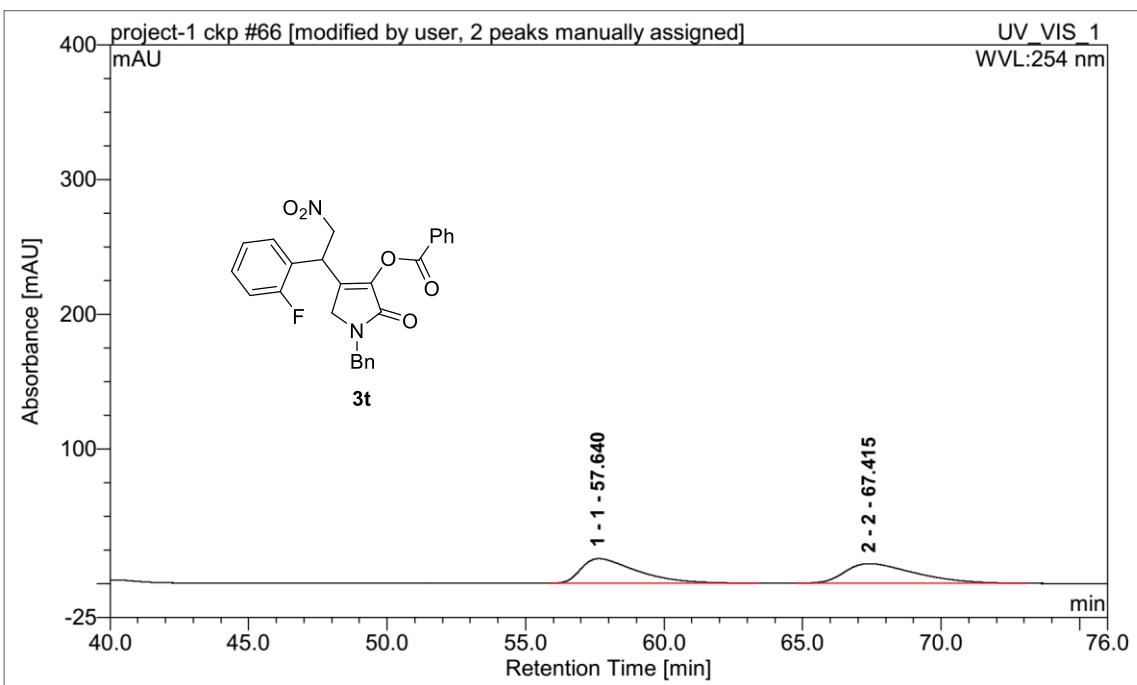
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1 1		10.85	29.90189	14.84916038	72.00904	n.a.
2 2		12.74	171.469	85.15083962	331.303	n.a.



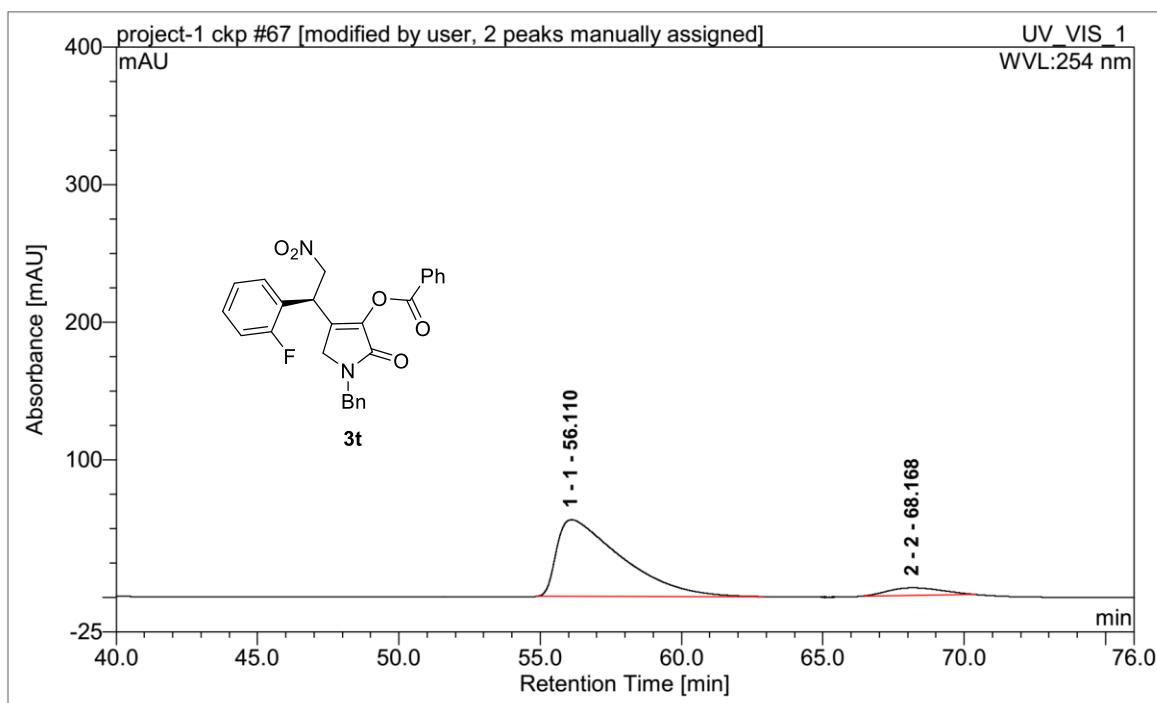
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1	1		20.97	33.38294	50.47388693	42.41479 n.a.
2	2		25.70	32.756	49.52611307	34.960 n.a.



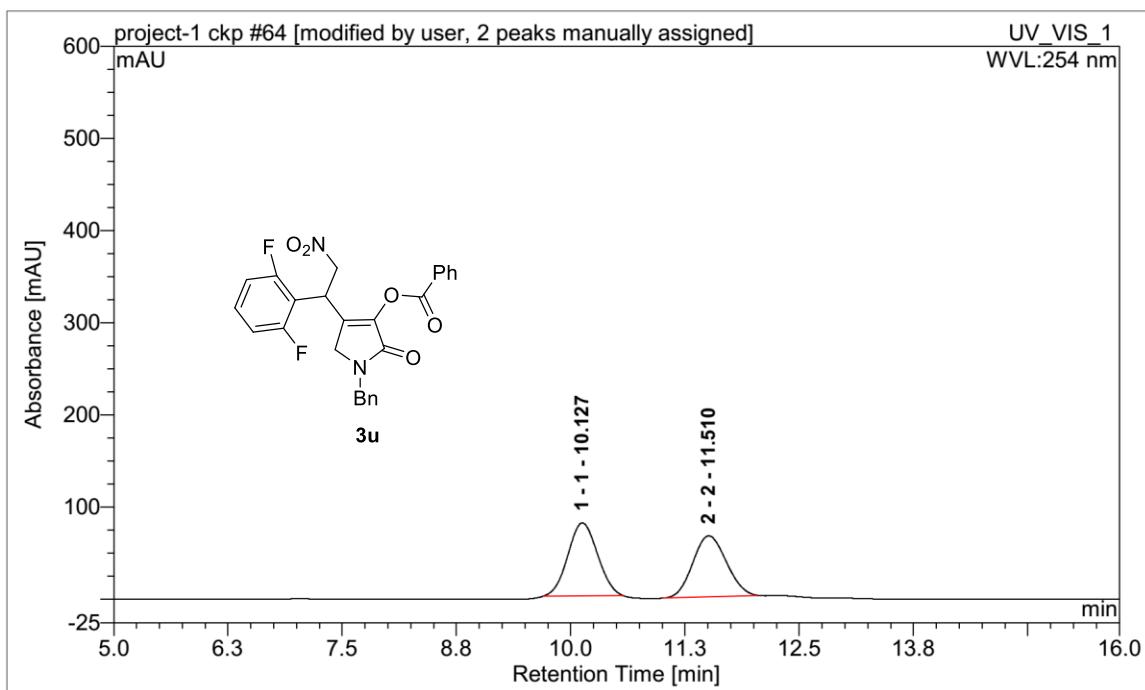
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1	1		21.13	6.446094	11.86378467	8.49178 n.a.
2	2		25.69	47.888	88.13621533	49.821 n.a.



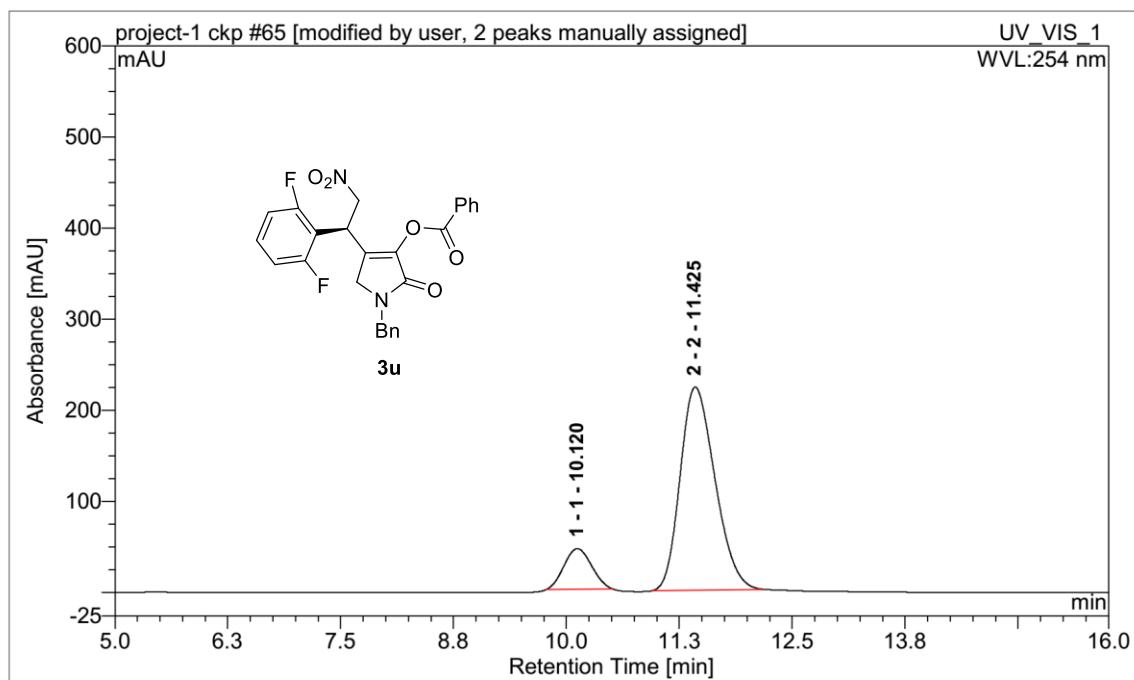
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1 1		57.64	42.78868	50.11148574	18.26297	n.a.
2 2		67.42	42.598	49.88851426	14.589	n.a.



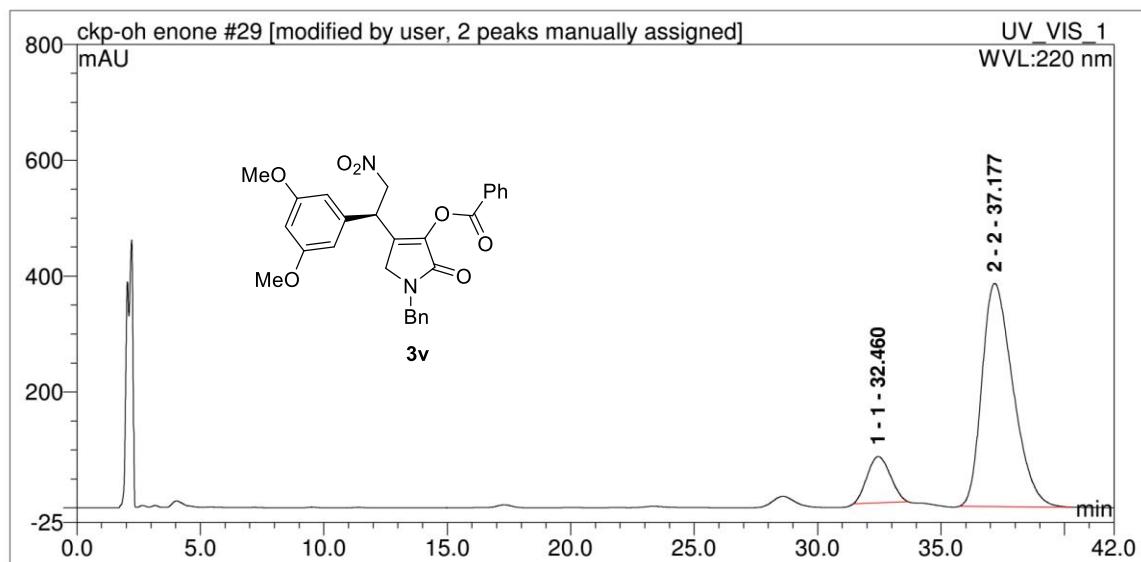
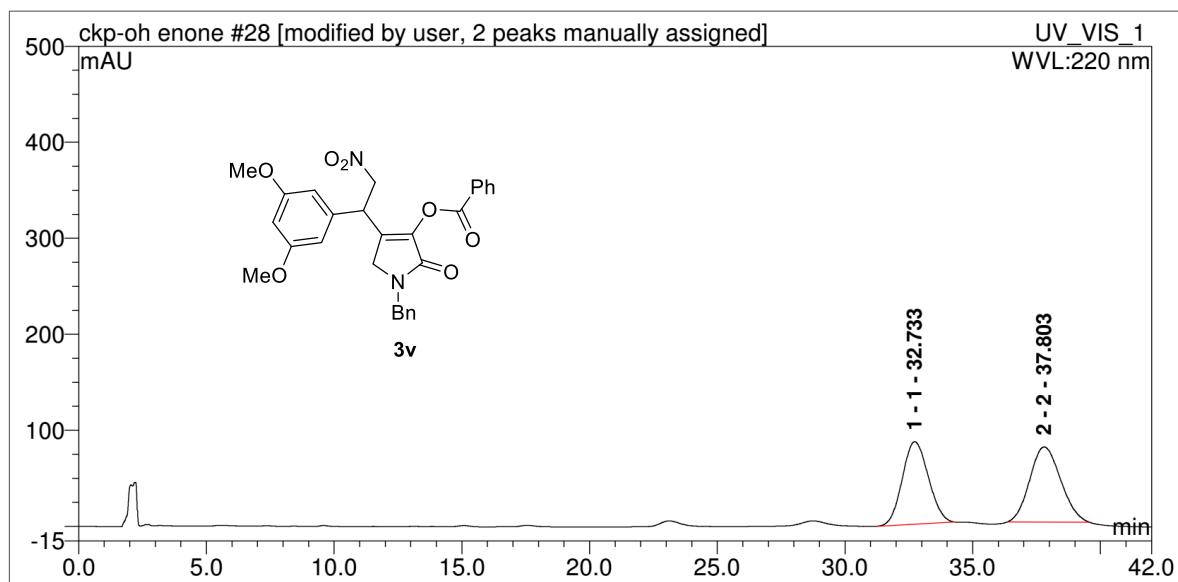
No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1 1		56.11	147.7052	92.5039058	55.76729	n.a.
2 2		68.17	11.969	7.496094196	5.467	n.a.

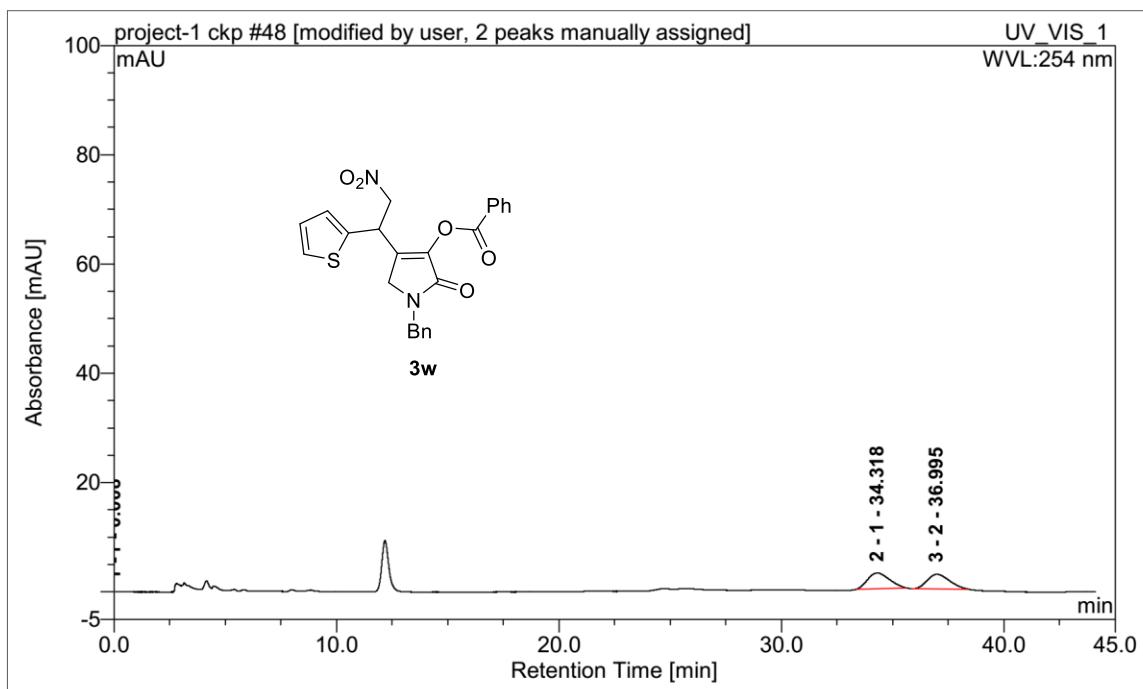


No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1 1		10.13	29.83827	51.55143988	79.08016	n.a.
2 2		11.51	28.042	48.44856012	66.056	n.a.

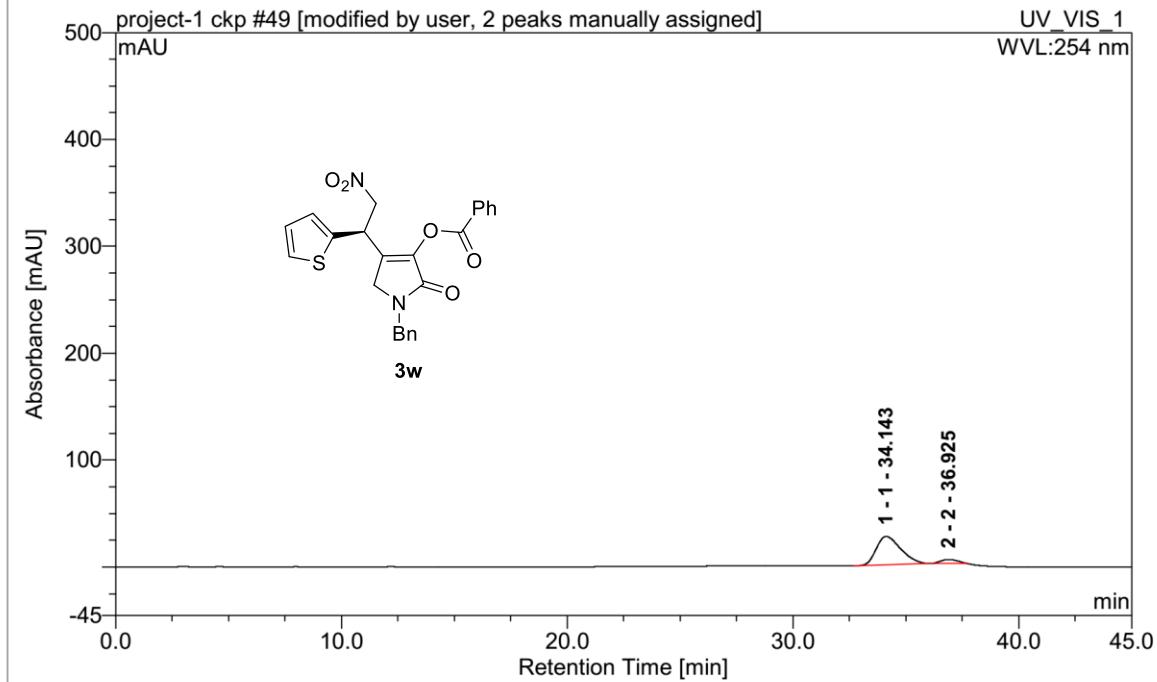


No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1 1		10.12	15.70124	13.6428715	44.45621	n.a.
2 2		11.43	99.386	86.3571285	222.589	n.a.





No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
2 1		34.32	3.167195	50.68666617	2.82844	n.a.
3 2		37.00	3.081	49.31293107	2.667	n.a.



No.	Peak Name	Ret.Time (detected) min	Area mAU*min	Rel.Area(ident.) %	Height mAU	Amount
1 1		34.14	33.43863	90.59762485	26.51936	n.a.
2 2		36.93	3.470	9.402375147	3.852	n.a.